



Real Time Application Attack Detection and Response with OWASP AppSensor

Colin Watson
Watson Hall Ltd

colin.watson(@)owasp.org
<http://www.clerkendweller.com>

OWASP London

15th July 2010

The OWASP Foundation
<http://www.owasp.org>

Agenda

- Understanding The Threat
- Application Defense Failures
- Real Application Protection
 - ▶ Attacker Detection & Response
 - ▶ Application Worm Detection & Containment
- AppSensor Project & Future

Abstract



Turn this...

into this.

The Threat - Advanced Attackers

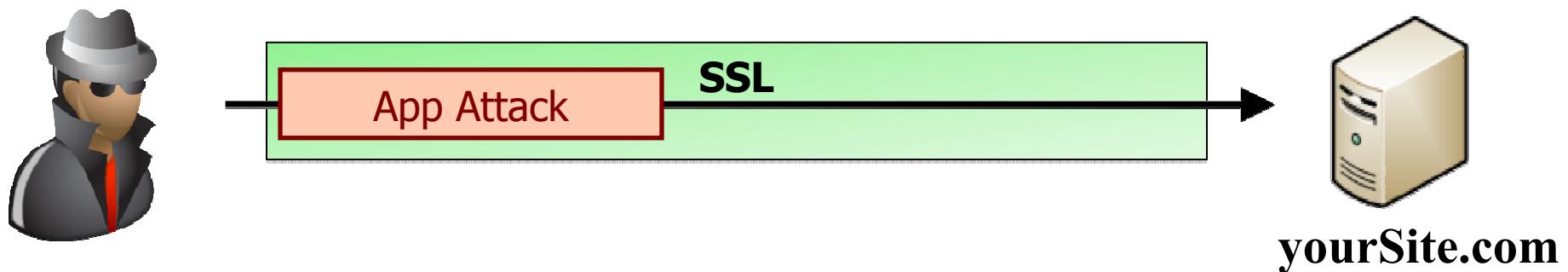
- Skilled
- Financially Motivated
- Organized
- Patient and Persistent
- In Possession of Your Source Code
- Outside & Inside Your Company

Application Defense Failures

- “We Use SSL”
- “We Use Firewalls”
- “We Use Deep Packet Inspection”
- “We Installed A Web Application Firewall”

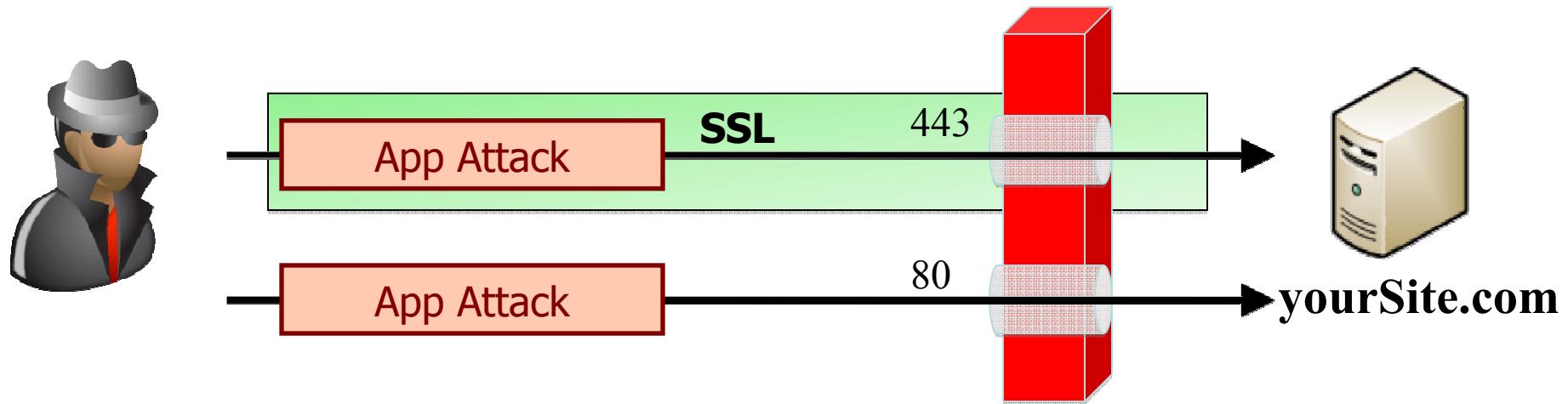
“We Use SSL”

- SSL Protects Transmitted Traffic
- No Guarantee or Inspection of Data
- Zero Impact to Attackers
- Provides Zero Protection to Site Against Attackers



“We Use Firewalls”

- Purpose of Firewall: Allow or Deny Access via Port
- Necessity of Working Web App: Allowed Access via 80 or 443
- Result: Firewall is an Open Door



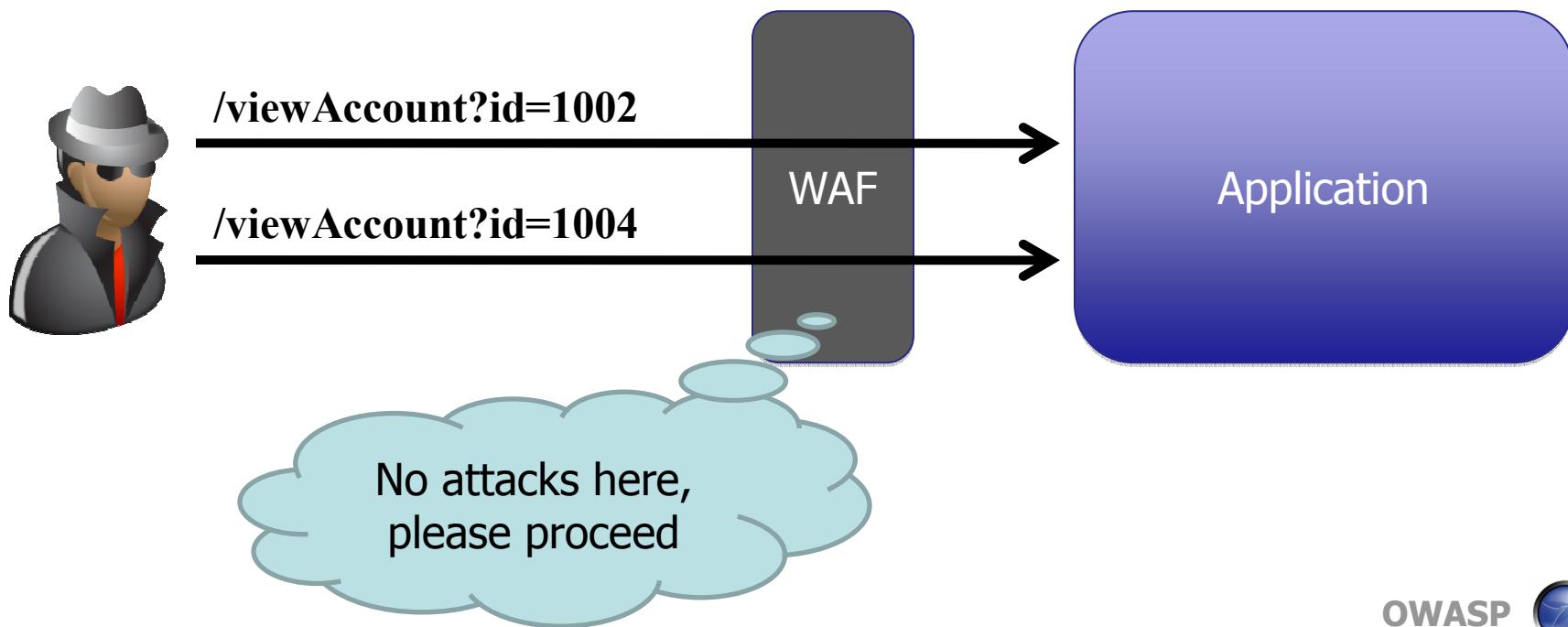
“We Use Deep Packet Inspection”

