

TLS-Attacker

Systematic Fuzzing and Testing of TLS Libraries

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Transport Layer Security

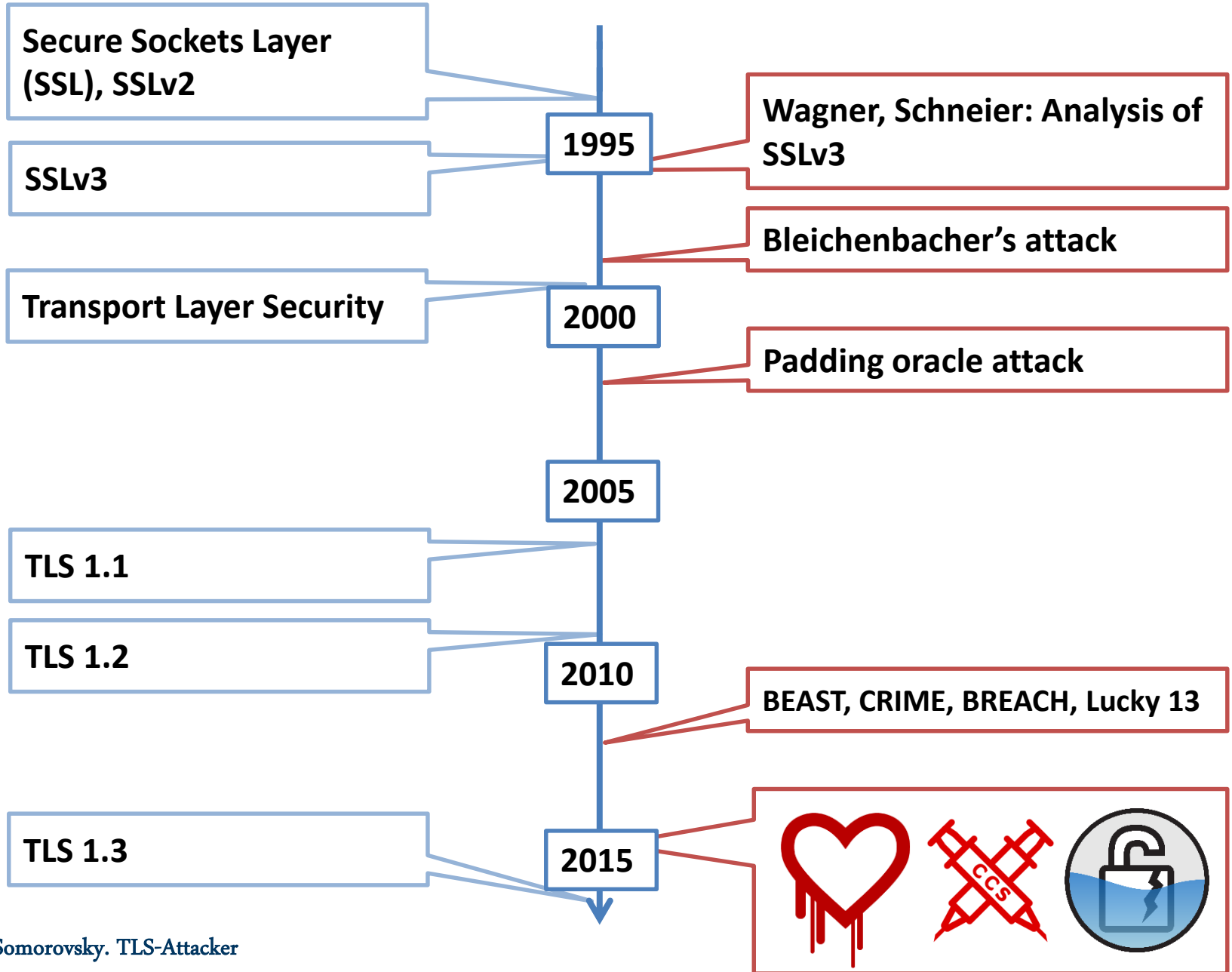
- The most important crypto protocol
- HTTP, SMTP, IMAP ...



