



Information Security Specialists

OWASP
Testing Web Services

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Company: Lateral Security (IT) Services Limited



Company Overview

- Company
 - Lateral Security (IT) Services Limited
 - Founded in April 2008, HQ in Woodward Street, Wellington
 - Directors, Nick von Dadelszen and Ratu Mason
- Services
 - Information security testing (design, architecture, penetration testing, security controls, policy and compliance)
 - Lifecycle auditing (design, pre prod, post prod)
 - Regular ongoing testing programs
- Differentiators
 - True vendor independence
 - Security testing is our unique specialty
 - Very highly skilled staff

Agenda

- Why Web Services testing is important
- How To Test Web Services
 - Information Gathering
 - Service Testing
- Common Web Services Issues
- Useful Tools
- Tips and tricks
- WS-Security

Why WS Testing Is Important

- Web services and SOAP-based apps are getting more and more common
- Only data is passed through web services so more reliance on client for processing
- Number one rule of application security is:

DO NOT TRUST THE CLIENT

WS Testing versus Standard App Testing

- Many common areas:
 - Authentication
 - Session management
 - Data validation
 - Business logic
 - Information disclosure
- Some unique areas:
 - XML parser issues
 - XML content issues
- More focus required on level of client trust

How To Test Web Services

- Standard testing approach
 - Information gathering
 - Service discovery
 - Method discovery
 - Service testing
 - Standard web application tests
 - Web Services specific tests

Web Services Discovery

- Search engines
 - inurl:WSDL inurl:/ws inurl:/axis/services
 - filetype:asmx filetype:jws
 - Always interesting to search for terms like Admin and StopService
- Site crawling
- Behaviour investigation
 - Intercept the client to observe standard behaviour
 - If the client is a thick application you may need some trickery to do this (SSL certs, WM networks, reverse proxies)

Google Search For Web Services

[Advanced Search](#)
[Preferences](#)

Search: the web pages from New Zealand

Web [Show options...](#)

Results **1 - 10** of about **1,130** for **inurl:.asmx site:.nz**. (0.25 seconds)

[CoreServices Web Service](#)

CoreServices. The following operations are supported. For a formal definition, please review the Service Description. ...

youtxt.co.nz/CoreServices.asmx - [Cached](#) - [Similar](#)

[WidgetWebService Web Service](#)

SOAP 1.1. The following is a sample SOAP 1.1 request and response. The placeholders shown need to be replaced with actual values. ...

www.hito.org.nz/WidgetWebService.asmx?op... - [Cached](#) - [Similar](#)

[CustomerEstimateService Web Service](#)

SOAP 1.1. The following is a sample SOAP 1.1 request and response. The placeholders shown need to be replaced with actual values. ...

<https://secure.mainfreight.co.nz/.../CustomerEstimateService.asmx?...> - [Cached](#) - [Similar](#)

[cManagerService Web Service](#)