- Performed by Generic Network Appliance
- No Knowledge of Application Attacks
- Example Attack: Access Control Attack via Direct Object References
- Not Detected by DPI

```
GET /updateProfile?id=52473&pass=newpass
Host: yourSite.com
```

“We Installed a Web Application Firewall”

- Custom application + Generic Solution != success
- Application context not available
- No concept of access violations



Detecting Attacks the Right Way

■ Integration

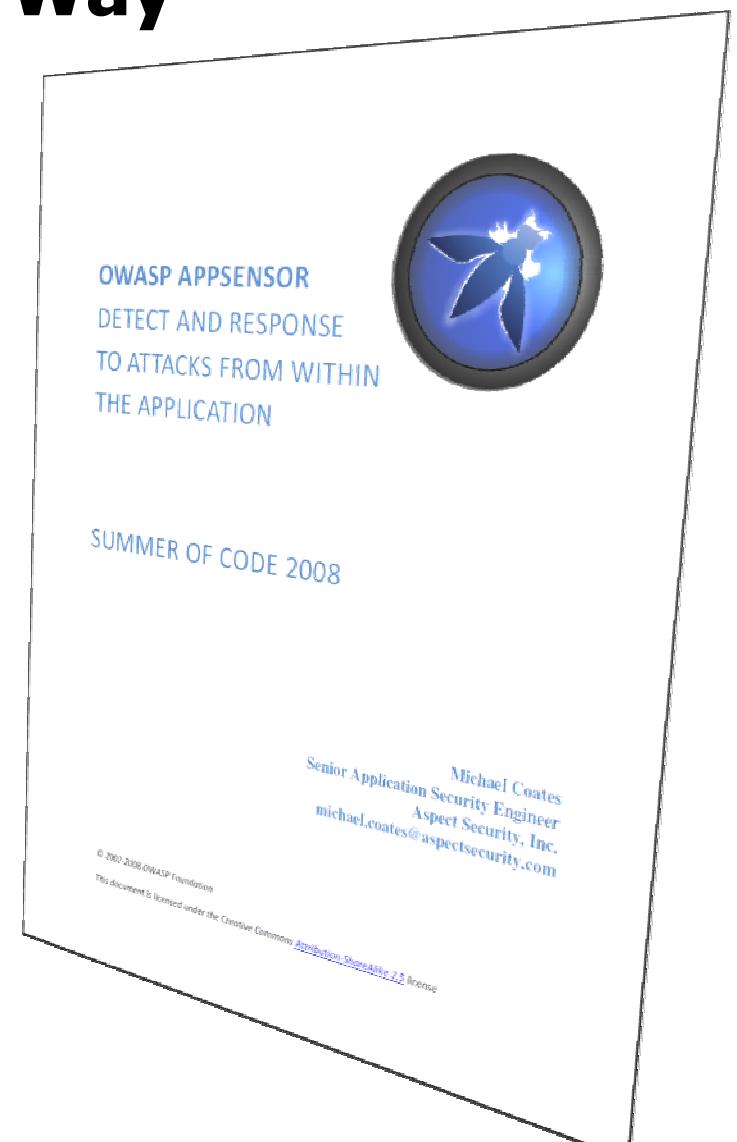
- ▶ Detect INSIDE the application
- ▶ Understand business logic

■ Effectiveness

- ▶ Minimal false positives
- ▶ Immediate response

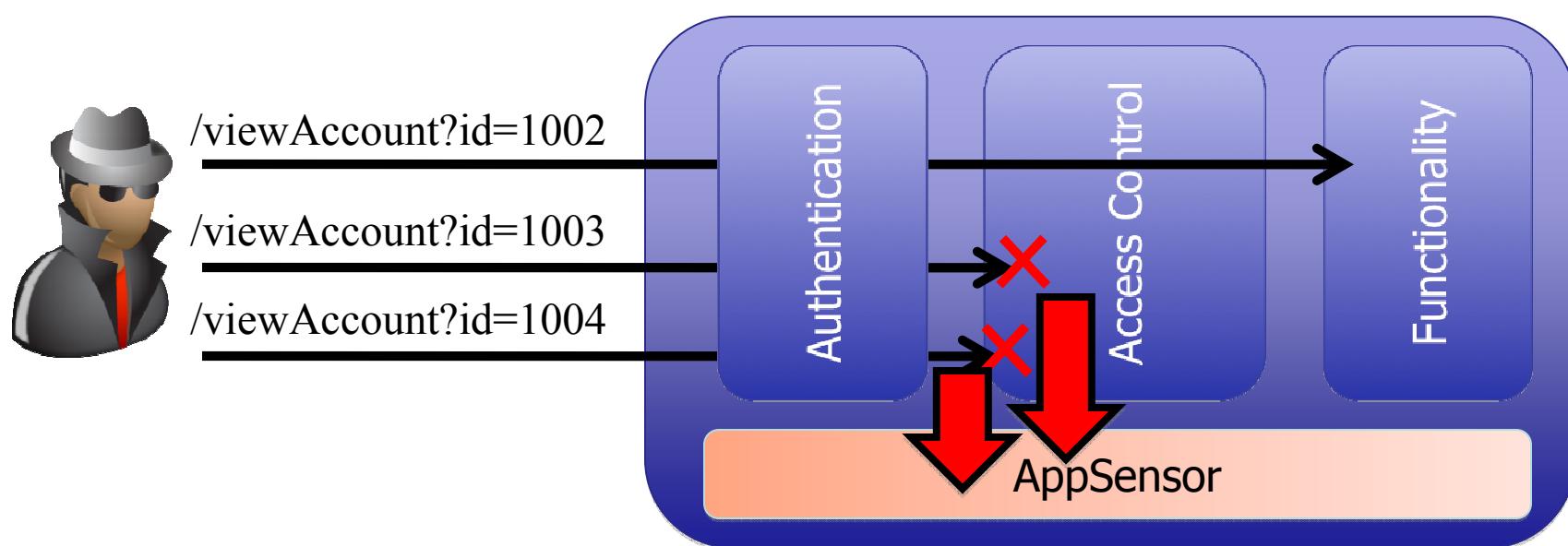
■ Effort

- ▶ Automatic detection
- ▶ No manual work required



Inside the Application is Best

- Understand application & business context
- Integration with authentication & user store



Establishing Detection Points

Signature based events:

- Request
- Authentication
- Session
- Access control
- Input
- Exception
- Command injection
- File input/output
- Honey trap

Behaviour based events:

- User trend
- System trend
- Reputation

Examples

ACE1

Modifying URL Arguments Within a GET For Direct Object Access Attempts

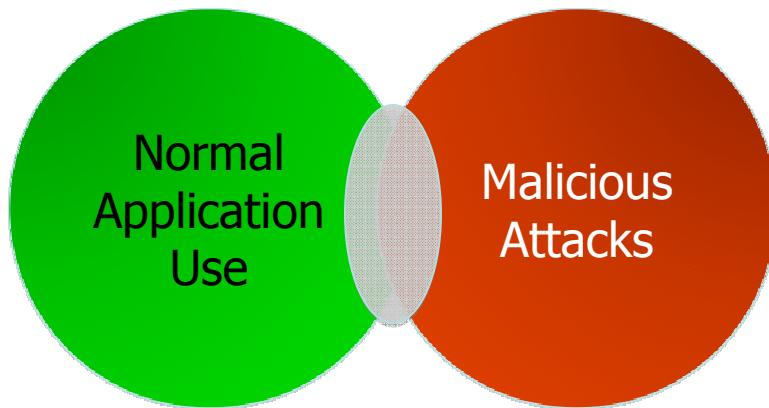
| | |
|----------------|---|
| Exception type | AccessControlException |
| Description | The application is designed to use an identifier for a particular object, such as using categoryID=4 or user=guest within the URL. A user modifies this value in an attempt to access unauthorized information. This exception should be thrown anytime the identifier received from the user is not authorized due to the identifier being nonexistent or the identifier not authorized for that user. |
| Example(s) | <p>The user modifies the following URL from</p> <p>example.com/viewpage?page=1&user=guest</p> <p>to</p> <p>example.com/viewpage?page=22&user=admin</p> |