Haustierbesitzer aufgepasst
Aktionswochen mit Gratiszugaben



TLS History



Questions

- How can we test these attacks?
- Can we find such attacks automatically?

Approach [SP2-17]

1. Collect TLS libraries
- 2.
3. Profit

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Approach [SP2-17]

1. Collect TLS libraries

2.

 3. Profit

hackerone

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[Product](#) ▼

who succeed in this challenge deserve c

Bounty Qualification

The project maintainers have final decis
respect their decision, and we ask that y
determined by the project.

- **Critical:** \$5,000+
- **High:** \$2,500
- **Moderate:** \$1,000
- **Low:** \$500

Approach [SP2-17]

1. Collect TLS libraries

 2.

3. Profit

Contributions

- Flexible TLS framework
- Fuzzing, testing, writing attacks ...
- High impact vulnerability in OpenSSL
- Additional vulnerabilities in Botan, MatrixSSL...
- <https://github.com/RUB-NDS/TLS-Attacker>

RUB-NDS / TLS-Attacker

Watch 37

Star 277

Fork 50

Code

Issues 2

Pull requests 0

Projects 0

Wiki

Pulse

Graphs

TLS-Attacker is a Java-based framework for analyzing TLS libraries. It is developed by the Ruhr University Bochum (<http://nds.rub.de/>) and the Hackmanit GmbH (<http://hackmanit.de/>).

547 commits

1 branch

3 releases

8 contributors

Apache-2.0

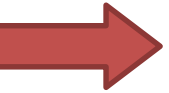
Branch: master

New pull request

Find file

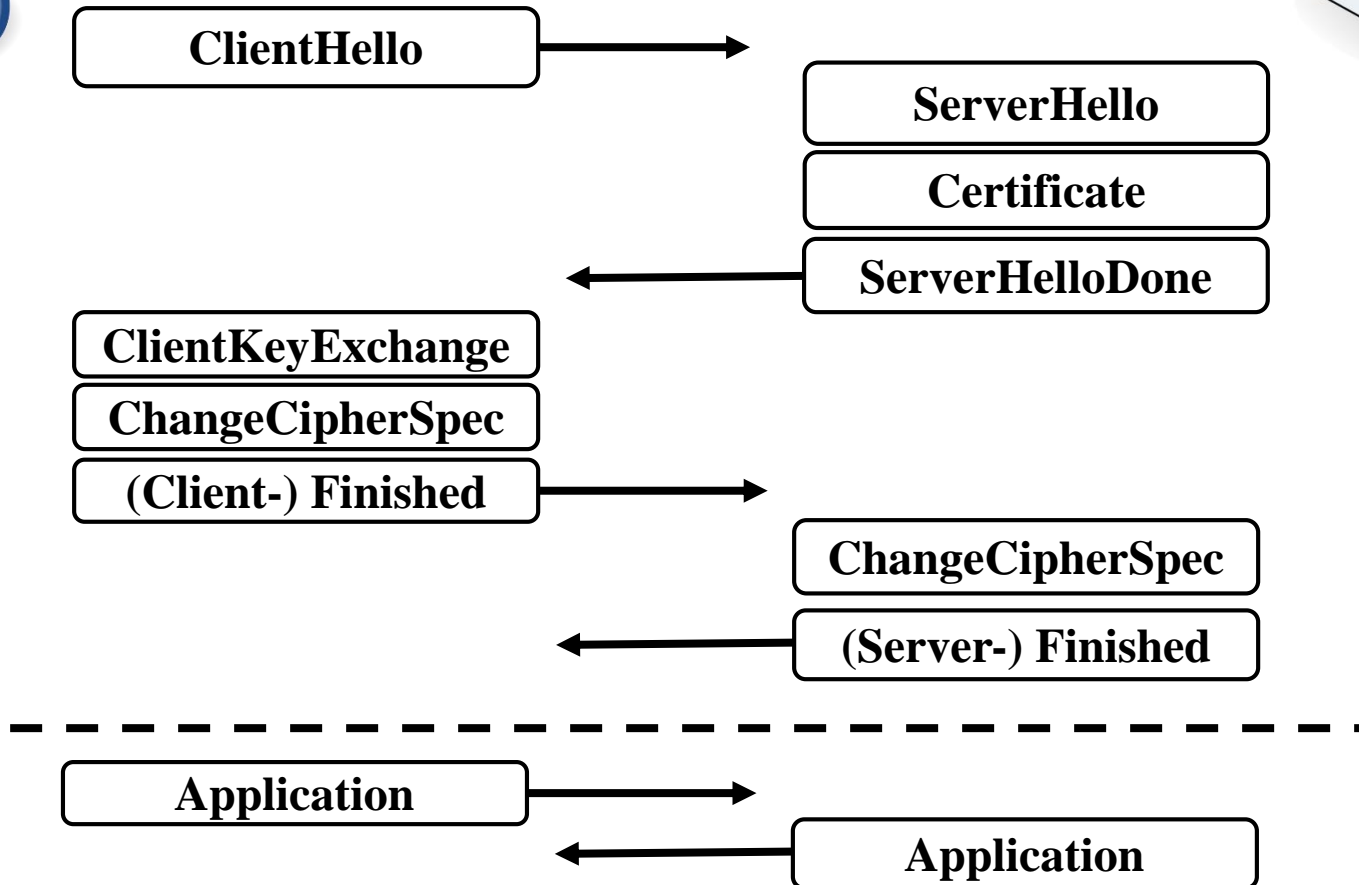
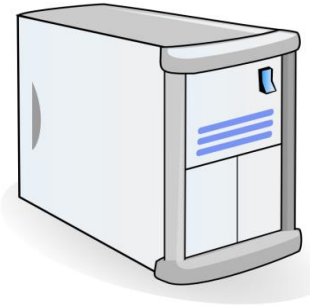
Clone or download

