Overcoming the
Quality vs. Quantity
Problem in Software
Security Testing
OWASP AppSec 2012

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Quantity vs. Quality

...can't we just have both?

If only it was *that easy.* 



#### Intended audience:

Corporate software security testers, professionals, or those otherwise struggling with "too many applications, not enough time".



# what's the goal?



# why are we here?



#### better software



### better performance



#### better ... FEATURES\*



#### \*no features, no app



#### better security



### how to get there?



# we influence security



#### let's start there



#### raise level of assurance



#### trust your software



# validate by testing



# security validate by ^ testing



#### millions of applications



#### apps in your org?



#### 100?



#### 1,000?



#### more?



#### no idea?



### increase/decrease daily?



# legacy applications



#### new applications



# open-sourced apps



# 3<sup>rd</sup> party apps



#### composite apps



# OVERTUN by applications



# they multiply!



#### "rapid app. delivery"



### Agile, DevOps, ...



#### wait, wait, stop ...



#### who's doing the testing?



#### insourced, outsourced



#### crowd-sourced



#### testing window Shrinkage



## this causes anxiety



### "security takes too long"



up against



### security is 'stuck'



#### you must choose.



## be thorough



#### OR



### be speedy



## "both" is very difficult



#### yet...



# ideally you need both



## you have 3 weapons



# rely on strategy



## rely on experience



## rely on technology



## challenge: complexity



### challenge: resources



#### is compromise OK?



#### quick example



## 1 page, simple form



### 2 drop-downs



#### 10 options each



#### 1 check box (optional)



#### $10 \times 10 \times 2 = 200$ options



### 2 exit paths from form



#### Path A, Path B



#### 198 combinations go A



#### 2 combinations go B



## Odds of testing A & B?



### not very good...



### it's never, ever this easy



#### tech to the rescue?



#### completeness vs. speed



#### pick most critical



### experience teaches...



## speed > completeness



# why speed?



## projects will go live



## some testing > none



# striking a balance



#### balance is difficult



### experience has taught me



## balance is possible



#### what matters?



## Size of application



## application Complexity



#### available Time to test



#### available Resources



#### other considerations



## release cycle



# application criticality



## external support



### strategies for balance



### 1. app segmentation



## split the application up



# at functional boundaries



## apps break into pieces



# e.g. register -> login



# e.g. login -> catalog



# at trust boundaries



# high | <> | low security



#### unauth auth



## along workflows



#### use case :: workflow



# psst! don't forget data



#### 2. workload distribution



# technology -> win



## evolving technology



## harness compute power



## compute in the cloud



#### vLIMITLESS resources



## massively parallel



#### instant-on scan farms



## start on your desktop



## push to the cloud



## pay for compute time



## time: days -> hours



#### billions of iterations



## Yay cloud!



#### 3. OPTIMIZE tools



## tools give us options



## use advanced options







## JavaScript operations



## number of iterative loops



## form variations/submits



## page timeouts.....



# redundant pages? redundant redundant redundant



#### cASe SenSITivitY



# "start here" capability



## many other tech controls



## to recap



## applications -> complex



## speed vs. completeness



## looking for balance



## AS appropriate



## balance is possible



#### have cake, eat it too.



## 3 ways to achieve



## app segmentation



#### workload distribution



## tools optimization





#### THANK YOU