UT2

Speed Of Application Use

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Exception type | UserTrendException |
| Description | The speed of requests from a user indicates that an automated tool is being used to access the site. The use of a tool may indicate reconnaissance for an attack or attempts to identify vulnerabilities in the site. |
| Example(s) | The user utilizes an automated tool to request hundreds of pages per minute. |

Detecting Malicious Users



- Many malicious attacks are obvious and not “user error”
 - ▶ POST when expecting GET
 - ▶ Tampering with headers
 - ▶ Submission of XSS attack

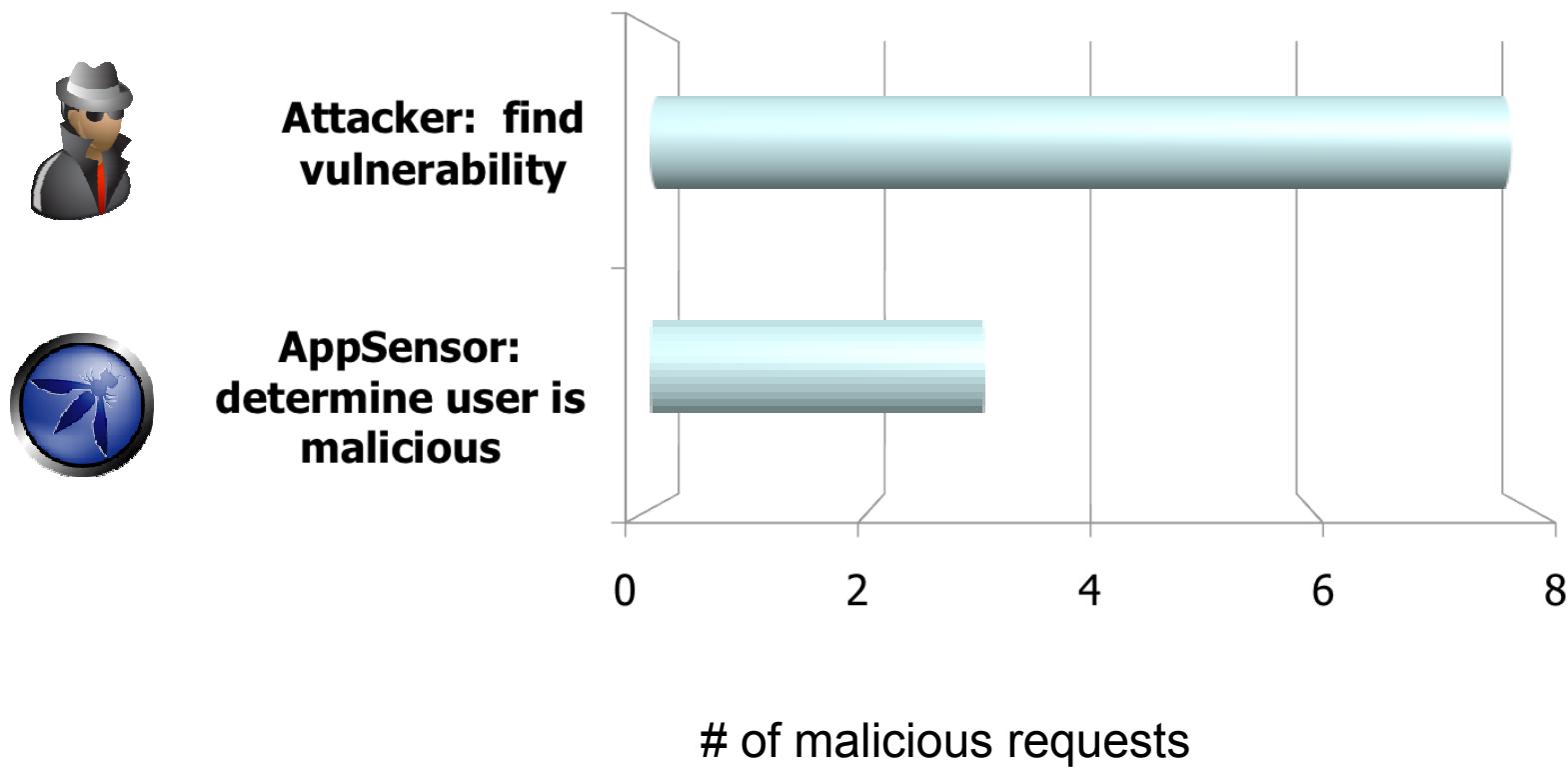
Examples of Malicious Actions

- Bypassing client side input validation
- Transaction using functionality not visible to user role
- Multiple access control violations
- Change of user agent midsession
- Double encoded data



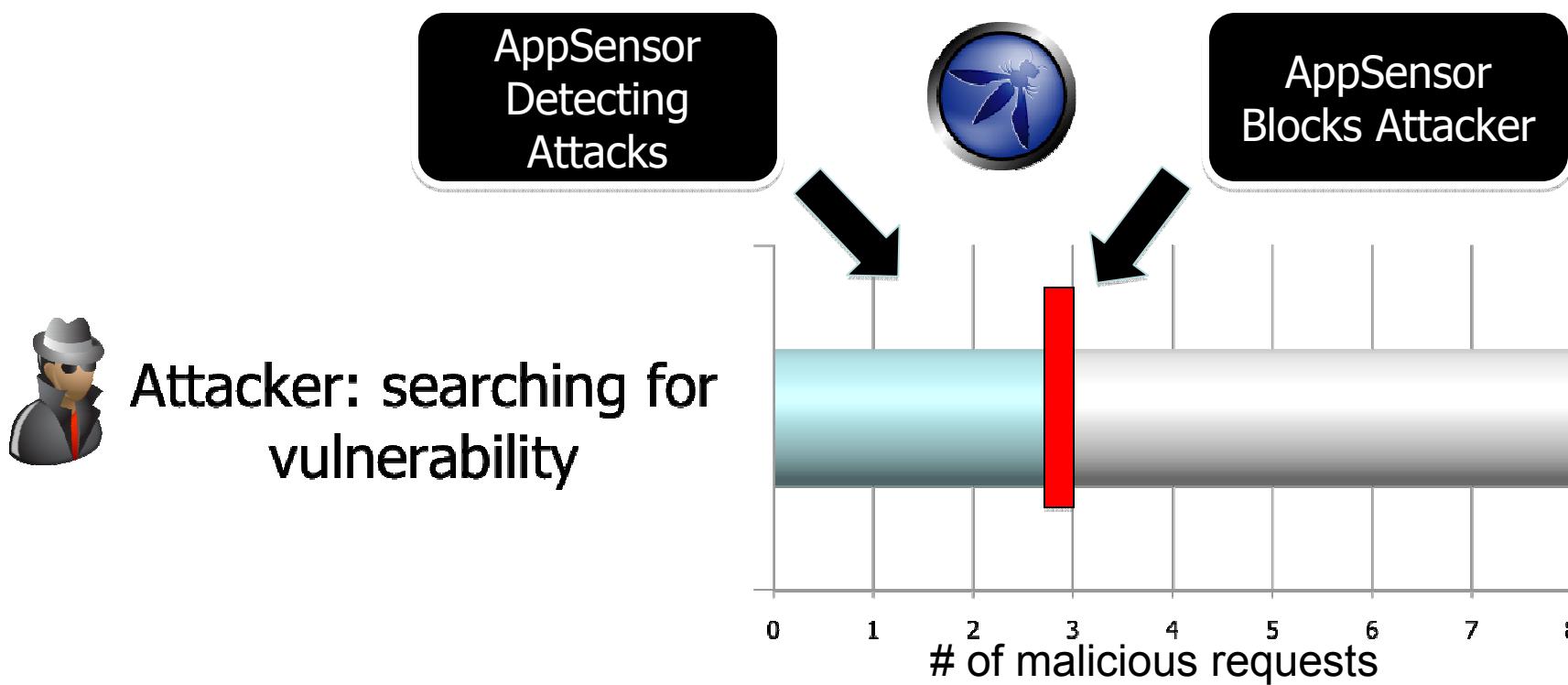
How Does AppSensor Protect the App?