Overview



- 1. TLS Protocol**
- 2. Framework Prerequisites**
- 3. TLS-Attacker Design**
- 4. Results**
- 5. Conclusions**

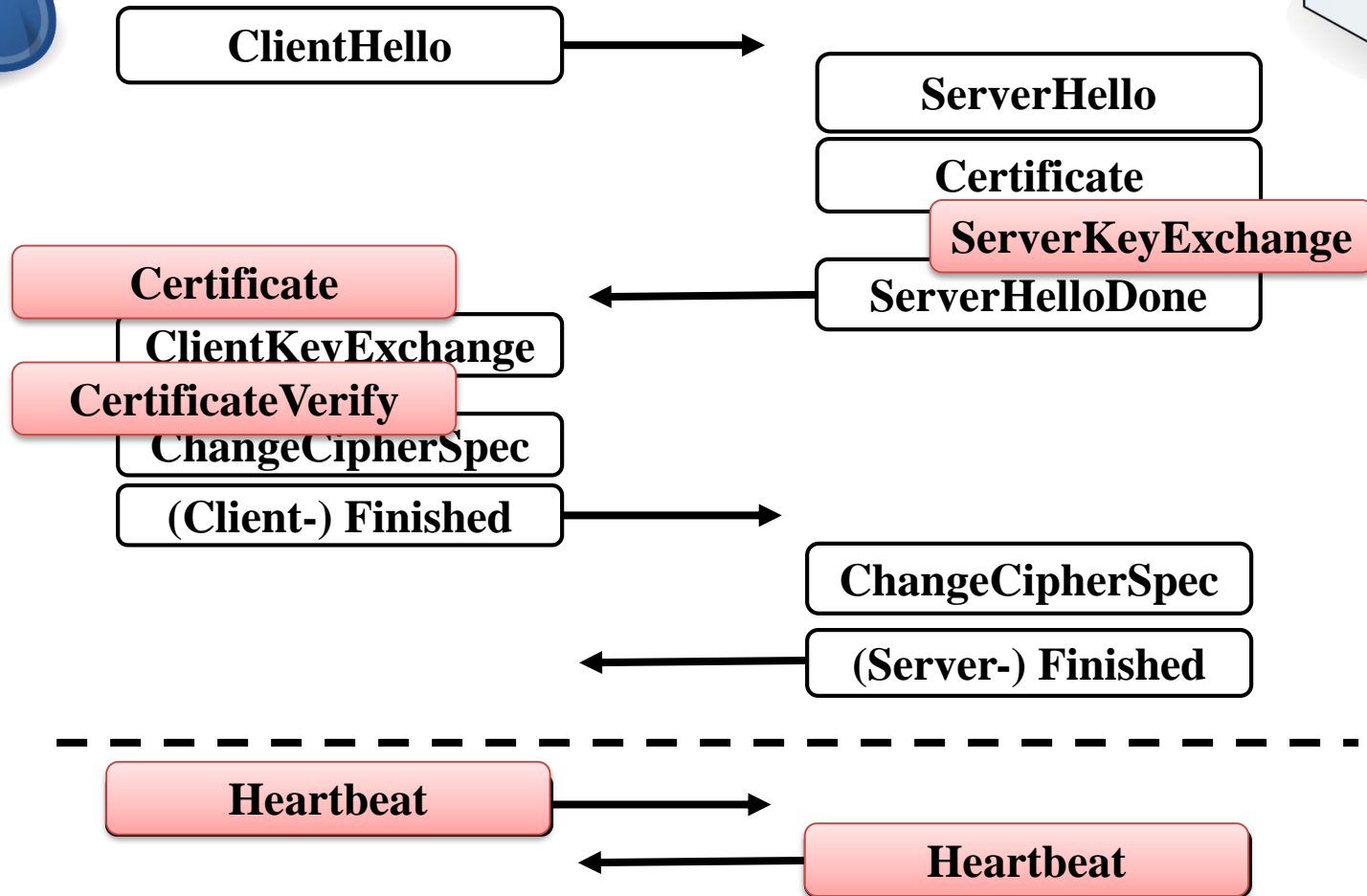
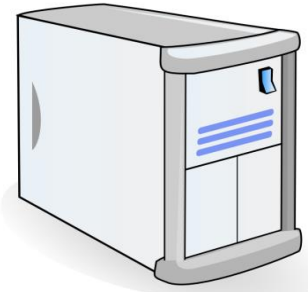
TLS RSA Handshake



TLS is complex ...

- Different versions
- Crypto primitives: RSA, EC, AES, 3DES, RC4, Chacha, Poly1305, New Hope
- Extensions
- Protocol flows

TLS is complex ...

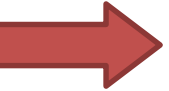


Recent Attacks on TLS

- Not only crypto attacks ...
- Attacks on TLS state machines
 - FREAK
 - Early CCS
- Buffer overflows / overreads
 - Heartbleed
 - CVE-2016-6307 (High) -> CVE-2016-6309 (Critical)
- Tool for flexible protocol executions needed