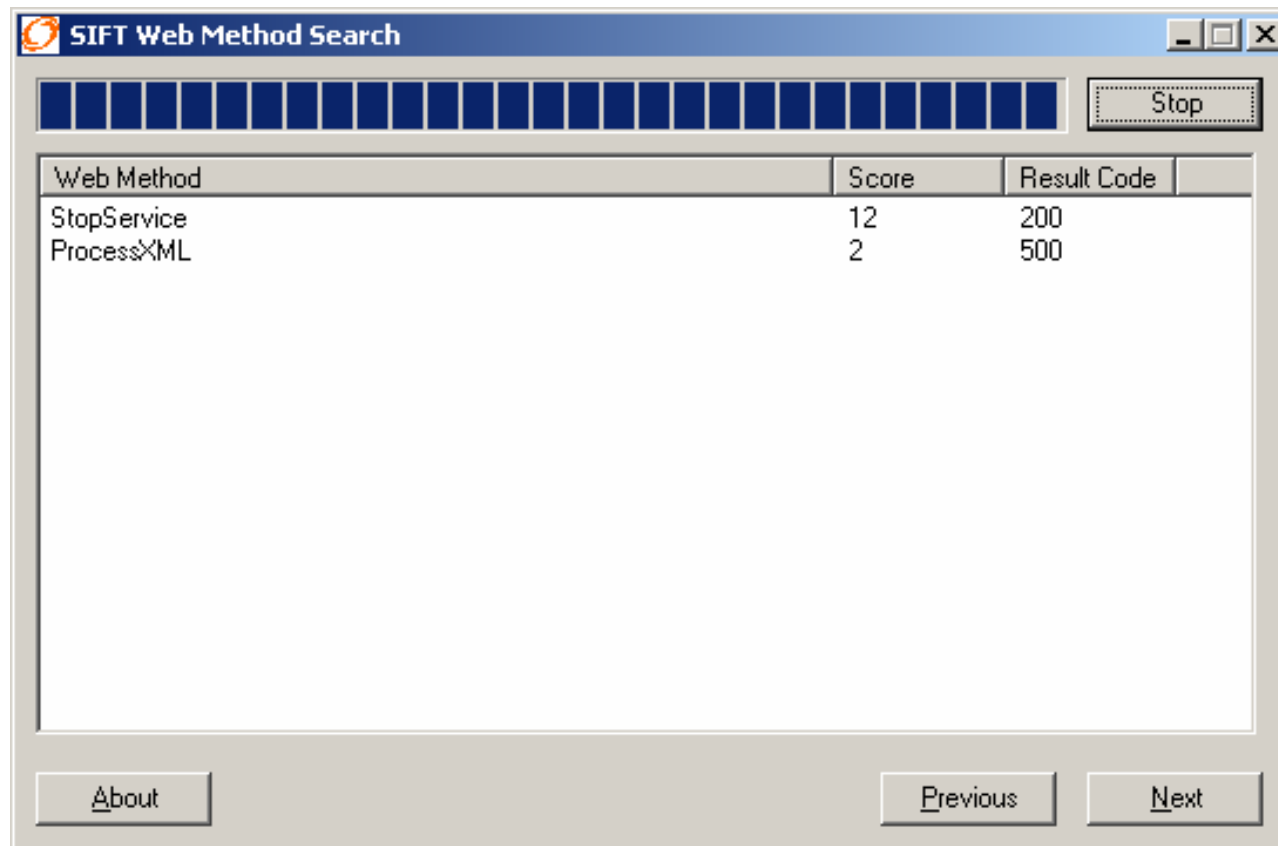
cManagerService. Click here for a complete list of operations. GetPageByUrl. Test. To test the operation using the HTTP POST protocol, click the 'Invoke' ...

www.formway.co.nz/cManagerService.asmx?op... - [Cached](#) - [Similar](#)

Method Discovery

- To discover available methods:
 - WSDL interrogation
 - Behaviour investigation
 - Method brute forcing
- Potential Issue - Insecure method leakage
 - WSDL containing methods that shouldn't be public
 - Private method brute-forcing
- Tool
 - SIFT Web Method Search