Requests Needed for Attacker vs. AppSensor



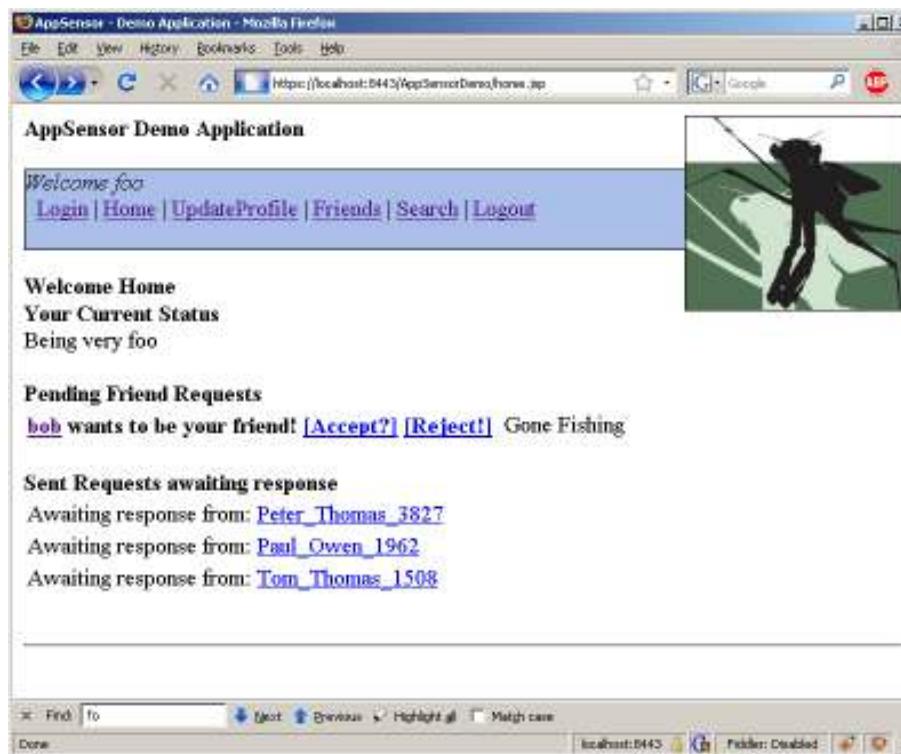
AppSensor is Faster than an Attacker

- User identified as malicious & blocked before vulnerability is found

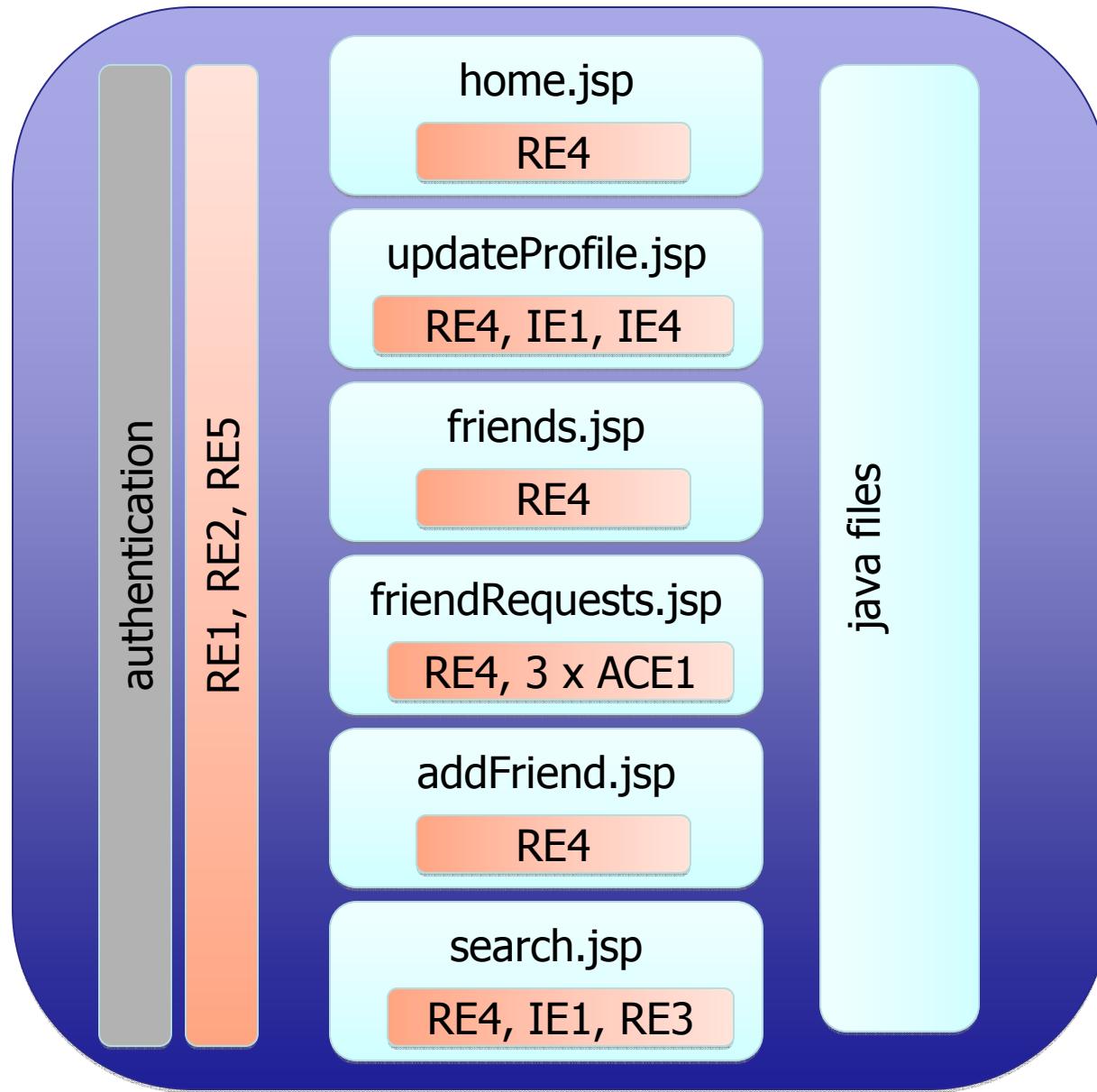


From Theory to Reality

- Demo Social Networking Application
- Leverages AppSensor Principles

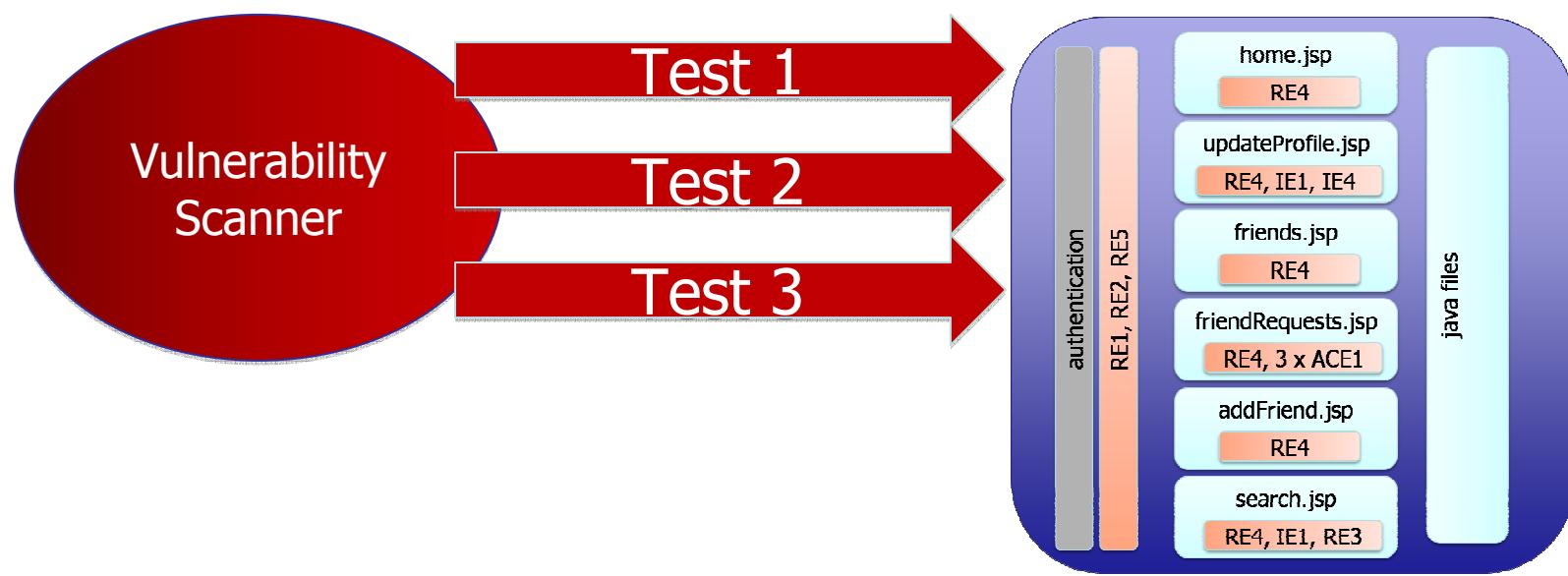


Detection Points



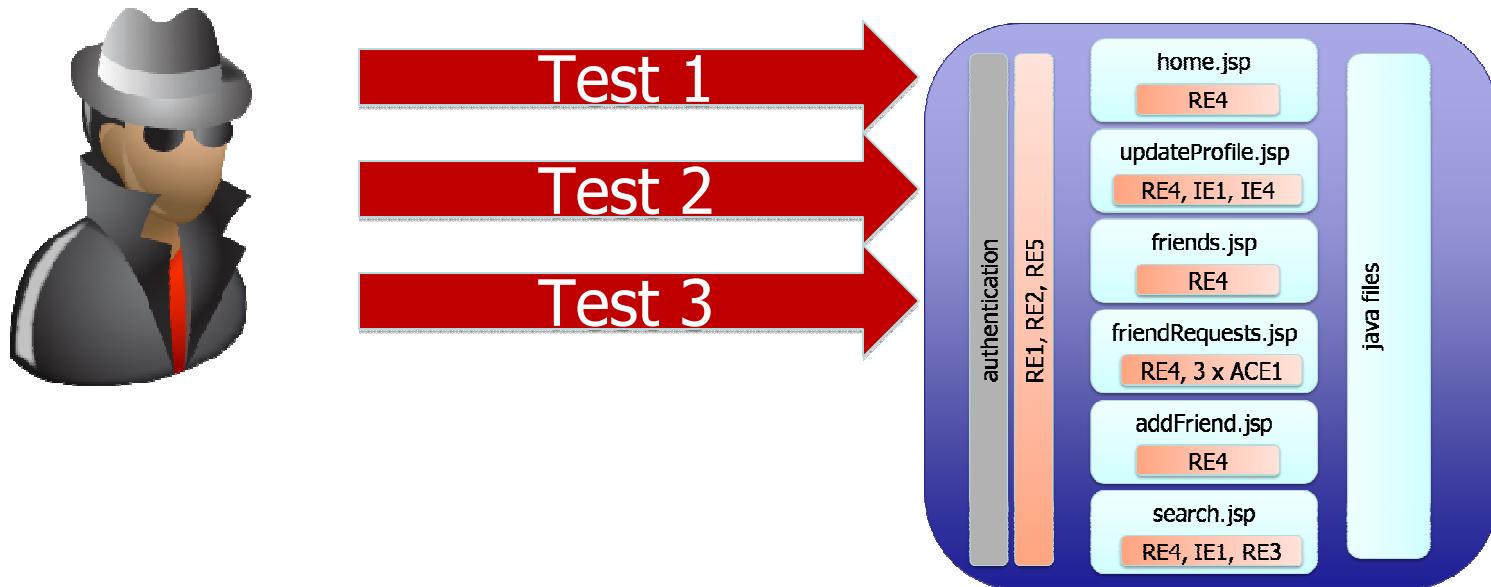
AppSensor vs Scanners

- Tools attempt 10,000s of generic attacks