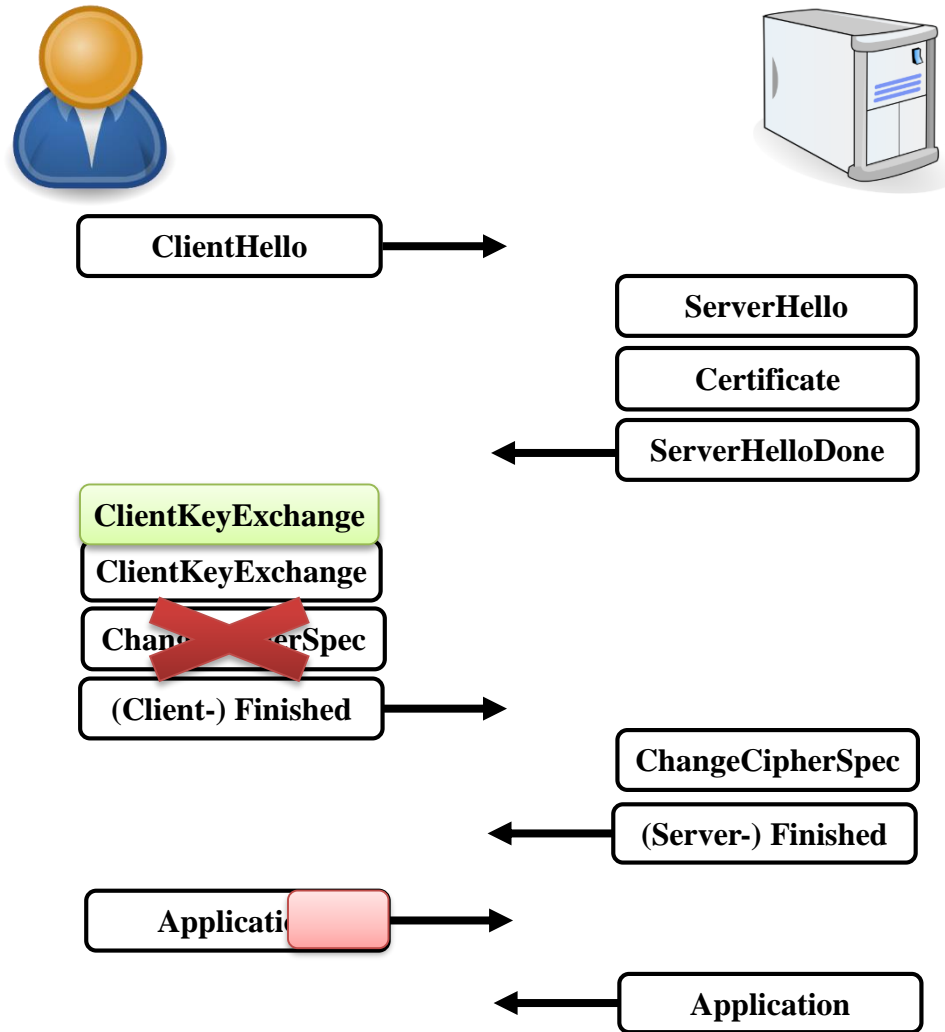
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Framework Prerequisites

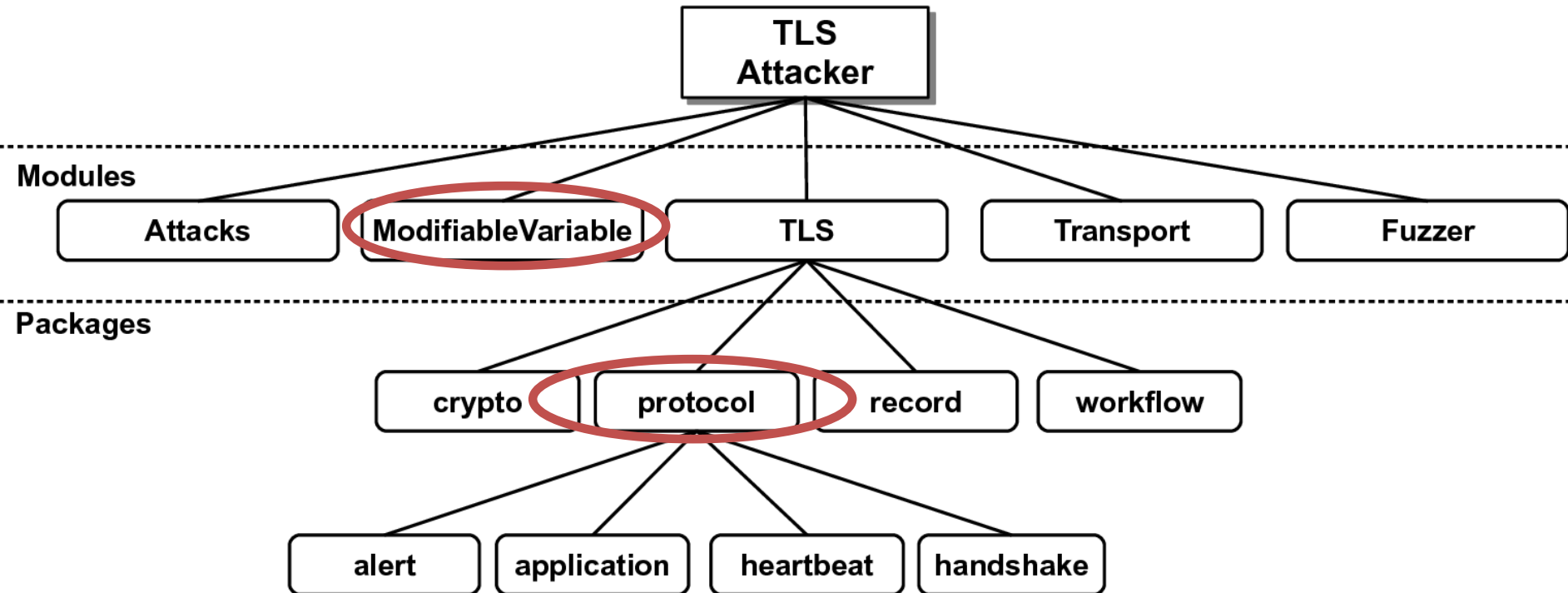
- Flexible protocol flow definition
- Message modifications
- Invalid behavior detection
- Protocol flow reproduction