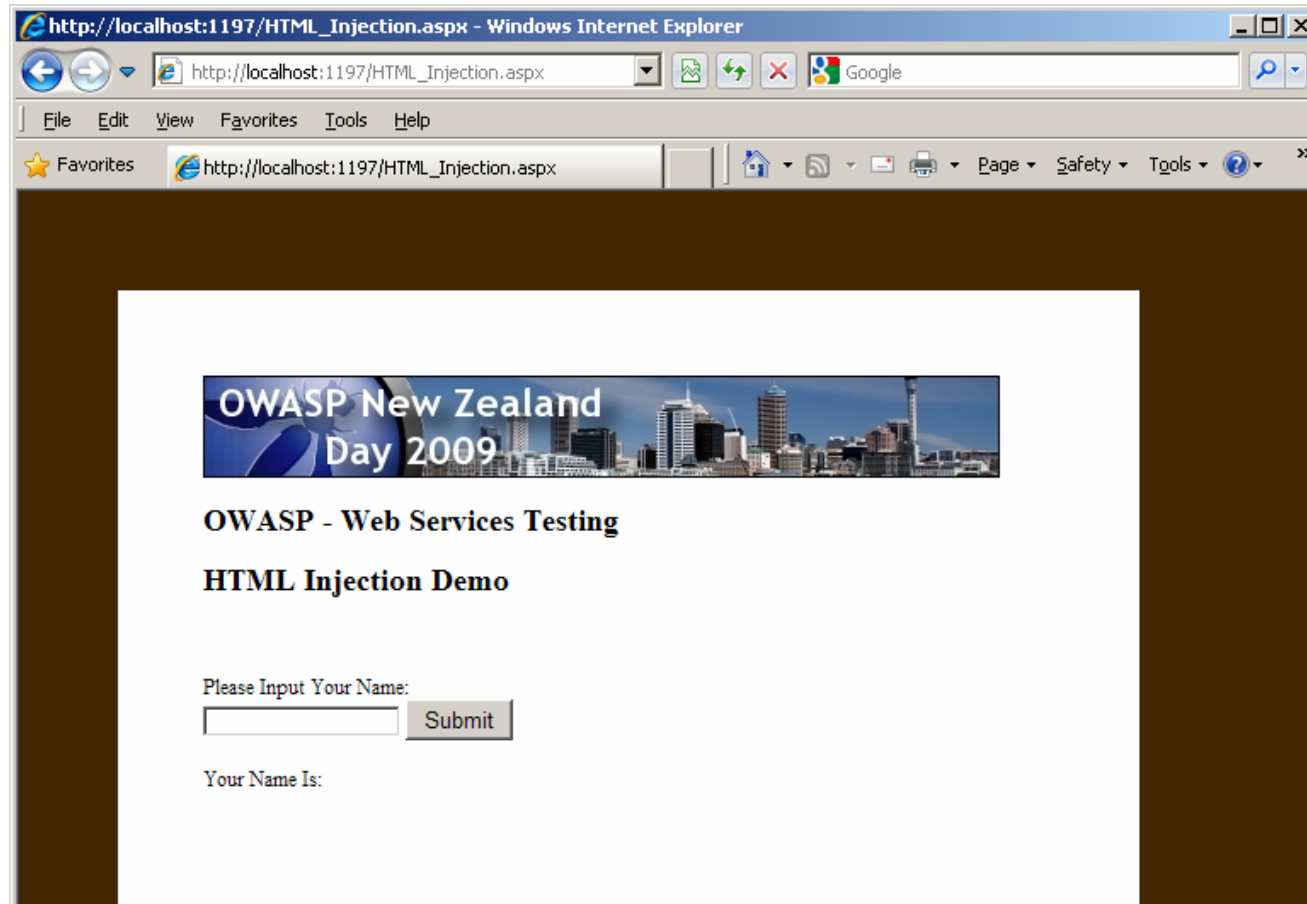
Demo – Web Method Discovery



Web Services Mapped To OWASP Top Ten

- A1 – Cross site scripting (XSS)
 - XSS attacks can be propagated through web services
 - Depends on the consuming application
 - If the application parses HTML then this can be an issue
- A2 – Injection flaws
 - All still possible:
 - SQL, XPATH, XML, LDAP
 - Depends on how the web service uses input

Demo – HTML Injection



http://localhost:1197/HTML_Injection.aspx - Windows Internet Explorer

http://localhost:1197/HTML_Injection.aspx

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

http://localhost:1197/HTML_Injection.aspx

OWASP New Zealand
Day 2009

OWASP - Web Services Testing

HTML Injection Demo

Please Input Your Name:

Your Name Is:

Top Ten Continued

- A3 – Malicious file execution
 - Again depends on how the web service uses input
 - Some web services allow attachments
- A4 – Insecure direct object reference
 - Still an issue based on web service logic
- A5 – Cross site request forgery (CSRF)
 - More of an issue with AJAX than traditional web services, but SOAP can be called from a browser (JavaScript SOAP client)

Top Ten Continued

- A6 – Information leakage and improper error handling
 - Common problem with web services, errors often leak information
- A7 – Broken authentication and session management
 - Sensitive methods can be exposed without authentication
 - Other standard authentication issues apply (ability to brute force etc)
 - If session management is used, same issues apply