- AppSensor stops automated scans nearly instantly



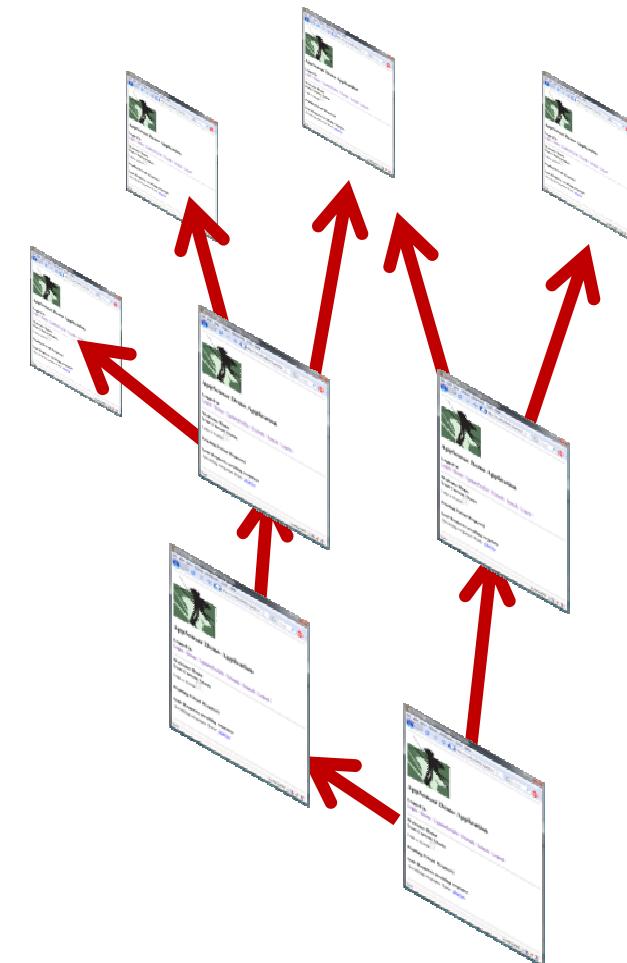
AppSensor vs Advanced Attackers

- Very difficult for attacker
- Requires advanced obfuscation for each attack
- Multiple probes == detection



Detecting/Preventing an Application Worm

- Can you find / fix all XSS ?
- Pattern matching easily foiled
- Block the common factor!
 - ▶ Worms use XSS and CSRF for propagation
 - ▶ 1000% usage increase → problem
 - ▶ Our example:
(updateProfile, updateStatus, updateName)