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High-Level Overview



Modifiable variables

- Define basic data types (integer, byte, arrays) with modifications

- Example:

```
ModifiableInteger i = new ModifiableInteger();  
i.setValue( 30 );  
i.setModification(new AddModification( 20 ));  
System.out.println(i.getValue()); // 50
```

- Further modifications: xor, shuffle, delete, ...

Protocol messages

- ClientHello

ClientHelloMessage
cipherSuites: ModifiableByteArray cipherSuiteLength: ModifiableInteger ...
getCipherSuites() getCipherSuiteLength()

- Stored in a message list
- Serializable in XML


Defining a protocol flow

```
<protocolMessages>
  <ClientHello>
    <supportedCipherSuites>
      <CipherSuite>TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA</CipherSuite>
    </supportedCipherSuites>
  </ClientHello>
  <ServerHello/>
  <Certificate/>
  <ServerHelloDone/>
  <RSAClientKeyExchange/>
  <RSAServerKeyExchange/>
  <ChangeCipherSpec/>
  <Finished/>
  <ChangeCipherSpec/>
  <Finished/>
  <Application/>
</protocolMessages>
```

Defining a protocol flow

```
<protocolMessages>
  <ClientHello>
    <supportedCipherSuites>
      <CipherSuite>TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA</CipherSuite>
    </supportedCipherSuites>
  </ClientHello>
  <ServerHello/>
  <Certificate/>
  <ServerHelloDone/>
  <RSAClientKeyExchange/>

  <ChangeCipherSpec/>
  <Finished/>
  <ChangeCipherSpec/>
  <Finished/>
  <Heartbeat/>
</protocolMessages>
```



```
<Heartbeat>
  <payloadLength>
    <integerAddModification>
      20000
    </integerAddModification>
  </payloadLength>
</Heartbeat>
```



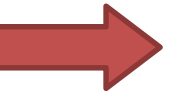
TLS-Attacker used for...

- Attacks
- Fuzzing (only server, sorry)
- Test suite

Demo

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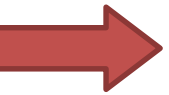


Results

- Padding oracle attack
 - OpenSSL (CVE-2016-2107)
 - Botan 1.11.21 (CVE-2015-7824)
 - MatrixSSL 3.8.2
- Bleichenbacher attack
 - MatrixSSL 3.8.2
- Missing length checks
 - GnuTLS 3.4.9
 - OpenSSL 1.0.1
- Out-of-bound reads / writes
 - OpenSSL-1.1.0-pre1 (stack overflow)
 - Botan 1.11.28 (Out-of-bound read)

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Conclusions and future work

- Maintaining a crypto library is hard
- Systematic fuzzing and evaluation needed
- TLS-Attacker
 - For researchers, pentesters
 - For developers
 - Integrated in Botan and MatrixSSL
- Development / fuzzing improvements needed
 - TLS client-side tests
 - Better fuzzing strategies

Questions

More security research talks?

4.5. – 5.5. 2017

Non-profit security conference