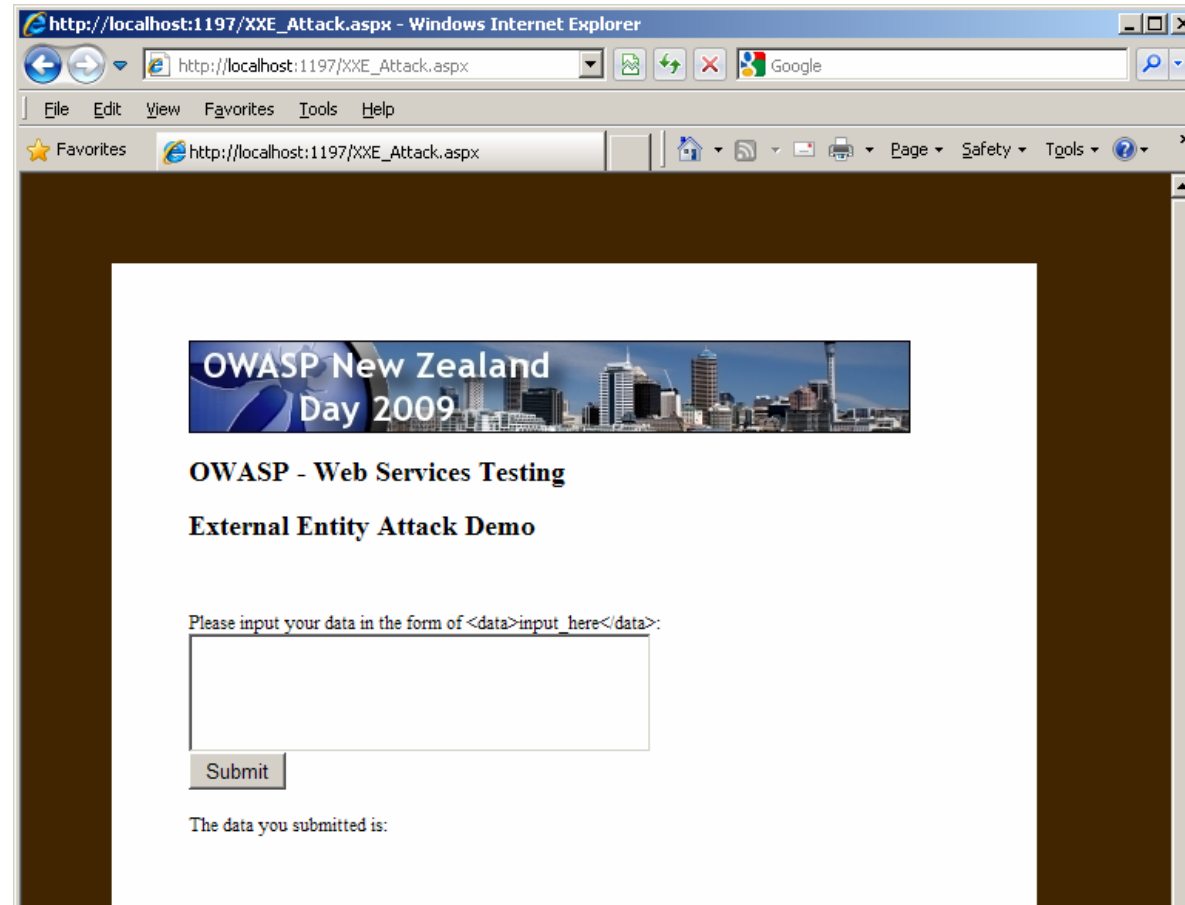
Top Ten Continued

- A8 – Insecure cryptographic storage
 - Still an issue based on web service logic
- A9 – Insecure communications
 - The use of SSL and its proper configuration is important for Web Services
- A10 – Failure to restrict URL access
 - Restricting access to Web Service URLs to only authorised consumers is an issue

Web Service Specific Tests

- XML Issues
 - External entity issues
 - Malformed XML
 - Recursive XML
 - XML Entity Expansion
 - XML Attribute Blowup
 - Overlarge XML
 - CDATA injection
- WS-Routing issues

Demo – XXE Attack



XML Entity Expansion

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE root [
  <!ENTITY ha "Ha !">
  <!ENTITY ha2 "&ha; &ha;">
  <!ENTITY ha3 "&ha2; &ha2;">
  <!ENTITY ha4 "&ha3; &ha3;">
  <!ENTITY ha5 "&ha4; &ha4;">
  ...
  <!ENTITY ha128 "&ha127; &ha127;">
]>
<root>&ha128;</root>
```

Common WS Issues Found

- Insecure functionality leaked through WSDL
- XML Parser Issues
 - XXE
 - Recursive and overlarge payloads
- XML/Xpath injection
- Information disclosure through error messages
- Too much trust of client side application

Useful Tools

- Useful tools for testing web services are:
 - WebScarab (of course)
 - Foundstone WSDigger
 - SIFT Web Method Search
 - Firebug browser plugin (for AJAX testing)
 - PocketSOAP
 - SoapUI
 - Your favourite scripting language

Tips and Tricks

- Always search the WSDL for unused functions
- Look very closely at reliance on client for security and business logic
- HTML gets encoded when placed into XML so by pre-encoding you may be able to circumvent validation
- ASP.Net Web Services do not get automatically validated
- Watch for custom-built XML or JSON

But What About WS-Security?

- WS-Security provides integrity and confidentiality for SOAP messages (through encryption and mac-ing)
- Just like SSL on a standard web application, it doesn't stop most attacks
- If I can legitimately consume a Web Service, I can legitimately attack one too

Contact Details

Thank you

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