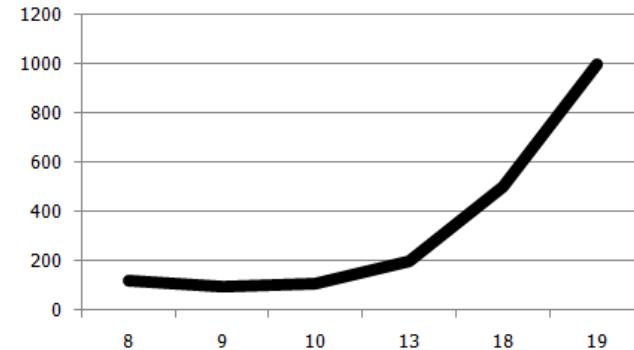
Case Study: Samy

- MySpace Application Worm
- XSS worm embedded in User Profile

- ▶ Added Samy as friend
- ▶ Infected viewer's profile with XSS

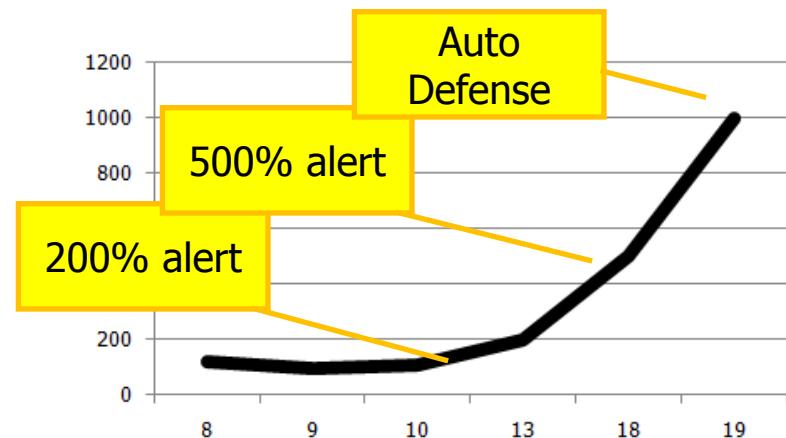
- Exponential Growth of Samy's friends

- ▶ 10 hours – 560 friends,
- ▶ 13 hours – 6400 friends,
- ▶ 18 hours – 1,000,000 friends,
- ▶ 19 hours – site down for repair



Samy vs AppSensor

- AppSensor detects uptick in addFriend usage
- Compares against trended info
- Automatic response initiated
 - ▶ Alerts Admin +%200 Add Friend Usage
 - ▶ Alerts Admin 2nd time +%500 Add Friend Usage
 - ▶ Automatically shuts down Add Friend Feature
- Result:
 - ▶ Worm Contained,
 - ▶ Add Friend Temporarily Disabled,
 - ▶ Site Stays Up



The Exploit

- XSS infects victim's "Status" with worm
- CSRF adds victim as friend of Charlie

The WORM

```
var img='';

document.write("I am a worm "+img);
if(document.URL!=='https://localhost:8443/AppSensorDemo/updateProfile.jsp'){
    xmlhttp = new XMLHttpRequest();
    xmlhttp.open("POST", "https://localhost:8443/AppSensorDemo/UpdateProfile", true);
    xmlhttp.setRequestHeader('Content-Type','application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=UTF-8' );
    var attackstr='<script src=https://localhost:8443/AppSensorDemo/badsite/worm.js></script>';
    sdata="status="+attackstr+"&profile=wormed";
    xmlhttp.send(sdata);
    xmlDoc=xmlHttp.responseText;
}
document.close();
```

The Target

Update Your Info

Status:

Profile:

Poorly Validated Input



AppSensor Demo Application

Logged in

[Login](#) | [Home](#) | [UpdateProfile](#) | [Friends](#) | [Search](#) | [Logout](#) |

Friends

[Add a Friend](#)

Friend

Friend: [sue](#)

Friend: [Fred Parker 6555](#)

Friend: [Paul Adams 8196](#)

Friend: [Angie Thomas 5340](#)

Friend: [Peter Chen 7428](#)

Friend: [Peter Lee 8910](#)

Friend: [Peter Adams 4110](#)

Friend: [George Cook 6293](#)

Status

Gone Fishing

Swimming

Totally lost

Running

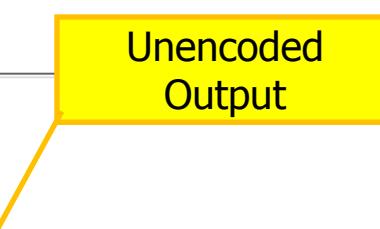
Sleeping

Looking at bears

At work

Reading a book

Unencoded Output



Setting the Attack

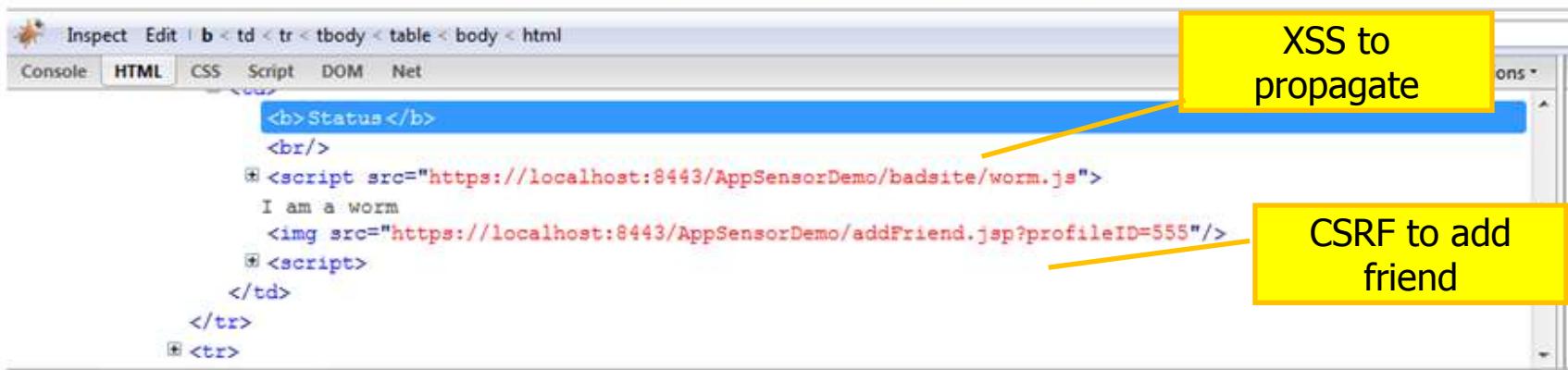
AppSensor Demo Application

Logged in

[Login](#) | [Home](#) | [UpdateProfile](#) | [Friends](#) | [Search](#) | [Logout](#) |

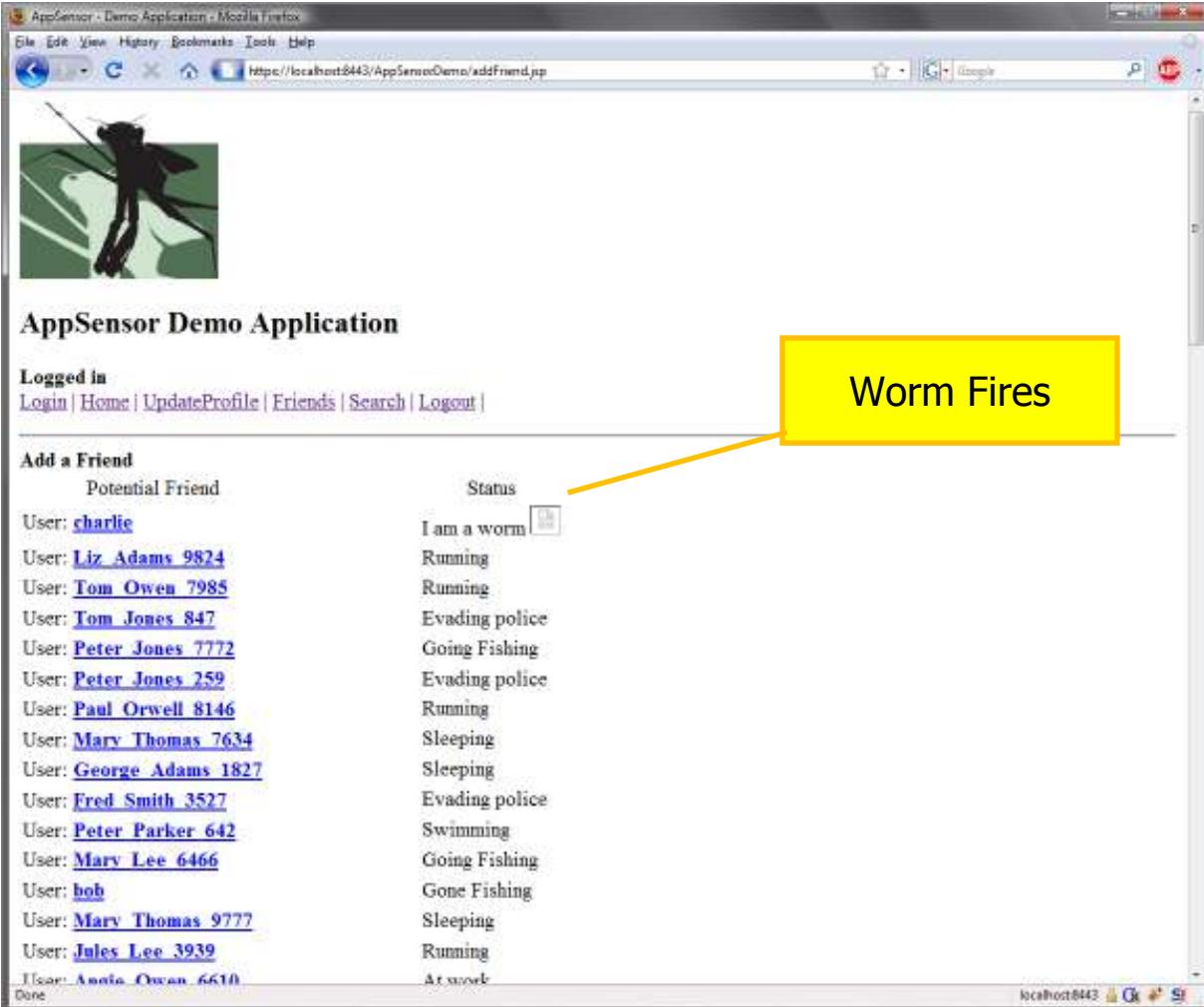
| | |
|----------|---|
| UserName | charlie |
| Status | I am a worm  |
| Profile | |

Charlie is
“patient zero”



The screenshot shows a browser developer tools window with the 'HTML' tab selected. The page content is displayed in a blue box, and the browser's source code is shown in the console below. A yellow box highlights the XSS payload: a

First Victim - “Molly”



AppSensor Demo Application

Logged in
[Login](#) | [Home](#) | [UpdateProfile](#) | [Friends](#) | [Search](#) | [Logout](#)

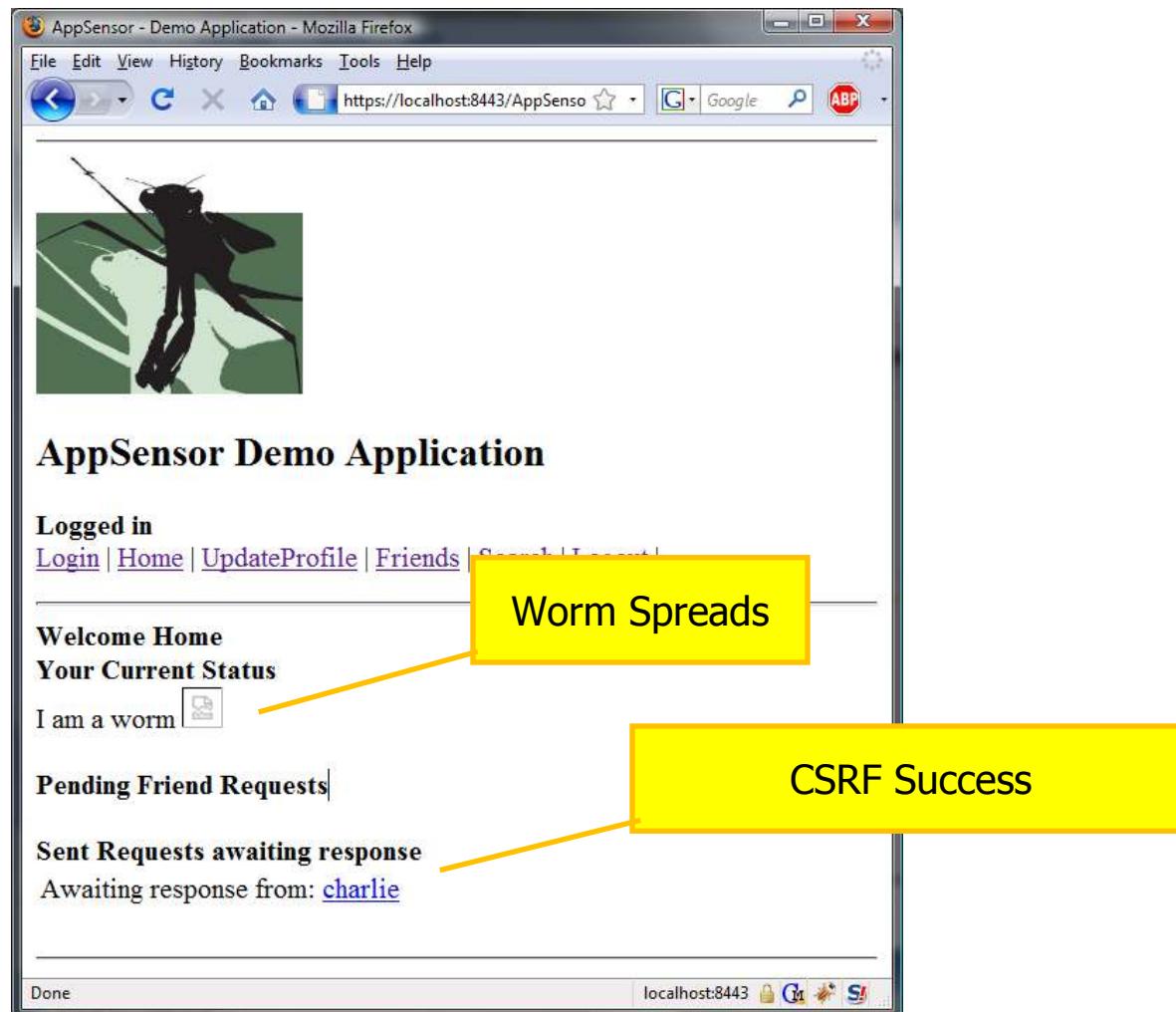
Add a Friend

| Potential Friend | Status |
|---|----------------|
| User: charlie | I am a worm |
| User: Liz Adams 9824 | Running |
| User: Tom Owen 7985 | Running |
| User: Tom Jones 847 | Evading police |
| User: Peter Jones 7772 | Going Fishing |
| User: Peter Jones 259 | Evading police |
| User: Paul Orwell 8146 | Running |
| User: Mary Thomas 7634 | Sleeping |
| User: George Adams 1827 | Sleeping |
| User: Fred Smith 3527 | Evading police |
| User: Peter Parker 642 | Swimming |
| User: Mary Lee 6466 | Going Fishing |
| User: bob | Gone Fishing |
| User: Mary Thomas 9777 | Sleeping |
| User: Jules Lee 3939 | Running |
| User: Austin Owen 6610 | At work |
| Done | |

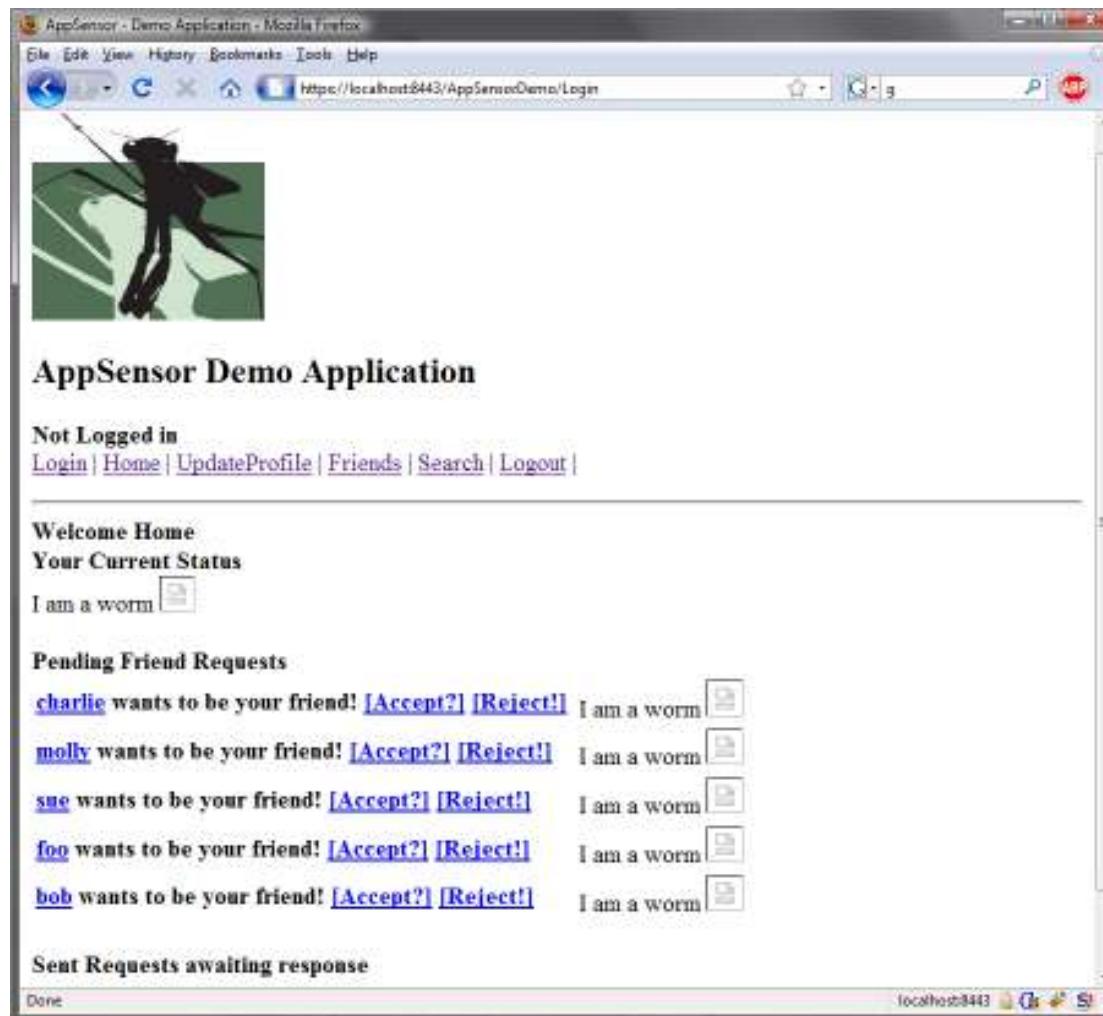
Worm Fires



Molly Infected



Friends Accumulate for Charlie



Defend with AppSensor

■ AppSensor Policy

- ▶ Notify Admin if events > 5
- ▶ Disable Service if events > 10

■ AppSensor notices anomaly – alerts admin

Trend Alert: Trend greater than 5 - utilization=7

/AppSensorDemo/UpdateProfile

ResponseAction: **Sending Email Alert** to:admin@site.com re: Service
/AppSensorDemo/UpdateProfile

Trend Alert: Trend greater than 5 - utilization=6

/AppSensorDemo/addFriend.jsp

ResponseAction: **Sending Email Alert** to:admin@site.com re: Service
/AppSensorDemo/addFriend.jsp

Defend with AppSensor

■ Anomaly continues – disable service

Trend Alert: Trend greater than 10 - utilization=11

/AppSensorDemo/addFriend.jsp

ResponseAction: **Disabling Service**

Trend Alert: Trend greater than 10 - utilization=11

/AppSensorDemo/UpdateProfile

ResponseAction: **Disabling Service**

Worm Contained, Site Stays Up

AppSensor Demo Application

Logged in

[Login](#) | [Home](#) | [UpdateProfile](#) | [Friends](#) | [Search](#) | [Logout](#) |

Search Page

Search:

AppSensor Demo Application

Logged in

[Login](#) | [Home](#) | [UpdateProfile](#) | [Friends](#) | [Search](#) | [Logout](#) |

Friends

[Add a Friend](#)

| Friend | Status |
|--|---|
| Friend: charlie | I am a worm  |
| Friend: Tom Adams 5047 | Going Fishing |
| Friend: Britney Adams 8031 | Running |
| Friend: Peter Chen 8729 | At work |

Friend

I am a worm

Going Fishing

Running

At work



Trend Monitoring Benefits

- Auto detection of attacks
- Automatic worm containment
- Maintain overall site availability
- Insight to scripted traffic / attack probing

Bring AppSensor Into Your Application

- A. Build it into Requirements
- B. Roll Your Own
 - ▶ Detection Points:
▶ http://www.owasp.org/index.php/AppSensor_DetectionPoints
 - ▶ AppSensor Methodology:
▶ https://www.owasp.org/images/2/2f/OWASP_AppSensor_Beta_1.1.pdf
- C. ESAPI
 - ▶ AppSensor Integration into Java ESAPI Imminent
- D. Security Information/Event Management?
 - ▶ Add Detection Points into App
 - ▶ IntegrateLogging into Real Time Monitor

OWASP AppSensor Project

- Established Summer 2008
- Presented at multiple conferences in US & Europe
- Recent full online presentation by Michael Coates
<http://michael-coates.blogspot.com/2010/06/online-presentation-thursday-automated.html>
- Application Based Intrusion Detection highlighted in OWASP Top 10 “What’s Coming”



AppSensor Project Status

■ Team:

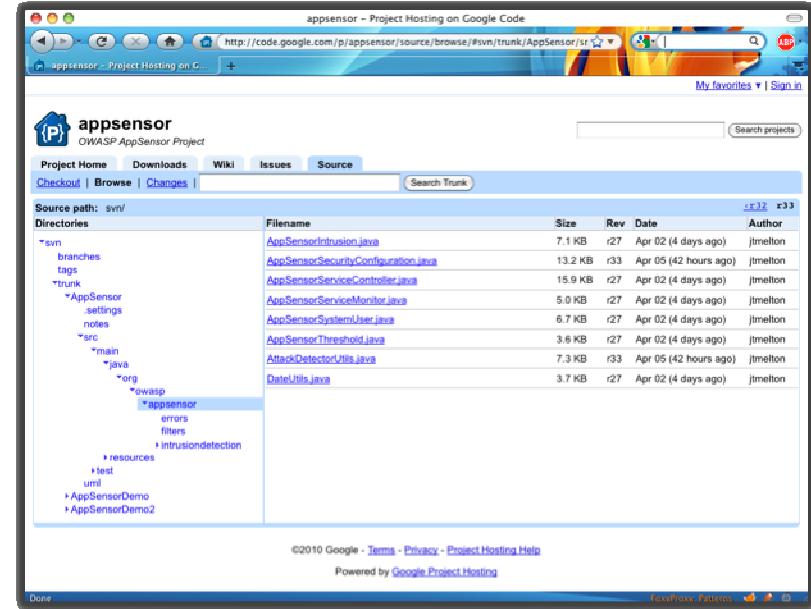
- ▶ **Michael Coates**
- ▶ John Melton
- ▶ Giri Vara Prasad Nambari
- ▶ Colin Watson

■ Source in Google Code

■ Demo WAR for download

■ OWASP Live CD & OWASP Broken Web Apps

■ <http://code.google.com/p/appsensor/>



Questions?

colin.watson(at)owasp.org

OWASP AppSensor Project mailing lists

<https://lists.owasp.org/mailman/listinfo/owasp-appsensor-project>
<https://lists.owasp.org/mailman/listinfo/owasp-appsensor-dev>